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The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Strong Group Leads Recovery

League Budget Will Not Cut

Irish Dail Passes Oath Bill

World Recalls Lindy Flight

Wireless Shows New Wonders

FEDERAL RESERVE credit was recently put behind American business; 12 outstanding financial and industrial leaders are now called into a guiding force to show business how to do the most with this credit. Owen D. Young, chairman of the General Electric Company, who has declined possible nomination for the Presidency, is made chairman of the group, formed through the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Thus the heads of the largest financial and industrial interests in existence assume guidance, "for the affirmative development of business," of the largest gold reserve available for any purpose since the United States undertook to finance the Allies in the war. The world shows eager interest in this major economic move—literally a gigantic move to restore the business of the world.

¶ Geneva sees Britain's proposal to cut down the League's budget crystallize almost universal opposition. The League budget is declared to be the best-pruned budget in Europe—not exceeding the street cleaning costs of a major city—and any assault on it is regarded as an attempt to cut down League activities. The counter plea is made that the budget should not be reduced in a crisis for an obvious reason—a crisis redoubles the importance of the League.

¶ The Irish Free State sees the Dail pass the oath-removal bill by 77 to 69. The Senate takes up the measure on May 25, anticipating a vigorous and perhaps lengthy fight. Senators who have voiced their opposition feel that if the bill is thrown out President de Valera will attempt to carry out his threat to abolish the Senate. The farmers grow uneasy at thought of losing British markets. In spite of extremist urging, an increasing element seems willing for the Government to go slow—is counting the cost.

¶ The world thinks of Charles A. Lindbergh on the fifth anniversary of the never-to-be-forgotten flight of the Lone Eagle from New York to Paris. Airplanes have gained in power and speed in five years, but no one has duplicated that feat. Lindbergh has grown greater with the clearer understanding that his performance was due less to engine power and gasoline than to courage, alertness, confidence, and fortitude. Charlie Lindbergh had to be a great man to make that flight, a thoroughly great man to walk normally through the unprecedented things it brought. The anniversary message of all peoples to the youthful pioneer might be interpreted as something like this: Go on; our faith and affection go with you—more now than ever before.

¶ The League of Nations and the United States act jointly to save Liberia from collapse. Liberian officials are given a sweeping plan providing an adviser who with a skeleton staff of experts would dictate the country's affairs. The United States proposes to advance the dark republic $247,000, if the plan is accepted by August, stating that it seeks no special advantage in Liberia, but must protect American investments. Recent outrages arouse Washington to the urgency of action—"assistance must be prompt if social disintegration is to be arrested."

¶ Cuba celebrates the thirtieth anniversary of its independence. But the celebration is as reserved as must be with the country under martial law and a fresh revolutionary plot broken up with 300 arrests. These difficult days are teaching the Cubans the true worth of their biggest asset—that same 30-year-old liberty.

¶ The House hears Speaker John N. Garner propose a three-point plan for relief. He would place $100,000,000 in the hands of President Hoover to relieve suffering as he sees best, raise the Reconstruction Finance Corporation's $2,000,000,000 capital by one-half and remove loan-making restrictions, and issue $1,000,000,000 in bonds to construct public works already authorized. The plan moves between the plan of the President and that of Senators Robinson and Wagner—attempting to save good points of both in a compromise.

¶ Britain and the United States see new wonders in communication without mechanical connecting apparatus. An airplane moving above the crack train, the Flying Scotsman, keeps up a two-way radiotelephone conversation as it speeds toward Glasgow. The navy dirigible Los Angeles holds conversation with Schenectady, N. Y., on a mere beam of light flashed down to an unseen mirror. The light beam method has a distinguishing advantage in that there can be no listening in by outsiders. Eventually communication may attain its perfect refinement—using only beams of thought.

Light Beam Used For Telephone Line

By the Associated Press

Schenectady, N. Y., May 20

A VOICE was carried over a light beam from the dirigible Los Angeles to the ground here last night in a demonstration by the navy of a "secret" method of communication from the air.

Engineers said no one could "listen in" on light beam communication as can be done on wireless, and the mirror which picked up the light beam was invisible to observers.

Business Men See Need For Branch Banks

U. S. Trade Chamber Urges Extensive Changes in Federal System

Special from Monitor Bureau

SAN FRANCISCO, May 20—Public and private financial problems dominated the attention yesterday of the twentieth annual meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, which received through its board of directors a 34-point recommendation for legislative changes in the national banking system, on the assumption that bankers with high professional standards will always remain the most important factor in a successful financial system.

The report came from the banking committee of the chamber and recommended that regional banks be permitted to deny the right of discount to a member bank whose lending operations are likely to menace its solvency; that member banks be permitted to maintain affiliated companies to originate, buy and sell investment securities, and that a federal agency be formed to assist liquidations of insolvent banks.

The committee, composed of one business man and one banker from each of the 12 Federal Reserve districts, further urged the establishment by national banks of branch banks within state boundaries, and the confining of such branch banking to such groups.

Harriman for Branch Banks

Establishment of a strong and unified banking system for the entire country, with adequate branch banks, was proposed by Mr. H. I. Harriman, chairman of the board of the New England Power Association, as the first point in a program designed to point a possible way out of the present slump.

"Adequate branch banking will assure safety and confidence to depositors," he said. "Then revise our banking laws in a way which, while maintaining the gold standard, will permit a reasonable control of bank credit against undue inflation in times of speculation and undue deflation in times of depression."

Other points in Mr. Harriman's plan called for a fair trial of a domestic allotment plan for agriculture in place of government purchases under the Farm Board Act, reduction of hours of labor in both industry and government and large federal appropriations for useful public works which can pay their own way, without increasing taxation.

The first step toward reducing taxes next year is for every gov-

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

WOMEN'S CLUBS URGED TO STAND BY EDUCATION

More Attention to School Problems Needed, Federation Leader Says

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SWAMPSCOTT, Mass., May 20—Greater attention to school problems in their communities was urged today by Mrs. Fred L. Pigeon of East Boston, chairman of education in the General Federation of Women's Clubs, addressing the 1500 club women at the state convention at the New Ocean House here. She advised as one step in the right direction the selection and support of persons of integrity to serve on school boards.

Mrs. Pigeon deplored the present general budgetary control which is advocating shorter terms, lowering teachers' salaries and abandoning school building programs. "Society must choose whether it will pay for education or ignorance," she said, "for it certainly must pay for one or the other."

Handicaps of Children

Championing the cause of the 1,500,000 children in the country which the White House survey shows to be of definitely superior intelligence, Mrs. Pigeon told the delegates it is now realized that the brilliant child, because of little provision for his more rapid advancement in a system designed for the average may be more handicapped than the so-called "underprivileged child" who is unable to make the average grade.

The lack of facilities to enable such children to advance is, she said, "turning brilliant boys and girls into slackers with time to cultivate laziness and give their minds free play in undesirable or unprofitable channels."

That Wall Street is probably "the most misunderstood section in America," Mr. Cameron Beck, personnel director of the New York Stock Exchange, told the delegates as he outlined what it is doing toward building an efficient leadership for tomorrow.

Handpicking Men

"In this financial crossroads of America," he said, "they are concerned with handpicking men of ability and character off the streets of America and the conservation of youth for the leadership of the future of tomorrow."

Nine years ago, Mr. Beck said, they inaugurated the policy of no youth on the pay roll without a high school education. Seventy per cent of boys in the organization are now in evening schools of colleges. Money is loaned them to carry on their education and, Mr. Beck said, "we have never lost a dollar loaned a boy."

"I do not think America has ever developed a finer, cleaner generation of boys and girls than those of today," Mr. Beck continued. "I'm not a bit afraid of modern youth, but if I could change my profession I'd be an oculist so that I could change the spectacles of adult America."

Dr. Karl T. Compton, president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, talking to the delegates later in the day, discussed "Science and Culture."

Mr. Frederic W. Cook, Secretary of State, will be the guest of honor at the banquet tonight. The four-day session will close tomorrow with election of officers and a special program for junior clubs.

Budget of League of Nations Upheld Against British Attack

Observers Find Indication of Conservative Party Policy to Restrict Geneva's Activities as Well as Promote Economies

By Cable from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

GENEVA, May 20—Almost universal opposition to the British attempt to cut the League of Nations budget developed today in the Council debate.

Finances of the world peace organization were defended not only as being ridiculously small as compared with world expenses toward war preparation, but as about equal to what any large city spends annually for cleansing its streets.

The British drive on the League budget began last week with an imposing memorandum addressed to all of the Council members, arguing with extreme seriousness the British Government's desire for economy.

Its repercussions were grave, for general confidence in the League budget—admittedly the most thoroughly controlled and pruned budget in the world—appeared to be shaken by the British attack.

Many reasonable observers here believe also that the British movement represents not only the desire of economy to gain political applause at home but a definite Conservative Party policy to decrease League activities. Such policy has been often evident in the past and in the opinion of friends of the League constitutes today a serious menace to the League's future.

The chief criticism comes against the salaries of League officials which are admittedly higher than those in internal civic services. But it was frequently pointed out responsibly in today's debate that living costs in Geneva are higher than elsewhere in Europe or America, and officials who expatriate themselves are normally paid higher salaries than home officials.

The British urged that the world crisis necessitates League economy, but Señor Salvador de Madariaga reminded the Council today that the crisis calls for higher League expenditures than ever, since the League must redouble its efforts to bring remedies for the crisis.

The day's almost unanimous expression of confidence in the League's spending is held to have important constructive results for the League's future in that it may stem the tendency to default on the part of smaller states.

Commercial Radio Programs Found Crushing Educational

Colleges First on Air, Engineer Says, but Lost to Business

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 20—Although educational institutions were pioneers in general radiocasting, the number of educational stations has "decreased alarmingly" in the past eight years, said Mr. C. M. Jansky Jr., consulting radio engineer, in an address before the second annual assembly of the National Advisory Council on Radio in education here today. Mr. Jansky was closely associated with the establishment of radiocasting stations at two of the largest universities in the country.

"If broadcasting is the great potential educational force we now all believe it to be, why has the number of educational stations decreased 50 per cent in the past eight years?" Mr. Jansky asked. He made it clear that when he referred to educational stations and commercial stations his distinctions were based on ownership and on types of programs.

"Although stations owned by educational institutions were in operation well in advance of commercial stations, they were in the main operated by departments of physics and electrical engineering," he continued. "But little publicity attended operation of these stations and outside of the departments actually doing the work, educators as a whole at that time paid little attention to what was going on.

"Commercial organizations, however, when they entered the field were quick to realize the possibilities of broadcasting as an agency for reaching the public. As a result, commercial stations rapidly increased in number. When conditions became such that serious interference resulted and improvements in power and frequency assignments could be obtained only at the expense of others in the field, it was inevitable that the enterprising and farsighted should attempt by every means available to improve and strengthen their position.

Educational stations should be operated as a major activity of the institutions which own them and by persons who have a thorough knowledge of both possibilities and limitations of the medium of expression they are dealing with, Mr. Jansky said.

Teachers whose privilege it is to appear before the microphone should not consider their radiocasting of secondary importance to any of their other duties, he said, but should serve their radio pupils "with that same high spirit of devotion for which so many of our outstanding teachers are remembered and loved by those who have been associated with them in the class room."

Parent-Teachers Hear Federal Control Is Bar to Culture

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 20—Commercial domination of radio programs is undermining education, Mr. Joy Elmer Morgan of Washington, chairman of the National Committee on Radio Education, charged at the National Congress of Parents and Teachers here yesterday.

"We cannot afford to leave a national resource so powerful as radio in the hands of monopolistic interests," he said. "The American plan of radio management threatens to crush out local culture in favor of New Yorkism and Hollywoodism."

Local communities and the states have little control over the ideas and attitudes being poured into people's minds through the air, Mr. Morgan asserted.

"Educational programs either are forced entirely off the air or are given the worst hours," he said. "The constant interference of the Federal Radio Commission with the operation of radio stations by educational institutions constitutes the greatest invasion in the country's history of the rights of the states to manage education within their borders."

Guidance of Child

Educational and welfare problems of children occupied the attention of other speakers at various sectional conferences.

The "old-fashioned" idea of developing obedience to authority from the cradle and a continuance of that habit through the plastic years was deemed most effective in preventing juvenile delinquency by Mr. E. F. Waite of Minneapolis, district judge.

Judge Waite declared the juvenile court should act as a centralized agency for the protection and welfare of children rather than as a criminal court.

"When a child who has grown up in an antisocial environment is saved for good citizenship, society shares the advantages of his reformation," Judge Waite said. Parents, he continued, should not have to be told to avoid shifting the entire responsibility for the moral education of their children to the schools and courts.

Praises Statesmanship

Mr. David Lawrence, publisher, of Washington, urged parents and teachers to regard statesmanship as a noble profession, declaring that representative government is perfect government only when it is managed by an intelligent people and an informed electorate.

Curtailment of education leads to decreases in business and industry, Dr. Augustus O. Thomas of Washington, secretary-general of the World Federation of Education Associations, said. A nation's economic growth, he argued, goes hand in hand with the increase in the number of its educated citizens.

"If the 10,000,000 to 15,000,000 illiterates in the United States were educated, they would demand so many more conveniences and luxuries of living that they would more than consume the 10 per cent of our products which we are unable to export to foreign countries," he said.

Mrs. Robbins Gilman of Minneapolis, of the International Council of Women, recommended government control of motion pictures during production and distribution. She said that the film produced for entertainment purposes is a menace to American culture.

Hitlerism Closes Door of Reich

★ ★ ★

'Greater Germany' Would Deny Citizenship To Jews and Everyone of Alien Ancestry

★ ★ ★

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Special European Correspondence

The basic program of the Hitlerites, though drawn up at the beginning, and therefore subject to minor changes in accordance with circumstances, must, according to a resolution of May 22, 1926, remain fundamentally unaltered. It will be interesting to see what modifications are, in practice, made in the tenets of the party if ever, it attains power.

This program as published is now before me. It calls for the unity of all Germans in a Greater Germany in accordance with the right of self-determination. It demands the equality of the German people with other nations, and therefore the cancellation of the peace treaties of Versailles (which applies to Germany) and to St. Germain (which applies to Austria).

There is a clause which lays down the need of territory, by which is meant colonies, in order that foodstuffs should be assured, and in order that the excess population shall find fresh fields of enterprise.

Citizens must be of German origin. It is specifically stated that no Jew can be a citizen. Those who are not citizens may live as guests in Germany, and will, therefore, come under the law for foreigners. Only citizens may determine the administration and the laws of the land, and every public office in the Reich, states or communes must be held by citizens. The sort of Parliamentarism by which positions are filled, irrespective of character and ability by party considerations, is denounced.

The first care of the state is for its citizens. If work cannot be found for the entire population, then non-citizens should be sent out of the Reich. Immigrations of non-Germans should be prevented, and those who have come into Germany since the beginning of the World War should be compelled to leave.

It is laid down that the first duty of every citizen is to work, whether intellectually or physically. But the activity of the individual must not violate the collective interests. It must be for the benefit of the community.

A number of articles deal with the "law of interest." Personal enrichment by war is a crime against the

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Liberian Envoys Accept Reform Plan; Washington Warns League of Crisis

By Press Wireless from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

GENEVA, May 20—Liberian representatives today accepted for submission to their Government the sweeping plan devised by the League of Nations and the United States for reform of this backward and degraded area.

Regeneration is planned through the appointment of a special adviser who will practically dictate Liberian affairs with the assistance of a skeleton staff of experts. Rigid control of the administration of finance and sanitation will be maintained.

To render assistance possible it is proposed to advance to Liberia the $247,000 remaining from the first section of the loan from the American Finance Corporation. The American Government in a special communication today states "assistance must be promptly forthcoming if social disintegration is to be arrested."

Washington explains that it seeks no special advantage in Liberia but must protect American investments. "In the opinion of the American Government conditions in Liberia have now grown so chaotic and authority has become so demoralized that it is doubtful whether effective government exists in the country."

Sustained international coöperation is promised by Washington in working out reforms. America urges speed. The League Council, which today received Liberia's provisional acceptance of reforms, also sanctioned the immediate sending of a representative to attempt to pacify imminent civil war between "1200 Americo-Liberians and their 1,000,000 subjects."

Action was impelled through publication of the report of the League experts who last year thoroughly examined Liberian affairs. It is evident that Liberia is in imminent danger of complete collapse with severe repercussions on the Firestone plantations and the country's entire future. League action comes in the nick of time and the limit for Liberia to accept final plans is fixed at next August.

Two-Way Conversation Links Train and Plane

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 20 — Telephonic two-way communication between airplane and train took place today for the first time when passengers in an airliner and the "Flying Scotsman" Express, both travelling toward Glasgow, conversed with each other.

The airplane flew about 500 feet up, and, except for periodic fading, the voices were well heard for half an hour.

BIG RESHUFFLE IS FORESEEN IN TOKYO POLITICS

Swing of Main Parties to Army View Reported From Japan

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO, May 20—The official observer told a correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor that it is increasingly indicated that Prince Saionji, the elder statesman, will advise the Emperor to summon Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma, Vice-President of the Privy Council, to form a super-party government.

Such a development would mean a complete victory for the army's program. The observer thought that a totally unexpected personage might become Foreign Minister, while Mr. Toyotaro Yuki, president of the Industrial Bank of Japan, is the most likely choice for Finance Minister. He said that the new goverment would not change the foreign policy, which has now reached the extreme limits of what can be accomplished. It is believed that the great bulk of military opinion will support such a régime.

Prince Saionji conversed with political leaders all day, including Baron Yuzaburo Kuratomi, president of the Privy Council, who is understood to have urged a super-party régime.

The Seiyukai met in the afternoon, formally electing Mr. Kisaburo Suzuki, president. Mr. Suzuki's speech was not sensational, merely reiterating that the Seiyukai should continue its old program.

It appears that both the Seiyukai and the Minseito are prepared to accept the army's program without open protest, biding their time for the restoration of party government. Press comment is generally cautious. The Miyako Shimbun, however, warns that the army should not interfere in politics. "It may not be wrong for the military to express their proper desires regarding the new Cabinet, but to carry their interference to the economic and financial policies of the Government in attempt to force a certain military policy on the Cabinet would amount to a serious transgression."

The paper reiterates that the country has confidence in the army and navy. It doubts the advisability of a national or super-party régime, since the country is committed, it says, to party government.

Revolution in Air As Cuba Observes 30th Anniversary

HAVANA, May 20 (AP)—A threat of new revolution was in the air today as the Cuban Republic began a quiet celebration of its thirtieth anniversary.

Exactly three decades ago—May 20, 1902—the first American occupation, which followed the successful termination of the island's long fight for freedom from Spain, ended, and Cuba embarked on its career as an independent nation.

Yesterday was the thirty-seventh anniversary of the combat, at Dos Rios, of José Marti, "Apostle of Freedom," whose vigorous leadership inspired the 1895 revolt against Spanish dominion and enlisted American sympathies for the cause of independence.

Little festivity was planned to mark this independence day, however. Constitutional guarantees are still in suspension. Martial law still prevails throughout the island. Wednesday expert police forced their way into the Manzana de Gomez building offices of the Amateur Athletic Union, to discover what they described as a wide-flung revolutionary conspiracy. More than 300 arrests had been made up to early today.

Chosen to Lead Seiyukai Party

The Christian Science Monitor-Keystone-Underwood

KISABURO SUZUKI

Japanese Minister of Justice Elected Head of Leading Parliamentary Group

Double Relief Policy Drafted By Democrats

Help for Those in Need and Stimulation of Industry Sought

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 20—Virtual agreement on a national relief program intended both to provide for the unemployed and needy and stimulate industrial and business activity was understood to have been reached by the special Democratic Committee on Relief today.

The program will, it was reliably intimated, present a compromise between the relief program offered by President Hoover and those advanced by leading Democrats in both Senate and House.

According to Senator Joseph T. Robinson (D.), of Arkansas, Democratic leader in the Senate and chairman of the Relief Committee, the program will provide a practical working basis for a broad national program. Its compromise features are expected to give it a non-partisan character which will make it acceptable to Republicans and Progressives as well as Democrats.

It is understood it will be substantially along the following lines:

A bond issue of $1,000,000,000 for the construction of public works already authorized by Congress.

An increase in the capitalization of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation of somewhere within the vicinity of $1,000,000,000 to be used for loans to industry and for self-liquidating relief projects.

An appropriation of between $200,000,000 and $300,000,000 for direct relief of distress.

Provisions for agricultural relief by making available between $50,000,000 and $80,000,000 for loans to farmers through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

The public works construction feature comes from the relief program offered by Senator Robert F. Wagner (D.) of New York, and Speaker John N. Garner (D.) of Texas, whereas other features of the compromise are substantially what were proposed by President Hoover and Senator Robinson.

Indications that an agreement had been reached followed closely on the heels of a new relief program offered by Speaker Garner, his first public expression on emergency measures. Inclusion in the House leader's program of the Wagner proposal for $1,000,000,000 in public works construction was understood to have helped pave the way for the compromise agreement.

Voiding of Oath by Free State Dail Places Dilemma Before the Senate

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

DUBLIN, May 20—Passage of the bill to abolish the oath of allegiance to the crown through its final stages in the Dail brings before the Free-State Senate the dilemma of whether to sanction an act to which it is uncompromisingly opposed or endanger its own existence by throwing the measure out.

The Dail debate which ended yesterday with a vote of 77 to 69 in favor of the bill, showed that Mr. Eamon de Valera, president of the Executive Council, is still determined to do his utmost to get the bill enacted exactly as it stands despite the fact that the Labor group of seven on whose votes his parliamentary majority rests has begun to show signs of restlessness. Labor voted for the bill yesterday, though Deputy Davin, the Labor whip, indicated he did so with reluctance.

The bill will now go to the Senate, which is due to meet Wednesday. Until quite recently it was widely believed the Senate would let the bill through, not wishing to give Mr. de Valera an excuse for dissolving the Dail and appealing to the country on this single issue.

The country as a whole dislikes the oath and it was felt Mr. de Valera might have received an absolute majority at ensuing elections. Senators feared he would then have taken the opportunity to abolish the upper house as he has already threatened to do if he gets the chance.

In the first place, the statement of Mr. J. H. Thomas, Dominions Secretary, in the British House of Commons, May 11, that it would be "unreasonable to expect" Britain to enter into further agreements with a state that had broken its existing obligations is regarded here as clear indication to Free State farmers that they will lose their preferential tariff in the British market if the oath is removed from the Constitution.

Secondly, the heavy new taxation in the budget introduced last week by Mr. Sean McEntee, Minister of Finance, is decidedly unpopular. The Opposition is, therefore, less fearful of an early general election than it was a fortnight ago.

If Mr. Thomas argues otherwise, Mr. de Valera declared in yesterday's debate, it proves he does not admit that the Free State is really a co-equal member of the British Commonwealth because there is no doubt the British, Canadian, and Australian parliaments could pass such a bill. During the report stage of the bill yesterday the Opposition brought two amendments in the hope of detaching the Labor group but failed both times.

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YOUNG HEADS GROUP TO PAY OUT BILLIONS

Will Seek Way to Make Banks' Hoarded Cash Go to Aid Business

HAND OF PRESIDENT SEEN BACK OF PLAN

Need Seen for Fuller Coöperation With Government Financial Agencies

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 20—Ways to apply the accumulation of billions of dollars that are bulging the banks, to the stimulation of business, are being studied here today by the nation's foremost financiers following the mobilization of the biggest gold reserve the world has seen since the United States undertook to finance the allied powers in the World War. Briefly, the aim of the conferees is to make the large funds now being released by the Federal Reserve banks "useful affirmatively in developing business."

Announcement of the move was made by Mr. Geor[illegible] L. Harrison, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, last night following a meeting at which a committee headed by Mr. Owen D. Young, chairman of the board of the General Electric Company, was named to work out the details. Mr. Harrison announced that the purpose of this committee would be "generally to coöperate with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and other agencies to secure more coördinated and more effective action on the part of the banking and industrial interests."

As such, the hands of President Hoover, Mr. Ogden L. Mills, Secretary of the Treasury, and Mr. Eugene Meyer, Governor of the Federal Reserve Board, are seen in it by persons who have watched the Administration's moves to steer the country out of its present economic position.

President Takes Hand

Mr. Mills and Mr. Meyer were in New York City yesterday, and persons in a position to know said they brought word here that the President was not at all pleased with the apparent lack of coöperation by the commercial banks of the world's financial center in the Administration's campaign for credit expansion.

Today Mr. Mills explained that the formation of committees of bankers and industrialists in the various Federal Reserve districts may follow the New York organization.

The stock market today reacted most favorably to Mr. Harrison's announcement, with leading issues up fractionally more than two points.

Mr. Young's committee is representative of the biggest financial and industrial interests in the world. It is composed of Mr. Mortimer N. Buckner, chairman of the New York Trust Company; Mr. Floyd L. Carlisle, chairman of the board of trustees of the Consolidated Gas Company; Mr. Walter S. Gifford, president of the American Telephone & Telegraph Company; Mr. Charles E. Mitchell, chairman of the National City Bank; Mr. William C. Potter, president of the Guaranty Trust Company; Mr. Jackson E. Reynolds, president of the First National Bank; Mr. Alfred P. Sloan Jr., president of the General Motors Corporation; Mr. Walter C. Teagle, president of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey; Mr. A. A. Tilney, chairman of the Bankers' Trust Company; Mr. Albert H. Wiggin, chairman of the governing board of the Chase National Bank, and Mr. Clarence M. Woolley, chairman of the American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation.

Initiative in the move was taken by Mr. Harrison after the conference of the governors of the Federal Reserve System in Washington this week. Upon his return here from the capital he called together these leaders of banking and industry, and their organization into the Young committee followed. It held its first meeting at the Federal Reserve Bank here yesterday.

Strength in Leadership

While Mr. Harrison's announcement was confined to the briefest details—that the committee had been formed and its purpose—it was said in informed quarters that this action means the abandonment of the drastic policy of liquidation that the big banks adopted when the house of cards inflation built up during the "boom" years began to tumble, and that, beginning immediately, the huge excess reserves that the banks of the nation now have on hand will be utilized to start business going in the right direction. Confidence was expressed here that it would succeed.

Great stress is placed today on the leadership which the Young committee provides. The consensus is that it will be able to carry out to the ultimate end the policy for easing the cost of credit which the Federal Reserve System adopted following the enactment of the Glass-Steagall Act last February, when it began the purchase of government bonds in the open market.

These purchases started at the rate of $25,000,000 a week, grew to $100,000,000 a week and were cut last week to $81,000,000, when it was seen that the policy outlined was bearing the fruits desired. In some quarters, however, greater speed was desired, which gave rise to the demand for currency inflation. In a little while this was hooked with the

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GANGSTER FILM ROUSES BOSTON CIVIC LEADERS

Calls Made Upon Mayor and Formal Protests Are Under Way

Groups of representative Boston citizens affiliated with various schools, clubs and educational organizations are viewing the motion picture "Scarface," which opened at the Loew's State Theater today, before making a formal protest to Mayor Curley tomorrow.

The groups seek to ban the picture in Boston on the grounds that it is an unfit production for the public to see, containing "a series of particularly brutal murders and gory tales of the struggle for gang leadership," according to Mr. Harold P. Whitney, secretary of the Twentieth Century Club, one of the organizations opposing the showing of the picture.

"We feel that it is the duty of every citizen to protest against this picture," Mr. Whitney declared, "especially at a time when the entire world is aghast with the power of the gangs as exemplified in the Lindbergh case.

Banned in Other Cities

He told of a bill just passed by the Massachusetts Legislature making it punishable for those who contribute in any way to the delinquency of children. He said he believes that those who produce gang pictures are just as liable as anybody else.

Mr. Whitney said that the production has been banned in Lowell and several other cities in Massachusetts and that intimation had been given that it would be banned in Boston by the censor committee, consisting of Mayor Curley, Mr. Eugene C. Hultman, police commissioner, and Judge Wilfred Bolster, chief justice of the Municipal Court.

Suddenly, however, Mr. Whitney commented, the entire situation was reversed with the visit to Boston of a representative of Mr. Howard Hughes, producer of the picture. The advertisements announcing the picture were already appearing and evidently a permit had been issued.

Call Upon Mayor Curley

Yesterday, Mrs. Frederick P. Bagley, chairman of the Massachusetts Civic League's committee for promotion of child welfare, and also chairman of the League's motion picture committee, and Miss Katherine Lyford, of the Civic League, visited Mayor Curley and asked him to ban the production. The Mayor is said to have declared that he did not object to the showing of the picture and that he had decided in favor of it.

Police Commissioner Hultman is strongly opposed to letting the picture be shown in Boston. Those working for its ban are planning to make a "test case" of the picture, and if a ban cannot be effected, they will seek new legislation, which will provide for stricter censorship of motion pictures.

The Parents' League, a group of women in the Back Bay working to "clean up the movies in Boston," is one of the organizations connected with this latest effort to curb gangster and so-called sex films.

Tonight at the Pops

March from "Der Obersteiger" ..... Zeller
Overture to "The Merry Wives of Windsor" ..... Nicolai
"Valse Triste" ..... Sibelius
"Peer Gynt," Suite ..... Grieg

Ballet Suite ..... Gluck-Mottl
"Ave Maria" ..... Schubert-Wilhelmj
Ouverture Solennelle, "1812" ..... Tchaikovsky

"Tales from the Vienna Woods," Waltz ..... Strauss
"Tannhäuser," Introduction and Song of the Evening Star ..... Wagner
"Tannhäuser," Entrance of the Guests Into the Wartburg ..... Wagner

House to Consider New Transit Plans

Unfavorable committee reports on two rapid transit expansion bills were rejected by the House of Representatives, yesterday, and the bills were placed on the calendar for legislative consideration. The measures call for an investigation of the advisability of extending the Lechmere Square line through to Davis Square, Somerville, and of extending the Cambridge subway beyond Harvard Square to Arlington.

The 1-cent additional gasoline tax, imposed last year, will be extended through 1936 under the terms of a bill which the House enacted. The Point of Pines $1,315,000 bridge bill was signed by the Governor.

In the Senate, a bill was voted to the engrossment stage permitting Sunday baseball playing at Fenway Park. Heretofore games were prohibited because the grounds were within 1000 feet of a church.

Both branches of the Legislature passed the $3,000,000 vehicular tunnel improvement bill, and sent it to the Governor for his signature. This measure has received considerable opposition from Boston city councilmen.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Y. W. C. A. (140 Clarendon Street): Banquet, Girl Reserves, Lee Auditorium, 6.
"Zero Hour Dance," benefit Judge Baker Foundation, Junior League Ballroom, Zero Marlboro Street.
Village Players: Final workshop meeting, presentation of three one-act plays, Unitarian Parish Playhouse, Newton Centre, 8.
Oliver Ames Jr. Post 117, American Legion: Annual May ball, entertainment program, Hotel Bradford, 8.

Theaters

Hollis—"The Sea Gull," 8:15.
Wilbur—"The Chocolate Soldier," 8:20.
Fine Arts—"Ein Waltzer von Strauss," German film. Continuous from 1 to 11.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: French paintings, Miss Maginnis, 11.
Children's Museum of Boston: Lectures: "Cinderella and the Golden Slipper, Part I," 11; "Interdependence," 3; Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain. Open daily, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1:30 to 5.
Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs: Annual convention; Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, speaker; closing day; New Ocean House, Swampscott.
Copley Society: Afternoon meeting, entertainment program, 296 Commonwealth Avenue, 4 to 6.
Presentation of original operetta by North Bennet Street Industrial School children, Woman's Club, Newton Center, 10:30.
Y. W. C. A. (140 Clarendon Street): "Sports Day," home of Mrs. Norman F. Greeley, Beverly, leave activities center, 2.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open weekdays, except Mondays, 9 to 5. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every week day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Exhibitions: Work of the Museum Drawing Classes; Etchings by Goya; Modern American Prints; Daumier Lithographs; newly opened Musical Instrument Room; reopening of the Painting Galleries 12 and 13.
Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Annual spring exhibition of paintings, miniatures, etchings and sculpture by members of the Guild. Through June 15.
Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Portraits in oil by Margaret Fitzhugh Browne. Through May 29.
Schervee Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General print show.
Irving and Casson Galleries, 573 Boylston Street—Small paintings of Bermuda waters by Harry L. Hoffman and etchings by Robert Nisbet.
Doll and Richards Galleries, 138 Newbury Street—Miniature portraits in wax by Ethel Frances Mundy. Exhibitions of sculpure by Mary Ogden Abbott.
Boston Art Club, Dartmouth and Newbury Streets—Indian sculpture, weaving and paintings. Through June 4.
For other exhibitions see Monday's Monitor.

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Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
An International Daily Newspaper

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Heads Boston Chapter Of Cost Accountants

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WYMAN P. FISKE

BOOKS AND MUSIC FOR UNEMPLOYED

If music and interesting books can help jobless men and women forget their troubles, for a time, Mayor James M. Curley plans to provide plenty of both at the Parkman Bandstand on the Boston Common this summer.

Yesterday he arranged at a conference with Mr. William P. Long, Park Commissioner, for pickup of radio concerts at the Parkman Bandstand from 11 a. m. to 4 p. m. The bandstand already is equipped for radio and with loudspeakers and the benches in the vicinity will accommodate 4000 persons. Arrangements also were made for an outdoor branch library for the unemployed at the bandstand. The public has been invited to send books and magazines to the Park Department, 33 Beacon Street, for use in the outdoor branch.

Cost Accountants In Annual Meeting

Success in promoting sound industrial accounting and business practices has been attained by the Boston chapter of the National Association of Cost Accountants, according to Mr. Lester F. Blake, retiring president, who spoke at the chapter's annual meeting at the Woodland Golf Club in West Newton yesterday.

Mr. Wyman P. Fiske, assistant professor of accounting at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, was elected to succeed Mr. Blake. Other officers elected were: Mr. Charles W. Tucker and Mr. John J. White, vice-presidents; Mr. Thomas A. Dunbar, treasurer, and Mr. Charles B. Holloway, secretary.

The election was the only business transacted, the remainder of the program being confined to bridge, dancing, tennis, canoeing, golf and other sports, and a dinner in the evening.

Lakes Shipping Sustains Blow

Rail and lake rates for merchandise shipped from Boston and New England to and via the Lake Erie ports of Cleveland and Detroit, reaching points in the middle West, are now higher, having been adjusted in harmony with the advances on rail shipments in accordance with the eastern class rates case, it is learned here today. Textiles, boots and shoes, and all manufactured products are affected.

A petition to the Interstate Commerce Commission for investigation and suspension of the rates by the Transportation Bureau of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, the New England Traffic League, New Bedford Board of Commerce, and other interests has been denied.

The New England Freight Association announced the increase in rail and lake rates from New England points in a recent tariff. The increase applies to class rates, affecting practically all manufactured products shipped to western points by rail and lake and by rail-lake-rail. The effect is described by shippers here as "drying up" the boat lines operating on Lake Erie.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday was:

L. C. Tappey, Lynn, Mass.

NO TRUSCON STEEL DIVIDEND

PITTSBURGH May 20—Truscon Steel Company took no action on the quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred stock. Last payment was $1.75 on March 1 to stock of record Feb. 20.

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Saturday; slightly cooler Saturday; moderate southwest winds, shifting to northwest Saturday.
Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont: Generally fair and cooler tonight and Saturday.
Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Generally fair tonight and Saturday; slightly cooler except in south portions tonight; cooler Saturday.
Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Moderate to fresh, southwest shifting to northwest or north winds, and generally fair weather tonight and Saturday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	54	60	Montreal	50	60
Bismarck	54	78	Nantucket	54	62
Boston	62	64	New Orleans	62	72
Buffalo	54	68	New York	56	68
Calgary	44	66	Norfolk, Va.	60	64
Charleston	70	72	North Platte	62	72
Chicago	60	70	Philadelphia	58	72
Cincinnati	62	78	Phoenix, Ariz.	64	96
Denver	58	80	Pittsburgh	58	76
Eastport, Me.	52	58	Portland, Me.	58	62
Hatteras	68	68	Raleigh	56	66
Honolulu, T.H.		78	St. Louis	64	78
7 p.m. May 19	74		St. Paul	66	84
Helena, Mont.	50	68	Salt Lake City	56	76
Huron, S. D.	62	92	San Francisco	58	64
Jacksonville	74	78	Santa Fe, N.M.	48	66
Kansas City	64	78	Seattle	50	58
Key West	78	88	Tampa	74	86
Los Angeles	58	72	Washington	56	70
Memphis	64	78	Wichita, Kan.	58	82
Miami, Fla.	74	84	Williston, N.D.	56	74

A—9 a. m. eastern daylight saving time May 20.
B—Maximum May 19.

High Tides at Boston

(Eastern daylight saving time)
Saturday 12:14 a. m. and 12:54 p. m.
Height of tides 11.6 feet, 9.8 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:33 p. m.

Pudding Stone Inn

There's no fear here.—Everything bright—the days, the blossoms and the new "green," trimmed with peachy pink and cherry white. A joy committee waiting to welcome you. There is no poetry in the food—it's real, pure and plain. Four dollars daily, favorable weekly rates. Write for folder. G. N. VINCENT, Boonton, N. J.

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Lindbergh's Historic Flight Made Five Years Ago Today

Half a Decade Has Passed Since Then Unknown Aviator Startled World by New York-to-Paris Trip

NEW YORK, May 20 (AP)—Col. Charles A. Lindbergh—it was just "Slim" then, and no one paying much attention—stepped into an airplane five years ago today with a pair of ham sandwiches, and flew to Paris.

May 20, 1927, at 6:52 o'clock in the morning; a date in the history books till the end of time.

Just five years ago; but history, a sluggard, sometimes writes with lightning.

It is "Slim" Lindbergh no longer. Gone are the days of flying the mail on the Chicago-St. Louis run, wrapping long legs around a lunch-wagon stool. Gone the days of leaps in the night from planes, and the "feel" of a parachute "catching hold."

History wrote Lindbergh out of that when he set "the Spirit of St. Louis down at Le Bourget, Paris, amid 100,000 frantic, joyous, arm-waving, cheering Frenchmen, and made him say, simply: "I am Charles Lindbergh."

As though he had to tell them, those 100,000 Frenchmen! As though he who could send a single motored, heavier-than-air machine straight as a ray of light from New York to Paris, through uncharted skies and over yawning sea—as though he should have to tell them: "I am Charles Lindbergh!"

The intervening five years have been choked with drama for the Detroit, Mich., boy who made good in the skies. Medals from Congress; gold in pockets never before too heavy with it; honors from royalty; parades, receptions, cheers—glory beyond all his dreams; marriage to the daughter of a Morgan partner; parenthood, which was the greatest honor of all; and today, only five years removed from virtual anonymity, he stood forth before a deeply sympathetic world, tragically stripped of parenthood by murder.

Never before nor since May 20-21, 1927, has man flown alone from New York to Paris as Lindbergh flew. But many followed the trail.

Some stumbled as faulty motors sputtered. Some were pounded into the sea by freezing rain on fragile wings. Others conquered the sea, but missed their marks. A few came down in the water and were rescued.

On this anniversary today, by odd coincidence, a sizable roster of air venturers bobbed back into headlines. Mrs. Amelia Earhart Putnam, the only woman to participate in a land-to-land, transatlantic flight in a heavier-than-air machine, landed at Harbor Grace for another over-ocean flight—this time alone.

Lieut. Bernt Balchen, who flew Admiral Richard E. Byrd across the ocean only to miss their Paris goal in thick fog and crash on the French coast, was piloting Mrs. Putnam to her starting point.

Members of the crew of the DO-X, greatest of the airplanes to dare the transatlantic flight, were awaiting propitious weather forecasts today before turning their 12-motored ship toward the Azores on their return flight to Switzerland.

Mr. Lou Reichers, New Jersey flier, who only last week failed in his attempt to cut in half the New York-to-Paris time made by Colonel Lindbergh, was due home today in the President Roosevelt, the ship which rescued him from the sea only a short distance from the Irish coast.

BOSTON CHAMBER OPPOSES BONUS BILL

Directors of the Boston Chamber of Commerce are opposing the bonus bill, which proposes immediate payment in cash of the outstanding Veterans' Adjusted Service Compensation Certificates by printing more than $2,000,000,000 in new paper money.

Establishment of a Federal Bituminous Coal Commission which would place in hands of a government bureau complete control of the production and interstate shipment of bituminous is also opposed. The decision of the Chamber follows investigation of the legislation by the Committee on Commercial and Industrial Affairs of the Chamber, and views of the Chamber have been sent to Massachusetts Senators and Congressmen in Washington, resulting in assurances that the bills will be vigorously opposed.

CHINESE CONVICTED OF NARCOTICS SALES

Three Chinese residents of Boston pleaded guilty to charges of violation of the narcotic laws and another was convicted by a jury in the Federal District Court on the same charge yesterday. Judge James M. Morton Jr. presided.

Chin Poy of Tyler Street was found guilty of selling narcotic drugs. The case was continued for disposition and the other defendants were released on bail. Mr. Arnold C. Lackenhauer, federal narcotic officer, was credited with rounding up the alleged drug dealers. He has been on the case for several months.

Associates Named For B. U. School

Appointment of four New England educators as "associates" of the Boston University school of education was announced yesterday by Prof. Arthur H. Wilde, dean of the school. The men thus honored were: Mr. Ulysses G. Wheeler, superintendent, Newton public schools; Prof. James W. Crook of Amherst College; Mr. Fairfield Whitney, superintendent, Everett public schools, and Mr. Irving D. Palmer, principal, Newton High School.

The announcement was made at a special senior assembly of the school of education yesterday. The students and faculty had a part in the selection of associates which inaugurated a new arrangement at the B. U school through which the institution will keep in vital and close touch with actual work of New England schools.

At the same assembly Mr. Roland Magee of New Bedford and Miss Dorothy Currie of Hallowell, Me., received gold service keys in recognition of outstanding and loyal service to their school during the last year. The award is based on academic ability, school activity and interest, and friendly personality.

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Pure Lard	1 lb. pkg. 7c
Country Roll Butter	1 lb. 25c

SALE ON KRAFT GOODS

Kraft Salad Dressing	Pts. 30c Qts. 55c
Kraft French Dressing	Bottle 19c
American, Pimento, Swiss, Velveeta, ½ lb. each	2 pkgs. 29c
Spring Lamb Legs	1 lb. 25c
Forequarter Lamb	1 lb. 10c
Prime Rib Beef Roast	1 lb. 35c

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Redingotes for Town 22.50
In corsair blue or black the silk crepe coat is distinctly "townish." The cape is quite graceful, distinctly slenderizing and with long gloves very smart! The pure dye silk crepe dress has youthful lines. Sizes 36 to 44.
FOURTH FLOOR

BUSINESS MEN SEE NEED FOR BRANCH BANKS

(Continued from Page 1)

ernmental unit to avoid a deficit this year by placing its expenditures on a level that can be supported by the actual realized cash income now available, Mr. Felix M. McWhirter, president of the Peoples State Bank, Indianapolis, told the meeting.

"For the sake of government," he said, "we must get its expenditures within its income. For the sake of the taxpayer we must get the production of that income within the range of his ability to pay taxes. And for the sake of the strength of the nation as a whole, we must regard his ability to pay taxes, not as the total amount of his capital or current earnings, but as that portion of his current earnings which remains after he has provided for the security of himself, his family and his business."

He called for the elimination of frills from government. Curtailment of essentials and elimination of waste were on his roster of essential economies. He pointed out excesses in highway development, extension of public education beyond the "bounds of common sense," expansion of "mollycoddle social services and extravagance stimulated by federal and state aid schemes.

Urges Cities to Cut Costs

Let cities and towns plan an income for next year, he said, based on taxes at a rate which at least 90 per cent of the taxpayers can and will pay, and assuming that is all there is to spend, let them make the pattern fit the cloth. Unemployment relief, in his opinion, should head all the fixed charges for next year's budget.

"Let us write into the budget the minimum requirement of each service in the order of its necessity," he said. "If the funds which will be available run out before we reach the end of the line of claimants on the public course, that is just too bad."

Removal of all public charges on rail service not a proper part of the cost of transportation rather than imposition upon buses of imposts now levied on rail service was urged by Mr. J. N. Shannahan, president, Omaha and Council Bluffs Street Railway Company, Omaha, Nebraska.

Some such method, he insisted, must be effected to equalise the factors involved in bus and electric railway competition and avoid the abandonment of railway property.

Hitlerism Closes Door of Germany

(Continued from Page 1)

people, and, therefore, war profits should be taken over by the state. The state should take charge of those undertakings which until now it has been the fashion to convert into trusts. The nation should have a share in the profits of large companies.

* * *

There should be a generous extension of care for old age, not necessarily in the shape of pensions. A sound middle class should be established. The larger department stores should be taken over and rented to small tradesmen at low rates. Small tradespeople should be specially considered by the state and communes.

A land reform adapted to national needs is required. Real estate speculation must cease, and "land interest" be abolished. The party supports private property, but nevertheless there should be a legal possibility of confiscating land improperly acquired or not being administered for the public welfare.

All means must be taken to suppress those whose activities are against the interest of the collectivity, and the severest punishment must be meted out to extortioners and grafters. What is called the materialistic Roman law should be superseded by a German law "of the commoners."

* * *

Every capable and industrious German should have the right to a better education. Talented children of destitute parents, irrespective of social position or profession, should be enabled by the state to realize their talents. The state must protect the mother and the child. Physical soundness should be sought. Gymnastics and sports should be compulsory. Associations occupied with the training of youth should be supported. In connection with this paragraph there should be read the succeeding paragraph which demands the abolition of paid troops and the formation of a people's army.

Proper political education should be assured by the establishment of a purely German press. Editors and contributors to German-language newspapers must be citizens, and non-German newspapers should exist only with the express permission of the state. Nor must the financial influence of non-Germans in the press be allowed.

All religious denominations should be free, in so far as they do not endanger the existence of the state or violate the ethical sentiments of the Germanic race.

The party asks for a strong central power. The authority of the central Parliament should be unconditional. In the various states there should be trade and professional chambers for the execution of the federal laws.

Content to Shine by Their Own Light

The Christian Science Monitor - Keystone-Underwood

A PROUD FATHER AND TWO SONS

Left to Right: Herbert Hoover Jr., The President, Allan Hoover.

Two Sons of President Hoover Shun Path of Reflected Glory

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LOS ANGELES—"It's easy when you have 'pull,'" one young man might say to another in discussing the opportunities for business success. But at least two young men in the world would not be inclined to agree with him. They are Herbert Hoover Jr. and Allan Hoover, sons of the President of the United States.

Strong, alert, honest in their attempt to make something of themselves by their own efforts and abilities, the President's sons lean over backward to avoid the many hands ready to take a part in helping them because of their father's political position.

Mr. Herbert Hoover Jr. explained that attitude recently to a friend. It is all a matter of the name, he said, a name that he didn't have anything to do in making famous. For that reason he believes that it would be out of place for him to receive the attention that rightfully belongs to his father, and decided long ago to keep as distant from the President's fame as possible.

Since they have established themselves in southern California, both sons of the President have proved to their associates and others that they do not need to ask for special favors in order to progress.

Both are self-disciplined, well-poised young men who are remarkable for their industry, fairness, and a sturdy Quaker integrity. Both have received academic degrees from Stanford University and have graduated from the Harvard school of Business Administration. Mr. Allan Hoover, the younger brother, recently completed his first six months as a clerk in the credit department of a Los Angeles bank. No special place has been made for him. His work is largely routine. He shares with a fellow worker one of many desks in a large room. In no way would one recognize him as the son of the President of the United States. He might be any ambitious young man trying to learn about banking.

"Yes, I like my work; it's full of variety and interests me," he replied when asked recently about his initiation into business and what it had meant to him. "I enjoy Los Angeles, the bank here, and I hope to make my home in southern California," he added.

Mr. Herbert Hoover Jr., the elder brother by four years, is a member of the faculty of the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, and is consulting radio communication engineer for Transcontinental & Western Air, Inc. He is deeply interested in the technical problems of radio engineering. At the present time he is not engaged upon any research project at the institution where he is employed. His work there consists in giving graduating students some concept of the economic problems allied to engineering. The classes are not large and he is enjoying educational work. Eventually, he hopes to combine this with research and the wider field of a consulting engineer.

Herzogin Cecilie Again Favorite In 16,000-Mile Clipper Contest

Twenty Old-Time Windjammers Scud Over High Seas With Australian Wheat Aboard

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ADELAIDE, S. Aust.—With the recent departure of the last of the fleet of wheat ships, the great race from Australia with the new season's grain for overseas markets is in full sail. With the fast-declining number of windjammers, 20 is a large group. The prize is not to the first to arrive at Falmouth, Eng., after this 16,000-mile journey round the Horn, but to the swiftest.

There are no English or American vessels in the contest. The fleet comprises 17 Finnish vessels, two Swedish, and one German. Eleven of the Finnish ships are owned by Capt. Gustaf Erikson of Mariehamn, Fin., under whose house flag is the largest number of windjammers of any country.

Captain Erikson conducts his business on a small margin of profit. The ships are sailed on a capital which represents their scrap value. They are uninsured, and some of them are manned by boys, who pay a premium of about £50 for three years' training for the sea. The money is returned in wages.

The opportunity for lads to learn the ways of the sea now are limited. Mr. Arnold Villiers, the Australian journalist, who is part owner of the Parma, which is participating in the wheat race, had numerous offers from young men and sailors to go in his ship. Many of the applicants were graduates of American universities.

The Herzogin Cecilie is again the favorite for this year's honors. Her closest rivals are the Parma and Pamir. The only German vessel, the Magdalene Vinnen, is equipped with power, and will have to concede a month to the other competitors. Two training ships are in the fleet. One is the Abraham Rydberg, flying the Swedish flag, which is sailing by way of the Cape of Good Hope, the only one of the 20 going that route.

The ships, in the aggregate, are carrying about 70,000 tons of South Australian wheat. The largest cargo is in the Parma—4500 tons—and the smallest in the Favell, 2400 tons.

IMPORT QUOTES EXHAUSTED

PARIS, May 20 (AP)—Import quotas on American leather and various types of insulators are exhausted until June 30, it was announced today.

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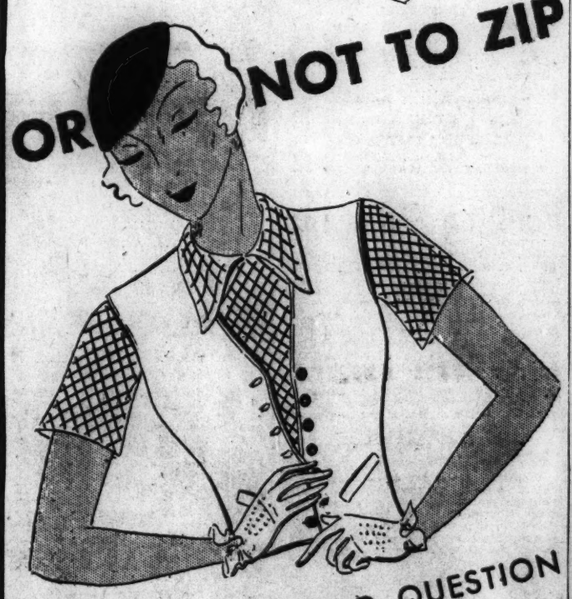

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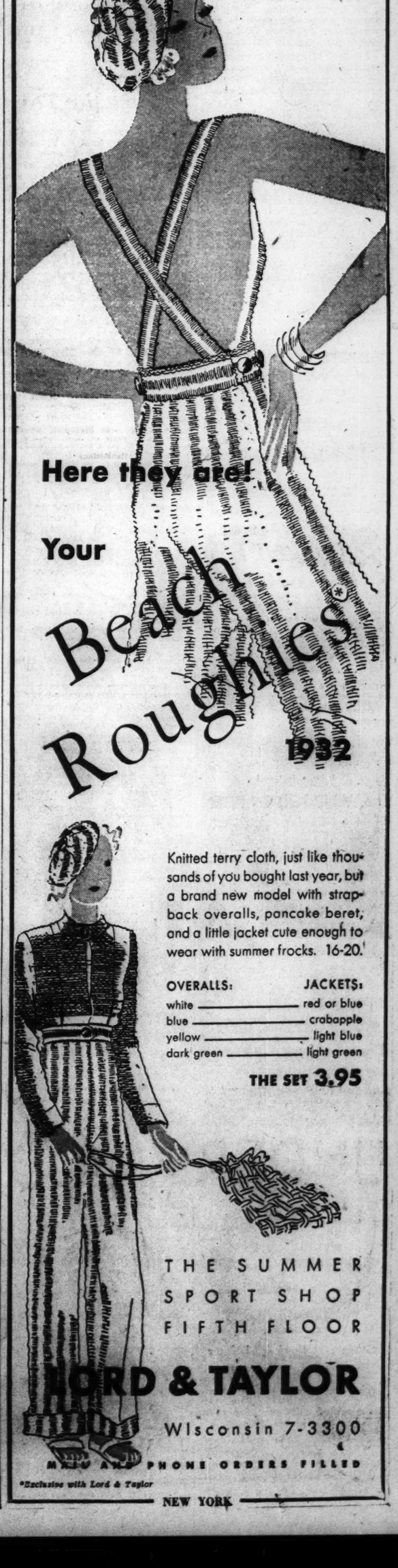

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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

GREAT HARVARD TENNIS RECORD

Crimson Faces Yale With Another Strong Team—Eli Has Mediocre Season

Waves of victories in spite of no outstanding brilliancy have kept Harry L. Cowles's Harvard varsity tennis teams of the past four years near the top of eastern collegiate tennis circles. Over a four-year period Cowles has courted teams that have lost only two matches—both to North Carolina—in some 46 encounters.

When a team has compiled a brilliant athletic record like that, there are generally one or more individuals of national prominence concerned; but none has played for Harvard on the courts in some time. Especially creditable is the record of this year's team, which started with only two lettermen, Donald M. Frame '32 of New York and Arthur W. Patterson '32 of Philadelphia, since it has carried on to win seven while losing only to North Carolina.

Inasmuch as North Carolina has not been beaten in nearly 50 matches, and the fact that Harvard, in losing 6—3 recently and 7—2 last year to the southerners, asserted itself more strongly than did any other opponent of the Tar Heels, the defeats should be at least minimized. To offset the North Carolina results, the Crimson points with pride to four successive victories against its traditional rival, Yale.

Six Out of Seven Triumphs

Harvard's record for the season chronicles victories against Amherst, 9 to 0; Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, 7 to 2; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 8 to 1; United States Naval Academy, 6 to 3; Princeton, 6 to 3, and Holy Cross, 9 to 0. The other match on the schedule was the defeat at the hands of North Carolina.

In singles the Crimson players have won 33 matches in 52 played and in doubles they have won 15 out of a total of 21. On the other hand Yale's record for the season has been disappointing, including, among others, losses to Penhsylvania and Princeton.

Under the new system of play put into effect at Harvard and Yale this year, the teams will engage in 10 singles and five doubles matches instead of the customary six and three, thereby giving more players the opportunity to win letters and also giving colleges more chances against teams with one or two extra strong players.

Although the lineup has not been decided definitely by Coach Cowles for the Yale match, most of the singles players are easily picked out, with the following quite certain: Frame, Patterson, John M. Barnaby '32 of Oradell, N. J.; S. E. Davenport '34 of Forest Hills, L. I.; Francis B. Broida '32 of Pittsburgh, Penna.; Harrison W. Cole '32 of Forest Hills, L. I., and Richard Inglis Jr. '33 of South Euclid, Ohio. The others with promise are William C. Thompson '32 of Portland, Ore.; Franklin O. Canfield '32 of New York, George H. Hartford '34 of New York, and John F. Ray '34 of Boston.

Doubles Pairings

The doubles pairings are much more uncertain, but will include, along with those already mentioned in the singles, such players as Walter E. Arnesberg '33 of Pittsburgh, George D. Key Jr. '33 of Oklahoma City, Okla., and Edward S. Underwood '32 of Cambridge, Mass.

Individual records for the season have been interesting, but since the No. 1 and so on down the list must necessarily face the strongest on the other teams, comparing victories and defeats mean little. Davenport has the best record having won six matches without defeat. The others and their records, naming the number of victories first and defeats after, follow: Barnaby, 5 and 1; Inglis, 4 and 0; Broida, 4 and 1; Frame, 4 and 2;; Patterson, 3 and 2; Cole, 3 and 1 and Ray, Arensberg and Underwood, 1 and 0 each.

Frame and Patterson are the leftovers from last year's varsity, as mentioned before. Arensberg, Broida, a lefthander; Cole, Inglis, Thompson and Underwood all played on the second varsity last season, while Davenport and Hartford—another lefthander—are up from the freshmen, where Davenport was captain. Out of the 14 mentioned as likely to face Yale, 8 are seniors, which means that rebuilding will be in order again for next year.

Eastern Picks Tentative Team

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GLEN HEAD, L. I., N. Y., May 20—Six players—Miss Eleanor Goss, captain; Baroness Levi, Mrs. Ary J. Lamme Jr., Miss Alice C. Francis, Mrs. Carolyn Hirsch and Mrs. William V. Hester Jr.—have been tentatively selected to represent the Eastern Lawn Tennis Association in the Sears Cup tennis matches against the New England, Middle States and Middle Atlantic Association districts as the result of trials held at the Women's National Golf and Tennis Club here yesterday afternoon. Miss Carolyn Roberts was selected as alternate.

The doubles selection remains a problem. Mrs. J. C. Hitchcock, chairman of the selection committee, is not anxious to play Miss Goss in both singles and doubles and may have to unless Mrs. Walter A. Burke Jr., the former Miss Dorothy B. Andrus, returns from Europe in time to play. Mrs. Burke is considered one of the strongest players in the eastern or metropolitan district and her return may also force a change in the singles lineup.

The Eastern team will not reassemble until June 1 when final trials will take place.

Play in the Sears Cup matches this year is scheduled for June 3 and 4 at the Germantown Cricket Club, Philadelphia. The Eastern team plans to arrive in Philadelphia a day ahead for last-minute practice.

Four matches were played yesterday, three singles and one doubles.

SINGLES

Mrs. Carolyn Hirsch defeated Mrs. William V. Hester Jr., 9—7, 2—6, 8—6.

Mrs. Carolyn Roberts defeated Mrs. H. Stuart Green, 6—2, 6—4.

Mrs. Christian Muhl won from Mrs. Bernard Stenz, 3—6, 8—6, default.

DOUBLES

Baroness Levi and Miss Alice C. Francis defeated Mrs. Hester and Mrs. Ary J. Lamme Jr., 6—3.

DRIGGS SINKS 40-FOOT PUTT

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GARDEN CITY, L. I., N. Y., May 20—Edmund H. Driggs Jr. of the Cherry Valley Club sank a 40-foot putt from the back of the green to capture the qualifying medal in the annual invitation golf tournament of the Garden City Golf Club here yesterday, which drew a field of 133 to these famous links, scene of the Walker Cup matches in 1924. Driggs's long putt over bumpy ground allowed him to turn in a card of 75 and to win the medal from Charles B. Newman of the North Hempstead Country Club, Port Washington, by a margin of two strokes. The amateur record for the home course is held by Charles Evans Jr., a 71.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Indianapolis	19	10	.655
Minneapolis	19	13	.594
Columbus	20	14	.588
Kansas City	18	14	.563
Milwaukee	16	13	.552
Toledo	10	19	.345
St. Paul	10	20	.333
Louisville	9	18	.333

RESULTS MAY 19

Indianapolis 4, Toledo 0.
Louisville 8, Columbus 0.
St. Paul 5, Kansas City 1.
Milwaukee 15, Minneapolis 14.

Cornell Varsity Crew Promising

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ITHACA, N. Y., May 20—Another good varsity crew is in the process of development at Cornell University. It will meet its first test Saturday in the annual Carnegie Cup races against Yale and Princeton. Cornell's juniors and freshmen will row Yale and Princeton also in the Spring Day regatta, but the chief interest at present centers on the major race.

Since the advent of James Wray as rowing coach, there has been a revival of interest in the sport in which Cornell was for so long dominant.

Wray had a big squad to choose his crews from, and he has succeeded in putting together some likely looking combinations. Experiments have been going on in the junior varsity and freshmen eights for some weeks, and may continue for a while. But the varsity eight has not been changed since the last of March, and there is every indication that Coach Wray is satisfied with it. The Cornell oarsmen are a little short in mileage, but better rowing conditions lately have given the crews an opportunity for long races on Cayuga Lake, and they soon will be up to the normal mileage schedule.

Of last year's varsity crew which defeated Yale and came in second at Poughkeepsie three oarsmen and the coxswain are missing this year. They are B. B. Clark, R. J. Heidelberger, No. 4, and S. Y. Austin, bow. The coxswain who graduated was J. B. Burke. This left five letter men available. They are E. J. Roeder '32, No. 2; G. S. Parsons '32, No. 3; P. J. McManus '32, commodore, No. 5; C. K. Ives '32, No. 7, and R. M. Wilson '32, stroke. W. E. Mullestein '32, who was the junior varsity coxswain last year, was promoted to a similar post in the varsity.

To fill the three vacancies in the shell Coach Wray has selected F. J. Schroeder '34, D. B. Williams '34 and F. W. Garber '34. Schroeder is bow, Williams No. 4 and Garber No. 6. Garber and Williams rowed in the freshman eight last spring and Schroeder has had considerable experience. The crew is as heavy as a year ago, i sizable boatload. The lightest in the boat is Stroke Wilson who weighs 173; the heaviest is Commodore McManus who weighs 194. The average for the crew is 183 pounds.

According to information from the boathouse this crew in time trials attained a speed equal to that of last year's good varsity eight and is generally regarded as good a crew as that one. Neither the junior varsity nor the freshman has shown much class but the freshman combination is a husky, rangy outfit and shows considerable promise of future development. The boating order and statistics of all three Cornell crews follow:

VARSITY

Seat	Name	Class	Age	Wgt	Hgt
Bow	Shroeder, F. J.	34	19	180	6-3
2	Roeder, E. J.	32	21	178	6-0
3	Parsons, G. S.	32	23	187	6-2
4	Williams, D. B.	34	20	183	6-4
5	McManus, P. J.	32	31	194	6-2
6	Garber, F. W.	34	20	187	6-5
7	Ives, C. K.	32	22	194	6-3½
8	Wilson, R. M. Jr.	32	21	173	6-2
Cox	Mullestein, W. E.	32	21	110	5-4

JUNIOR VARSITY

Bow	Haire, A. J.	33	21	174	6-0
2	Vaughan, R. E.	34	20	175	5-11
3	Dreyer, H. A.	33	21	167	6-1
4	Otto, L. L.	33	20	175	6-4
5	Blum, R. A.	34	20	188	6-3
6	Hazlewood, Jackson	32	21	195	6-2
7	Wilson, R. A.	32	21	172	6-0
8	Payne, B. S.	34	20	175	6-0
Cox	Eliasberg, Harold	34	18	110	5-8
Cox	Tracy, C. S.	33	21	111	5-7

FRESHMEN

Bow	Babcock, W. C.	35	17	163	6-4
2	Avery, R. A.	36	19	179	6-2½
3	Maust, R. M.	35	18	174	6-3¼
4	Day, A. W.	36	22	176	6-2½
5	MacLeod, B. H.	35	18	179	6-2
6	Nelson, P. M.	35	20	200	6-4
7	Zabriskie, C. F.	35	20	170	6-0
8	Foote, W. H.	35	19	170	6-2
Cox	Ward, J. A.	35	20	112	5-5

VARSITY SUBSTITUTES

	Fleischmann, E. P.	34	19	178	6-2
	Hartman, L. F.	32	21	176	6-4
	Ireland, W. F. A.	32	24	164	5-10
	LePage, W. R.	33	20	175	6-3½
	Nevins, D. L.	32			
	Shoemaker, W. E. Jr.	33	21	164	6-0
	Thompson, R. R.	34	19	175	6-1
	Trowbridge, R. J.	33	22	196	6-4
	Eliasberg, Harold	34	18	110	5-8
	Tracy, C. S.	33	21	111	5-7

MEETING IS POSTPONED

DURHAM, N. C., May 20 (AP)—Postponement of the meeting of the National Association of Professional Baseball Clubs' executive committee from May 22 and 23 to May 28 and 29, was announced here last night by W. G. Bramham, chairman. The meeting, which will be held in Rochester, N. Y., was called to consider financial problems facing several minor leagues.

NEW SALEM COURSE RECORD

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SALEM, Mass., May 20—A new course record was established for the Salem Country Club links, Peabody, yesterday, when Charles Donahue, assistant professional for the club, turned in a 67. This is five strokes better than par for the course and three strokes better than the former record established by Joe Batcheider.

HEARNE SCORES NEARLY 200 RUNS

Makes Highest Individual Score of the 1932 Cricket Season

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 20—The highest individual score of the 1932 season so far—176 by the Middlesex veteran, J. W. Hearne—was made in the game in which Middlesex defeated Glamorganshire yesterday by an innings and 193 runs in the English intercounty cricket championship. The visitors batted first on a good wicket, but found themselves unable to cope successfully with their opponents' varied bowling and were all dismissed for 162, the only man to pass safely through the twenties being J. H. Duckfield with 46.

Middlesex's batting on the opening day was too severely mechanical to give vast entertainment to the spectators, but it wasn't as slow as it looked and at the close of the play the score board showed a total of 214 for two wickets. Of this number J. W. Lee and Hearne had collected 194 in a partnership lasting three hours and 10 minutes. Lee needed only seven more runs for his century when dismissed and Hearne at the end of the first day was credited with exactly 100, which he carried yesterday to 176. It was an innings characteristic of this great test match player of former days, and in 5½ hours of patient batting he gave one "chance."

Glamorganshire's second innings was like the first, only more so, and Duckfield, who had never played before at the headquarters of cricket, was again the only man to stand up against the "googly" bowling of which Middlesex has a great supply these days. He put together 42 not out and the next best effort was 22 by J. C. Clay. The whole venture terminated for 129, leaving Middlesex comfortably victorious with one day to spare. This is the first occasion this season upon which a three-day match has ended on the second day.

The best bowling analysis for Middlesex was returned by F. J. Durston, professional, who used to be at one time an exceedingly fast bowler, but who now sends down wily "slows," and Ian Peebles, young Scottish amateur, who sprang suddenly into test match fame in 1930. These men captured five wickets for 35 runs and seven for 65, respectively.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	19	8	.704
Washington	21	9	.700
Cleveland	18	14	.563
Detroit	15	12	.556
Philadelphia	14	14	.500
St. Louis	15	17	.469
Chicago	9	19	.321
Boston	5	23	.179

RESULTS MAY 19

AT NEW YORK

First Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	R	H	E
Washington	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	2—	8	12	2
New York	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0—	6	12	1

Batteries — Crowder, Marberry and Spencer, Berg, Maple; Pipgras, Gomes, Wells, Brown and Dickey. Winning pitcher—Marberry. Losing pitcher—Wells. Umpires—Ormsby, Geisel and Nallin. Time—2h. 50m.

Second Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Washington	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	3	2—	12	12	1
New York	2	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0—	7	14	1

Batteries—Fischer, Ragland, L. Brown and Berg, Maple; Ruffing, Rhodes, Murphy and Dickey. Winning pitcher—L. Brown. Losing pitcher—Rhodes. Umpires—Geisel, Nallin and Ormsby. Time—2h. 45m.

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Philadelphia	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x—	4	6	1
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1—	2	10	1

Batteries—Mahaffey and Cochrane; Kline, Lisenbee and Tate. Losing pitcher—Kline. Umpires—Van Grafian and Guthrie. Time—1h. 42m.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Newark	19	11	.633
Buffalo	19	12	.613
Rochester	17	12	.586
Baltimore	18	13	.581
Montreal	19	14	.576
Toronto	13	16	.448
Jersey City	10	23	.303
Reading	7	21	.250

RESULTS MAY 19

Reading 8, Newark 5 (10 innings).
Buffalo 11, Rochester 2.
Toronto 4, Montreal 3.
Jersey City 4, Baltimore 2.

DUKE STAR WITH ATHLETICS

PHILADELPHIA, May 20 (AP)—Emmet J. (Big Tim) McKeithan, right-handed pitcher on the Duke University baseball team, came to an understanding with the Philadelphia Athletics yesterday and will report to the American League champions after final examinations at Duke about June 3, a dispatch from Durham, N. C., said. McKeithan's record with Duke was 15 victories and 3 defeats, with a three-year batting average of almost .400.

Sectional Golf Dates Announced

NEW YORK, May 20. (AP)—The United States Golf Association has completed arrangements for the sectional qualifying rounds of both the United States open and amateur golf championships.

For the open, to be played at the Fresh Meadow Country Club, Flushing, L. I., June 23, 24 and 25, sectional qualifying rounds will be conducted in 20 cities on June 6.

When the list closed, a total of 1010 golfers, 131 fewer than a year ago, had entered the open. Of these 32 are exempt from the qualifying test. These include the 30 low scorers of the 1931 open and two foreign stars, José Jurado of Argentina and Tomekichi Miyamoto of Japan. The other 978 entrants will battle for 118 places in the field in the sectional qualifying rounds. The field in the open is limited to 150 players.

For the amateur at the Baltimore Country Club Sept. 12-17, sectional qualifying rounds will be played in 18 districts Aug. 16. Last year there were 20 sectional rounds, but two have been eliminated this year.

Qualifying rounds for the amateur will be played at Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Washington, Atlanta, Dallas, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Chicago, St. Paul, St. Louis, Kansas City, Denver, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland, Ore., Omaha and Cincinnati.

Among native players only Francis D. Ouimet, the champion, is exempt from qualifying for the amateur, although 10 places in the field of 150 are being held open for the British Walker Cup team and 10 more for emergencies. Foreign players, except those from Canada, are exempt from the qualifying test. Canadians must qualify in the district nearest their residences.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Chicago	22	9	.710
Boston	17	10	.630
Cincinnati	18	17	.514
St. Louis	15	16	.484
Philadelphia	13	17	.433
New York	10	14	.417
Brooklyn	12	17	.414
Pittsburgh	10	17	.370

RESULTS MAY 19

Chicago 4, Cincinnati 3 (13 innings).
Pittsburgh 3, Brooklyn 2.
Other clubs not scheduled.

AT CINCINNATI

In'gs—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1—	4	16	0
Cincinnati	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0—	3	14	0

Batteries—Grimes and Hartnett; Carroll and Lombardi, Manion. Umpires—Magerkurth, Pfirman and Moran. Time—2h. 39m.

AT PITTSBURGH

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Pittsburgh	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	x—	3	10	1
Brooklyn	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0—	2	6	1

Batteries—Spencer, Chagnon and Grace; Shaute, Quinn and Lopez. Winning pitcher—Chagnon. Losing pitcher—Shaute. Umpires—Reardon and Barr. Time—1h. 53m.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Albright 3, Lebanon Valley 2.
Boston College 5, Middlebury 4.
Colgate 14, Clarkson 4.
Delaware 8, C. C. N. Y. 2.
Drexel 10, Dickinson 6.
Eureka 3, State Normal 1.
Hamilton 6 Oberlin 3.
Illinois Wesleyan 8, Bradley 3.
Iowa State 5, Iowa Central 2.
Maine 9, Colby 1.
Providence 3, Manhattan 0.
Springfield 3, Seton Hall 0.
Tufts 4, New Hampshire 0.

N. Y. U. TRACK CAPTAINS

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 20—Harry L. Hoffman and Sidney B. Shleffar have been elected indoor and outdoor track and field captains, respectively, by New York University. Both are seniors and quartermilers, and graduates of De Witt Clinton High School.

IRELAND AND HUNGARY DIVIDE

DUBLIN, Ire., May 20 (AP)—Ireland and Hungary broke even yesterday in the first two matches of their Davis Cup series. George Lyttleton Rogers, Ireland's giant No. 1 star, defeated E. Gabrowitz, 7—5, 3—6, 6—4, 7—5, but Baron von Kehrling won from Edward A. Maguire, 6—3, 6—2, 6—4.

SOMERVILLE BOY CAPTAIN

DURHAM, N. C., May 20 (AP)—Arthur T. Kersey '33 of Somerville, Mass., has been elected captain of the Duke University baseball team for the 1933 season. He plays second base.

WASHINGTON WINS FOUR RIFLE TITLES

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SEATTLE, Wash., May 20—A clean sweep of the intercollegiate and R. O. T. C. rifle championships of the United States. This was the record announced for the University of Washington R. O. T. C. and rifle squads by Capt. F. C. Milner, after official reports showed that Washington had won the United States intercollegiate championship from among 45 competing colleges in the finals.

With Donald Warren Cook '33, Seattle, national R. O. T. C. individual champion; Arthur L. Seabury '32, Seattle, national intercollegiate champion, and a five-man team, national R. O. T. C. champions, Washington holds all college rifle titles for the 1932 season, Captain Milner said.

Washington is the first college to win all titles in the same season and the only one on the Pacific coast to win any national championships.

The 10-man team which won the intercollegiate title and made possible the clean sweep of all the championships includes: Seabury, Kazimer B. Skubi '32, Cook, Malcolm E. Rossman '33, Herbert Ogawa '34, Richard T. Young '33, Howard Wills '33, James Frazer '35, Edwin S. McAllaster '34, and John R. Goosman '33.

VENZKE THIRD IN N. Y. OUTDOOR START

NEW YORK, May 20 (AP)—Gene Venzke, invincible during the winter season, already has found a conqueror outdoors.

The Pottstown, Penna., schoolboy, who ran the mile in 4m. 10s. this winter, finished third in a special 1000-yard run at the New York Curb Exchange track and field meet in Lewisohn Stadium last night.

Both Otto Rosner, former Princeton star, and George Bullwinkle of the New York A. C. led Venzke to the tape. Rosner ran the distance in 2m. 12 2-5s., only a fifth of a second off the American record set by Larry Brown in 1921.

Leo Sexton, scratch man in the shotput, made one heave of 50ft. 5in., but finished second to Abe Itskowits of New York University, whose six-foot handicap gave him a winning toss of 52ft. 9in.

George Spitz won the high jump at 6ft. 4in. with Howard Spencer of Geneva College second, an inch behind. Spencer was given one inch by handicap.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

C. C. N. Y. 6, Fordham 3.
Hamilton 2, Colgate 3.
Haverford 8, Drexel 1.
Vermont 3, Tufts 3.

Mrs. Vare to Face Joyce Wethered

VIRGINIA WATER, Surrey, Eng., May 20 (AP)—Mrs. Edwin H. Vare Jr., former American woman's golf champion, today was selected to carry the American standard against Miss Joyce Wethered, captain of the English team, in the first singles match of the England-United States series tomorrow at the Wentworth Golf Club.

It will be the renewal of an old rivalry between the two women. Miss Wethered always has won before.

Miss Helen L. Hicks, current American champion, was named to play Miss Enid Wilson, British titleholder; Miss Virginia Van Wie was drawn against Miss Wanda Morgan, Miss Maureen Orcutt against Miss Diana Fishwick, Mrs. Opal S. Hill against Miss Dolly Gourlay and Mrs. Louis D. Cheney against Miss Elsie Corlett.

Mrs. Vare and Miss Wethered also will meet in the foursome, the American leader pairing with Mrs. Hill against Miss Wethered and Miss Morgan.

Misses Van Wie and Hicks will play Miss Wilson and Mrs. Watson, and Mrs. Cheney and Miss Orcutt will match strokes with Miss Gourlay and Miss Doris Park.

The foursomes are played as the Scots play them, that is each pair playing only one ball, alternating on each stroke.

The foursomes will be played in the morning and the six singles in the afternoon.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Los Angeles	26	18	.591
Hollywood	27	18	.600
San Francisco	26	19	.578
Portland	23	22	.511
Sacramento	22	23	.489
Oakland	21	23	.477
Seattle	20	25	.444
Missions	14	31	.313

RESULTS MAY 19

Oakland 4, Portland 0.
Sacramento 5, Seattle 4.
San Francisco 4, Los Angeles 3.
Hollywood 4, Missions 0.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chattanooga	24	10	.706
Memphis	25	13	.658
Birmingham	21	14	.568
Nashville	16	18	.471
Little Rock	15	19	.441
Atlanta	14	20	.412
New Orleans	15	22	.405
Knoxville	13	25	.342

RESULTS MAY 19

Memphis 4, Knoxville 3.
Nashville 9, Birmingham 8.
Other games postponed.

Harvard Abolishes Special Ruling on Summer Baseball

Harvard undergraduates are to be allowed to play summer baseball, according to a radical change in policy. After an exhaustive study, William J. Bingham, director of athletics at the university, has come to the conclusion that it is the only move for Harvard to make in fairness to the students themselves.

As Director Bingham explained this morning, Harvard has had a continued problem with summer baseball: first, the investigating of cases of students who did play baseball and lately the question of unfairness to the students in refusing to permit them to play.

"These boys are old enough to know what they are doing," said Mr. Bingham, "and our policy places the responsibility upon themselves. In the future, instead of our investigating them, they must prove themselves not guilty of professionalism. If they are suspected, they can be barred. Some boys need no thought on this matter, some need guidance and the unscrupulous will beat you anyway."

Morning paper accounts on the subject specified that Harvard students could not be permitted to play in the Cape Cod League because of alleged professionalism or semiprofessionalism; but Mr. Bingham states that no example or mention of that league has been made.

As matters now stand Harvard players may play baseball during the off-season with whomever they please, but must be able to answer satisfactorily to the Harvard authorities in regard to their amateur status while so engaged.

This afternoon the Harvard Athletic Association gave out a formal statement to the effect that the Committee on the Regulation of Athletics at Harvard had abolished the special rule regarding summer baseball and that the players may play in any league or with any team excepting those of the major leagues or the National Association, providing, of course, that his amateur record is maintained and that the authorities reserved their right to bar any player who is suspected of having professionalized himself.

Amusements

NEW YORK CITY

The Theatre Guild Presents
TOO TRUE TO BE GOOD
A new play by Bernard Shaw
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YOUNG TO STUDY WAYS TO UTILIZE BILLIONS IN CASH

(Continued from Page 1)

political movement for a World War veterans' cash bonus.

The effect of these purchases of government securities was to pile up money in New York City banks and, at the same time, to reduce the indebtedness of the Federal Reserve member banks. It was said that deposits of these member banks with the Federal Reserve now amount to $250,000,000 in excess of the amount required by law to be kept in reserve against their own deposits.

All this money—and it is estimated that the total excess member banks reserve could form the basis for $3,000,000,000 of member bank credit—it is now proposed to put to work. How and where it shall be employed is up to the Young committee to decide. Its chief job, it was said, will be to bring borrowers and lenders together.

Ordinarily the business of the New York banks lies chiefly with the big corporations and the securities markets. Not equipped to advance credits to small commercial lines, the little merchant is outside the horizon of the big New York banker. It is proverbial that the large corporations financed themselves to a large extent through securities issues when the market was soaring, and few of them are in need of funds now. This makes what bankers regard as "good borrowers" scarce in Wall Street.

It is expected, therefore, that the Young committee will be especially open to applications for credit by deserving business and will use its powers to induce local banks to buy more bonds, thereby getting more money into circulation. Attention also was directed to the state and municipal needs in connection with public works financing, millions of dollars' worth of construction now awaiting the necessary funds to start work going.

It was emphasized in highest quarters that while the membership of the committee would indicate that this is purely a local organization and move, it is, indeed, nation-wide in its effect and a definite answer to the charge frequently made that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and similar schemes were designed to take care of the "big fellows" only and did not benefit the people in the towns and hamlets far removed from New York.

It was stressed that agriculture, commerce and industry throughout the whole nation will be the beneficiaries of this mobilization of credit, which is seen as one of the most constructive moves that has been made to put the United States in a position to lead the world out of the economic morass.

ROADSIDE MARKET LIST CLOSES TODAY

Owners of roadside markets and stands who wish to have their names on the approved list of the State Department of Agriculture must act today, for this is the last day in which the owners may procure the emblems issued to legitimate stands.

For the benefit of the farmer and the purchaser the Department of Agriculture inspects and approves these establishments. Emblems are issued to farmers who sell only fresh produce grown either by themselves or their neighbors and who maintain clean and attractive stands.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SERVICES IN YOSEMITE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FRESNO, Calif., May 20—Public Christian Science services will be held in the Yosemite National Park every Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock during the months of June, July and August, beginning June 5, it has been announced by First Church of Christ, Scientist, Fresno, sponsors of the services.

Information regarding the place of meeting will be made available at all entrances to the park.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MAY 22

BROOKLYN—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-244m.

TORONTO—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:50 a. m., E. D. S. T., CFRB, 690kc-435m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc- 205m.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., E. D. S. T., WJBK, 1370kc-219m.

CLEVELAND—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. D. S. T., WJAY, 610kc-492m.

More Gilbert & Sullivan Disks

* * *

Columbia Issues Excellent Recording Of 'The Yeoman of the Guard'—German Hymn

WEEKLY DISK MAKERS REVIEW

By VOLNEY D. HURD

"The Yeoman of the Guard" (by Gilbert and Sullivan), recorded in England, six 10-inch Columbia records.

WE RECENTLY commented on an excellent album of Gilbert and Sullivan by Victor. Columbia has come out with one of the less known Gilbert and Sullivan operettas, "The Yeoman of the Guard." Why it should be less known is a bit of a puzzle since musically it is tuneful and interesting.

The plot deals with a Colonel Fairfax who has been sentenced to be executed through the connivance of a kinsman who thereby expects to inherit the large Fairfax estate. There was one possible chance of a slip in this scheme, foir the will giving this estate to Fairfax's kinsman in case of Fairfax's demise states that such a transfer can only take place in case the Colonel leaves this plane unmarried. In order that his kinsman's plot should come to naught the Colonel pleads for permission to marry, which is granted. One of his devoted sergeants goes seeking a bride for him.

A wandering gypsy jester accompanied by a beautiful gypsy companion, Elsie, arrives in typical operetta fashion at just that moment. When she hears of the Colonel's desire to thwart his kinsman she agrees to the marriage if they may both be blindfolded and she permitted to depart immediately afterward. The ceremony takes place and Elsie leaves the cell.

At this point the sergeant, whose son is a private soldier of the Yeomen of the Guards, plans to have the Colonel slip into his son's uniform and make his escape. Meanwhile the jester is very much in love with his companion who in the typical opera fashion disdains his advances. The Colonel, wandering about as a private soldier, becomes interested in the jester's case and goes to plead with Elsie in his behalf. Of course the result is that he falls in love with Elsie, who returns his affection, and they discover they have already been married in his prison cell.

The plot is quite as interesting as many of the Gilbert and Sullivan plots and the music melodious. Columbia has rounded up an excellent group of vocalists who perform to a decided advantage. An unusual thing is the fact that there are some three solo women's voices, all good, and on recordings if one gets one good feminine voice it is considered fortunate.

The records are to be noted for clarity of diction and an unusually clear-cut accompaniment. Since this operetta is contained on but six of the smaller records it brings Gilbert and Sullivan to one at a fairly reasonable price. Columbia could greatly enhance the value of this and following groups of Gilbert and Sullivan operettas by printing a libretto containing all the words of the records, as is done by Victor in its D'Oyly Carte series.

Wir treten zum Beten: Hymn of Thanksgiving (Ancient Song of the Netherlands) (Arr. von Kremser) and, Die Ehre Gottes aus der Natur: Worship of God in Nature (Beethoven), sung by Richard Tauber, tenor, with chorus under the direction of Dr. F. Weissmann, Columbia 10-inch record.

The beautiful German "Hymn of Thanksgiving" recorded on this disk is familiar to all lovers of good church music. Recorded in Germany, it features the noted German tenor, Richard Tauber, as well as one of the things for which Germany is noted, an excellent male chorus. Mr. Tauber is an extremely satisfying tenor. Despite the high register of his voice, there are an effortless technique and a tremendous sense of virility, bringing the listener an effect of much greater musical sustenance than might be expected. The beautiful work of his chorus makes it an ideal background for his solo singing.

The other side of the record is equally as interesting musically, although probably less known to the general public. We do not hesitate to highly recommend this record to anyone desiring German hymn singing in the best style featured by a soloist who deserves to be more widely recorded.

Lohengrin: Elsa's Dream—"Einsam in trüben Tagen" (Oft When the Hours Were Lonely) (Wagner), and Lohengrin: "Ihr Lufte, die mein Klagen (Ye Wandering Breezes) (Wagner), sung by Lotte Lehmann, soprano, with orchestra conducted by Dr. F. Weissmann. Columbia 10-inch record.

Miss Lotte Lehmann, a direct descendant of the famous woman singer of the same name, shows herself to be an accomplished artist. The two numbers from Lohengrin are both extremely difficult, commanding a singer with considerable resources. Listeners will be interested in noting the superb control of the many sustained high passages sung at mezzo voce which are handled by Miss Lotte with as much ease as one hears when a child sings a nursery rhyme. The quality of her voice is round and it is exceptionally well placed.

BISHOPS' PLACES FINALLY FILLED BY METHODISTS

Dr. J. R. Magee, Seattle, Dr. R. S. Cushman, Rochester, Elected

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., May 20—Dr. Junius R. Magee of Seattle and Dr. Ralph S. Cushman, of Rochester, N. Y., were elected bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church yesterday on the nineteenth and twentieth ballots respectively. The general conference had been deadlocked for two days on the filling of the bishoprics. Both Dr. Magee and Dr. Cushman will be consecrated Sunday.

Dr. Magee was pastor of St. Mark's Church in Brookline, Mass., before going to Seattle about 10 years ago where he took the pastorate of the First Methodist Episcopal Church of that city.

Dr. Cushman is president of the New York State Pastors' Conference, an interdenominational organization, and has just completed a two-year term as president of the Federation of Churches of Rochester.

A message from President Hoover was conveyed to the general conference by Bishop William Frazier McDowell.

"I am deeply touched by your message from the Quadrennial General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church and I thank you and them most warmly for this heartening thought," the President said. "The organized spiritual forces of the people have a vital part in shaping the vision of the nation at all times, and never more so than in periods of especial difficulty and strain. Please express my appreciation to the conference."

Governor Ritchie Urges Short Week

BALTIMORE, Md., May 20 (AP)—Gov. Albert C. Ritchie in a national radio address yesterday proposed a 30-hour week of five days as a means of alleviating unemployment throughout the nation.

The federal budget and unemployment relief were discussed by Governor Ritchie as two of the momentous questions now facing the Government, and he declared that "every day's delay in meeting these problems adds to the loss of confidence and the fear that throttles American business."

While tariffs and income taxes cannot be raised enough to balance the budget, he declared new taxes must be resorted to. He advocated the manufacturers' sales tax and the amending of the Volstead Act "to authorize the manufacture of beer."

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m).

5:00 p. m.—Tyus and Tyus, harmony.
5:15 NBC, "Skippy," children's program.
5:30 "The Art of Living."
5:45 Elizabeth Cushman, soprano.
6:00 Detectives Black and Blue.
6:15 NBC, Waldorf-Astoria Sert Room Orchestra.
6:30 Old Painter; news; announcements.
7:00 Dainty Dot Dandies; soloists.
7:15 "Ronnie and Van," harmonies.
7:30 NBC, Blossom Seeley; Bennie Fields.
7:45 NBC, "The Goldbergs," sketch.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service Concert Orchestra; Jessica Dragonette, soprano; quartet; piano duo.
9:00 NBC, Cliquot Club Eskimos; quartet.
9:30 Earle Nelson; John Herrick; orchestra.
10:00 NBC, National Oratorio Society.
11:00 Forecasts, E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 Vincent Lopez and orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Agricultural markets.
5:15 "Toe Ticklers," orchestra.
5:30 NBC, "Singing Lady."
6:00 Studio announcements.
6:15 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:30 NBC, "Royal Vagabonds," impersonations; Ward Wilson.
6:45 "Mountaineers," orchestra.
7:00 NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, "Believe-It-or-Not"; Robert L. Ripley; orchestra.
7:30 NBC, Stebbins Boys.
7:45 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernie Hare.
8:00 NBC, Nestle's Orchestra; guest artist; Victor Moore.
8:30 NBC, B. A. Rolfe's Orchestra.
8:45 NBC, "Sisters of the Skillet."
9:00 NBC, "Friendship Town"; sketch.
9:30 NBC, Armour Orchestra; male quartet; soloist.
10:00 NBC, Paul Whiteman's Orchestra; soloists; King's Jesters.
10:30 NBC, "Love Songs and Waltzes"; Frank Munn, tenor; orchestra.
10:45 Chester Gaylord, baritone.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:25 Organ recital, Roland Pomerat.
11:45 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
12:15 Louis Weir, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:30 p. m.—"Shepard Mirror of Fashion."
5:50 Organ recital; soloist.
6:00 News; short subjects.
6:30 Bob Emery's Opportunity Graduations.
7:00 CBS, "Myrt and Marge."
7:15 CBS, Maxwell House Orchestra; Lanny Ross, tenor.
7:30 CBS, Comedy sketch.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Interview; soloists; orchestra.
8:15 CBS, "Singin' Sam," baritone.
8:30 "Today and Yesterday"; news sketches; soloists.
9:00 CBS, soprano; male quartet; novelty orchestra; cellist trio.
9:30 CBS, "To the Ladies"; Tito Guizar; orchestra.
9:45 CBS, Gus Van; orchestra.
10:00 Billy Losses and his orchestra.
10:30 Joe Solomon's Orchestra.
11:00 Baseball; weather; news; time.
11:15 Organ recital; Francis J. Cronin.
11:30-2:00 a. m.—Dance music.

WAAB, Boston (1410-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, 13th anniversary of Cuban independence; speakers.
5:45 CBS, "Piano Pictures."
6:00 CBS, London; "Leicester Square," vaudeville and musical comedy.
6:30 Baseball scores.
6:35 CBS, Snooks Friedman's Orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Vaughn de Leath.
7:00 Weather; news; time.
7:15 "Piano moods"; Leo Litwin.
7:30 Bob Emery's Harmonica Symphony.
7:45 Concert Ensemble.
8:00 "The Gossipers."
8:30 "The Little Theater of the Air."
9:00 "Petite Symphonie."
9:30 Organ recital; Francis Cronin.
9:45 Time; baseball; news.
10:00 CBS, "Beau Bachelor."
10:30 CBS, Nat Shilkret's Orchestra; Alex Gray, baritone.
10:45 CBS, The funnyboners.
11:00 CBS, Columbia Symphony Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Don Redman's Orchestra.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:15 Talk by the Rev. A. Z. Conrad.
5:30 Studio soloists.
6:15 Jimmie Murray's Entertainers.
6:45 Vocal duets.
7:00 Truman Carew's Royal Entertainers.
7:15 Baseball scores.
7:30 Mildred Prescott, contralto.
7:45 "Rhythm Twins."
8:00 Scottish comedian.
8:45 Cormier and McKay, songs.

Tomorrow's Features

WBSO, Babson Park, Mass. (920kc-326m)

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:30 Stocks; children's program.
12:05 p. m.—Ruth Trio.
12:30 "Flying Fingers."
12:45 Studio soloists.
1:30 Hawaiian Melodists.
2:00 Amateur program.
2:30 Recordings.
3:00 Jack Hamilton, tenor.
3:15 "Musical Moments."
3:30 Studio soloists.
4:30 Church Notices.

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Household Institute.
11:45 a. m.—NBC, Keys to Happiness.
12:15 p. m.—News flashes; organ; stocks.
1:10 p. m.—Paul Murphy's Troubadours.
1:45 p. m.—NBC, Symphony matinee.
3:00 p. m.—NBC, Salon Singers.
3:30 p. m.—NBC, Merry Madcaps.
4:00 p. m.—News; orchestra.

WBZ

7:00 a. m.—NBC and studio programs.
8:15 a. m.—NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
9:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:00 a. m.—Home Forum Cooking School.
11:00 a. m.—School of Cookery.
12:00 noon—"The Monitor Views the News."
12:15 p. m.—NBC and studio programs.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and musical programs.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Time; shopping news; news.
12:15 p. m.—CBS, Ted Brewers' Orchestra.
1:00 p. m.—Boston Information Service.
2:00 p. m.—CBS, Saturday Syncopators.
2:30 p. m.—CBS, Salon Orchestra.
3:00 p. m.—Boston Variety Hour; vocal and instrumental soloists; Harmonica Symphony; male trio; orchestra.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.
4:30 p. m.—CBS, Tommy Christian's Orchestra.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; weather.
8:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:00 a. m.—CBS, U. S. Army Band.
10:30 a. m.—CBS, Salon Orchestra.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and Musical.
1:30 p. m.—Finals of forty-sixth New England Intercollegiate track championship from Brown Stadium.
3:30 p. m.—Baseball game; Braves vs. Philadelphia; reported by Fred Hoey.

WARM WEATHER SUITS

More than a century ago Brooks Brothers made coats of Bombay Seersucker. Today we are again using this cool, sensible material—which is now made in this country—for warm weather suits. They are cut in our regular style—both single and double breasted—with grey-and-white or tan-and-white stripes. Washable.

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Mews on Electricity

FROM PUSS IN THE CORNER

Ho-hum. I call that a swell nap—nary an interruption. That's the beauty of this place—there's comfort here for man and beast. Best house I ever lived in. And take it from your tiger tabby, I know my houses.

Last house I lived in, I never had a moment's peace. The Mrs. was always poking around with a broom or something. How that woman worked.

Here it's different. When there's cleaning, the lady of the house snaps a button. For washing, she snaps another button. Same way with cooking and other work. It's electric this, electric that.

I guess this is what you call an ALL ELECTRIC *home. If I had my way, I'd make every home* ALL ELECTRIC. *Of course, I'm only a cat, but where ease and comfort are concerned, you can trust your house cat every time.*

WHAT IS AN ALL ELECTRIC HOME?

An ALL ELECTRIC home is one that is adequately wired, and equipped with electric range, water heater, refrigerator, washer, ironer, vacuum cleaner, and such small appliances as the electric toaster, percolator, waffle iron, sandwich toaster, egg cooker, curling iron, hand iron, and heating pad. One by one, you can acquire these appliances. Why not start today to make your home a modern ALL ELECTRIC home?

KNOW YOUR ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR AND DEALER

Your own local electrical dealer is "electrical headquarters" for your neighborhood. He carries a complete stock of *standard* electrical merchandise and offers you a good variety at *standard* prices. If he does wiring, his work will be thorough and modern, done by skilled, licensed electricians.

YOUR FURNITURE STORE

Don't overlook the fact that you can buy electric appliances at your furniture store just as you buy tables and chairs and other home equipment—and on the same convenient terms.

The furniture dealer was doubtless the first merchant with whom you came in contact when you were about to "set up housekeeping." Remember, he's ready to serve you again whenever you need a new electric appliance for the home.

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HOUSEHOLD ARTS · CRAFTS · CUISINE

Cooking Meat

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

SHALL salt be put on meat at the beginning or at the end of cooking? At what temperature shall meat be roasted? Shall water be added to roasts or not? Shall the fat be trimmed off or left on? Many women taught to cook in their mother's kitchen no doubt already have all of these questions answered in their own way. But as time moves on and new seasons bring new lengths to skirts and strange twists to hat brims, so old theories in cooking meat are exploded by the experts, who are constantly experimenting for new findings.

One of the most far-reaching developments in the cookery of meat is the slowing down of the temperature. Though we now live in an age of hurry and speed, at least one thing has slowed up—the temperature at which meat is cooked.

New Methods

Most housewives have maintained that a roast of beef must be well browned on the outside on the start to keep in the juices and to prevent shrinkage. Many of them also have added water because, to keep the fat in the bottom of the pan from getting too brown to make good gravy, the roast needed additional water—certainly at the temperature at which it was being cooked.

Searing, however, according to the latest theories only improves the outside appearance of the meat and develops a flavor on the outside but does not prevent shrinkage and does not keep in the juices. Advocates of the new method of roasting meat say that a constant low temperature will produce a roast that is highly palatable and evenly done. Furthermore, experiments have revealed that roasts cooked without water are considered juiciest and best flavored.

"We used to take less time to cook a rib roast than we do now," said Miss Jessie A. Cline, associate professor of home economics, University of Missouri. "We have found that a low temperature gives a more even degree of doneness than can be obtained with a very high temperature. There is less loss in weight, too, which is a factor not to be overlooked in preparing meat for a large family or for the restaurant."

All meats except veal should now be roasted in coverless pans, certain experts advise. Since veal is young meat and has no fat covering, it must be cooked by moist heat gained by keeping the cover on the pan. The minute a pan is covered in a hot oven, a condensation of steam from meat juice develops which drips back on the meat, giving the same effect as a pot roast. But a roast strictly done by dry heat should not have this moisture, and hence home economists say, "Roast without covers."

"When shall the roast be salted?" is another question precipitating much discussion. "Salt draws out the juices," an experienced cook will say, "and therefore roasts should be salted when they are done." But again the home economist reverses the picture and admits that salt does bring out the juices, but in a roast comparatively little surface is exposed and the juices that do come out are eaten in the gravy. Besides a better flavor is given if the salt is allowed to penetrate the roast. Therefore, "Salt the roast at the beginning" is the advice of Miss Alice M. Child, professor of home economics at the University of Minnesota, and she adds that one teaspoonful should be used to each pound of meat.

Experiments with roasts of pork have brought Miss Child to the following conclusions: uncovered roasts are more attractive and have a better flavor. When no water is added, the roast is juicier. Roasts that are not basted seem more desirable than those which are basted. Unfloured roasts are a little more desirable than the floured. Floured ones are a little more likely to scorch. Although the gravy of the floured roast has a better color, this same effect can be gained with the unfloured by browning the flour in the fat before adding water for making the gravy.

Cooking Bacon

Bacon, too, came in for its share of discussion at the conference. This favorite breakfast meat is expensive or economical, depending on the use made of the drippings, according to Miss Child. It should never be put on in a hot pan, but in a heavy cold skillet and not cooked over a hot fire. The fat which melts out should be poured off, but not out. If the fat which melts out in cooking is thrown away, about half the price of bacon is thrown out, Miss Child stated. The drippings may be used as a substitute for fat in plain, bran, or cornmeal muffins, gingerbread, spice cake, molasses cookies, chocolate cake, and griddle cakes. It is also good for frying potatoes, eggs and other products.

When a large quantity of bacon is to be cooked, Miss Child suggests the oven method. The bacon is put in a dripping pan and placed in a hot oven—400 degrees. To get the very best results, the bacon should be turned frequently.

"Please trim off the fat," is often heard in the meat market. The average consumer looks upon fat as waste, the specialists conclude. But work recently completed at the Illinois Experiment Station has shown the importance of fat in assuring satisfaction from meat when it is served. Investigations indicate that a certain amount of fat is necessary in order to have quality meat. An external covering of fat on a roast is desirable because it protects it from the drying action of the roasting oven. The intermingling of fat with lean through the meat is called marbling and is recognized by meat men to be one of the best indications of meat quality, particularly in mature beef.

The Christian Science Monitor

Ginger Jars and Similar Containers Lend Themselves to Preserving the Sweetness of the Summer Garden.

Preserving the Flower Garden

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE fragrance of a garden may be enjoyed all the year round by gathering the petals from the sweet-smelling flowers, such as roses, peonies, stocks, mignonette, etc., as they come in season, or all roses may be used, and preserving their perfume in the following way:

One will need: 1 pint of bay salt, 4 quarts of dried petals, 3 ounces lavender flowers, 2 ounces sandalwood, ¼ ounce mace, ½ ounce ground nutmeg, 1 ounce powdered orrisroot, ½ ounce ground cinnamon, ½ ounce ground clove, ¼ ounce musk or musk substitute, 1 calamas root, 1 ounce angelica root, 1 dram essence of bergamot, 1 ounce rose toilet water, ¼ ounce attar or oil of roses, 30 drops oil verbena, 30 drops oil of lavender, ¼ ounce oil of lemon, 1 ounce lavender water or eau de Cologne.

The blooms should be gathered in the early morning. Pluck the stalks from them and lay the petals on a sheet of blotting paper. Let them dry in the sun for several days, turning them over occasionally to dry thoroughly.

You will require a wide-mouthed jar with an air-tight lid; a biscuit or cookie jar will do. Pound the salt into a powder and sprinkle a layer of the salt in the bottom of the jar. Place a layer of the dried petals about half an inch deep on top of salt, and sprinkle another layer of salt on top. Continue in this way with alternate layers petals and salt until the jar is nearly full. Cover closely and leave to ripen for a week. Mix the spices and roots together, then the oils and perfumes together. Let these two mixtures stand for a week to ripen.

Now place in the jars a layer of the petals and a layer of the spices and roots. Sprinkle some lavender flowers, then a sprinkling of the liquids. Continue in this way until the jars are three-quarters full. Cover closely and let stand for 10 days, stirring the mixture each day with a wooden spoon, and your potpourri is made.

This may be put into smaller jars and one kept in each room. Empty cream and salad jars make ideal miniature potpourri jars. These may be decorated by enameling and made very attractive. A ginger jar is another receptacle which adapts itself for this purpose, having two lids and being air-tight. This also lends itself to decoration. In the one in the center of the illustration the flowers are modeled in art clay.

Potpourri may also be used to fill small cushions and sachets, using organdie or silk and finishing off with some dainty ribbon flowers or rosettes. These make lovely and very acceptable gifts for city friends who do not enjoy the privileges of a garden.

To perfume the rooms, remove the lids from the jars for half an hour or so and a beautiful fragrance will permeate the atmosphere, bringing back happy memories of summer days.

Home Making

Conducted by MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

NOWADAYS many women, who have had office positions, find that the best way for them to earn money is to save it. Instead of spending most of their days in offices, with meals taken at restaurants, they find themselves at home, with household duties very much in evidence. To some women who have had little experience in housekeeping this seems a hardship. It is difficult for them to feel that their executive ability can be made use of in a kitchen.

One woman, formerly employed in an office, found it easier when she regarded the kitchen as a workshop. The pots, pans, paring knives, and orange squeezers, she thought of as tools, and the kitchen table as a work bench. She determined that since the kitchen seemed to be the place where she was to spend much time, that she would put the kitchen on as businesslike a basis as possible.

She began the new régime by arranging her "tools" in the best way to expedite work, and put her equipment into those places where the fewest steps would be necessary to put them to their particulaar use. She remembered with what careful detail everything had been arranged in her former office. Each drawer in her desk had held certain things. The kitchen, she was determined, should be as well arranged.

In the office a certain amount of work was laid out for each day. She made a list of the days of the week, and opposite each she wrote down some duty that could be taken care of one day a week. On a small scratch pad which she kept on her work bench—the kitchen table—each morning, after breakfast she wrote down the menu for lunch and dinner, and planned what left-overs could be used. Then she made a list of groceries and staples needed to carry out the menus.

* * *

In the office she had made an effort to dress appropriately and becomingly. She decided to do the same in her new job in the kitchen. She got pretty wash dresses and a pair of rubber gloves, which she hung beside the sink.

Holders were hung beside the stove, and a square of linoleum on the kitchen table was found to be a handy place to stand hot pans as heat does not damage it. The greasy dishes were a bugaboo, so she bought a wire container which fitted well into the sink. She stood the dishes up on end in this strainer and let the hot water run over them, using a dish mop and soapsuds when necessary. In a few minutes they were cool enough and sufficiently dry so that with a little going over they were ready for the cupboard.

As there might be interruptions, at dinner time she found it well to be prepared ahead of time as far as she was able. Many vegetables could be cooked in the morning, and be just as good reheated at dinner time. And most desserts, she found, could be made in the morning and put away in the ice box. For breakfast the orange juice could be squeezed and bottled and it would be just as good as if made at the last minute. This could be kept several days, on ice.

A little filing box was purchased for recipes, and she typed off the recipes most used on the cards it contained. Variety is the spice of life, in the kitchen as elsewhere, and she found it interesting to try new dishes.

* * *

Then she put the kitchen on a budget and this made the kitchen seem, more than ever, like a workshop. It is one thing planning meals as you like them, and another to have them well balanced, with a good variety, on a definite, none too large a sum. But she became very interested.

"Pretend you are buyer for a large firm," she told herself. "The firm of Mr. Householder & Company. You think you are capable, now see what you can do!"

However, balancing the budget became easier as she worked on it. And the buyer of Mr. Householder & Company found to her joy that at last she could save money by skill in planning and buying.

A few other methods of the office she determined to bring into her workshop. In the office strangers had been met kindly and courteously, and their requests listened to, even if no one wished to buy what was offered. Many times a day she found she was interrupted by agents and peddlers, as she went about her duties, but she tried to put into practice the same methods of meeting strangers that had been used in the office.

Answering the telephone properly had been stressed in the office. She decided to carry this out in her home and tried to send a cheerful voice over the telephone, and never to sound hurried.

When work at the office was finished and she had passed through the door and down the elevator, she did not carry away with her the details of office duties. When the kitchen was left after the daily work was done she tried to put it from her thought and find something new and interesting to think about. Now she finds system and order in her kitchen, and she enjoys her work there more than she ever thought possible, as more and more she puts it on a workshop basis.

ELOISE RICHARDS

Brightening Rugs

It is no longer necessary to remove rugs and subject them to beatings in the back yard. Modern cleaning devices keep carpets and textiles always bright and fresh. It is, however, desirable to give heavy coverings some extra attention at times, and spring is as good a season as any other for this. It is surprising how much better a dull rug or carpet will look after it has been wiped with a cloth, slightly moistened in clear water, to which some household ammonia has been added. A little powdered borax sprinkled over the floor before the rug is laid is effective as a discourager of moths and turpentine applied lightly to the under edges of the rug is equally practical. Large rugs may need to be turned occasionally in order properly to distribute wear. Those that have become frayed at the edges will give continued service if rebound.

Sunset Pudding

Grate the peel of 1 orange and put it into a pan together with 1 quart of milk and ½ cupful of sugar. Bring to a boil and add slowly 5 tablespoonfuls of cornstarch which has been mixed to a paste with a little cold milk. Boil the mixture until it thickens, then divide into 3 portions. Add 2 tablespoonfuls of cocoa to 1 part to color it chocolate. Make the second part pink by adding 2 tablespoonfuls of currant jelly. Leave the third part yellow, as it has been thus colored by the orange peel. Pour into a wet mold some of the chocolate colored mixture, then some of the pink, following this with the yellow. Continue this way until all the pudding is in the mold. Streak the different colors about a bit as they are put in. Let the pudding stand until well set. Serve with whipped cream.

Now is a good time to look around the house to see how many ornaments can be dispensed with, at least for the summer months. Heavy draperies and other reminders of winter should be cleaned and packed away. Slip covers, in gay colorful patterns, should be provided if the old ones are no longer serviceable. The house will gain in spaciousness, restfulness and charm with the elimination of the superfluous.

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PEQUOT sheets have a way of outwearing even the extra service you'd expect of them. That's money saved. And all through this long life, Pequots are smoother, softer, more inviting. No wonder they're the most popular in America! Pequot Mills, Salem, Mass.

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IN SUMMER children prefer light, crisp foods instead of hot, heavy dishes. Give them Kellogg's Corn Flakes and milk for supper. Easy to serve. For breakfast, lunch, late snacks—Kellogg's are nourishing, delicious and economical. *Quality Guaranteed.*

Enjoy a bowl of Kellogg's

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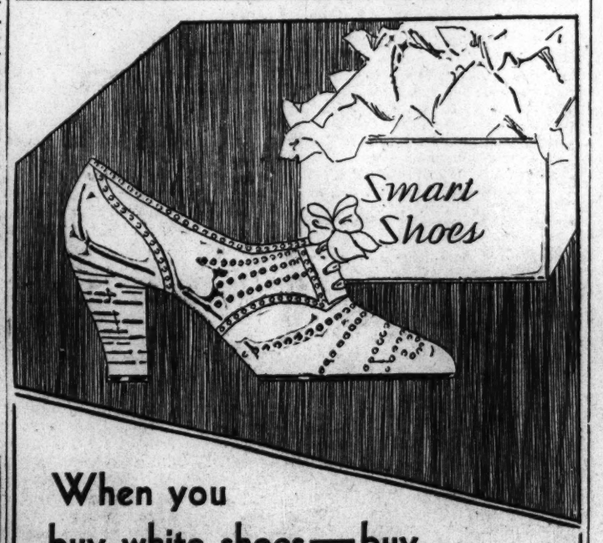

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White shoes look so lovely when they are brand new. You can keep them that way with WHITT. This special white cleaner quickly removes soils of walking and leaves a white, glossy finish that will not dust off, flake off or rub off. It is safe for the finest kid and calf footwear.

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PAGE & SHAW

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PINEAPPLE CHEESE SALAD
(6 Servings)

1 level tablespoonful Knox Sparkling Gelatine, ¼ cup cold water, ½ cup boiling water, ⅔ cup grated cheese, 1 cup crushed pineapple (canned), 2 tablespoonfuls lemon juice, 1 tablespoonful sugar, few grains salt, ½ cup cream, or evaporated milk, whipped.

Soak gelatine in cold water about five minutes and dissolve in boiling water; add sugar, salt and pineapple. When it begins to stiffen, beat in the cream and cheese. Turn into small wet molds. Chill, and when firm, unmold and serve on lettuce leaves with mayonnaise—sprinkle the mayonnaise with chopped red or green peppers.

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THE HOME FORUM

On Relative Values

IN THE infinite variety of mundane things, it is difficult for most of us to refrain from fashioning a fixed scale of values. I reread the other day the little work of Balzac that moves me most—"Le Curé de Tours"—and I reflected that this poignant drama concerns itself with the means by which the corpulent simple-minded hero obtained possession of a colleague's lodgings he had long coveted and the means by which he was eventually expelled. There would seem to be nothing remarkable, nothing that could furnish a subject for supreme art, nothing that should arouse deep emotions, in such an incident. Yet to the protagonist the satisfaction of a petty ambition, and the speedy shattering of that satisfaction, were as important as we think the rise and fall of Napoleon. The dingy little rooms in the third-rate boarding-house were a paradise to be won—were a paradise lost.

It happened that circumstances confined me for an unusually lengthy period to my old mill in the country, where I watched the fruit trees covering themselves with their springtime blossoms, and considered the kind of potatoes to be planted; and there came in at my window the feeble bleat of newborn lambs. And on this country stage there seemed to be unceasing movement, perpetual interest. I was informed that an exciting election was being held—that the fate of the nation was being determined—that the repercussions would shake Europe and affect America. But I confess that all this appeared to matter singularly little. I was much more greatly occupied with the proper planting of water lilies in the pond newly made last winter.

Of course, if I went to town and saw my political and diplomatic and financial and journalistic friends, I might become just as agitated about the electoral possibilities as they are. They live continually in a state of trepidation. They are perturbed about what will happen next in China or Peru. They work themselves up to an extraordinary pitch about the future of Germany. They are profoundly pessimistic or irrepressibly enthusiastic about France. There is a pother about trade statistics, a flutter about economics, an infatuation with politics, that never communicate themselves to the placid village in which I live; yet as soon as I come into these ebullient circles I am in danger of being drawn into the vehement vortex. I have to remind myself that the farmer is calmly going about his business; that my servant is serenely feeding the chickens; that the cherries are ripening as though there were no capital decisions to be taken; and that night and day pursue their unchanging course without flurry.

And happily, as I think, in the great seething town itself people are going to their work and going to their homes and going to their cinemas and going to their churches without being unduly ruffled by the happenings which are too much for the equanimity of most of my acquaintances. They read, it is true, the newspapers in the subways and the 'buses; and they are made dimly aware of the dismal prophecies of distinguished economists, and of the abortive attempts of statesmen to settle problems that assume more and more gigantic proportions. They glance at the headlines on the accounts of events chiefly of an untoward nature. They are made conscious of an interminable turbulence. But happily—I repeat—they are untouched; tempestuous occurrences leave them unimpressed; and they proceed to their tasks or to their dinners with perfect self-possession.

They have their difficulties, their problems, these men and women in the streets, which are for them as perplexing as those of the statesmen; they have their comedies and their tragedies. To us these difficulties, problems, comedies and tragedies, turning as they do about such matters as lost lodgings, seem of no consequence. But a Balzac sees their significance. They are enough for the vast majority of these men and women. It is scarcely to be denied that one would wish them to take a more intelligent and a more acute interest in all that distracts public men; and I should be the last to counsel any restriction of the efforts to educate them in public affairs. But, surely, the primary condition on which anyone should presume to undertake their education in public affairs, is that as little as possible of the restlessness, the excitability, of those who are engaged in the observation, the study, and the attempted control of the world, shall be conveyed to these men and women in the street. We must be careful of reversing values. Who shall say that it is not better for the masses to perform their individual jobs efficiently, to live their individual lives simply, than to expose themselves to the often vain mental vicissitudes of those who try to think in countries and in continents, in doctrines and in statistics?

I began to wonder, as I looked out of the window of my mill, on the mason who was composedly building a rustic wall for me to inclose my garden; and, as I thought of the effervescence of some of my friends in town, now filled with exalted hopes, now dashed into inspissated gloom, persuaded that the whole world is their little world of speculation and commotion—I began to wonder whether we are not inclined to attach far too much importance to political and economic upheavals. The mason under my window doubtless magnifies his personal problems; but that is no reason why we should magnify, and often invent, problems that are impersonal. The round of the seasons continues, the evolution of things leaves fundamentals unchanged; and the mason will presently go home to his soup, and decide with his wife whether new boots can be bought for the children, and the farmer will watch his wheat growing, and the thrush will sing in the birch; while we will continue our discussions about national frontiers and international payments—and fundamentals will remain unchanged.

Not long ago I was in the midst of a revolution. I had foolishly imagined—though my experience should have taught me better—that revolutions were wild paroxysms of surging multitudes around granite Bastilles. Instead, I found this revolution chiefly consisted of a deputation of politicians presenting a paper to be signed by a deposed potentate and politely looking up the time-table of trains for him. There was, indeed, an unusually dense crowd for an hour or two on the public plaza; but, as I sat on that warm evening under the trees of the principal avenue, the passers-by were laughing and gesticulating, much as they laugh and gesticulate on every warm evening; and on the morrow they would go to their work, and talk a little of the political changes, and yet be chiefly concerned, after all, with their personal affairs.

And then, a little later, I found myself at a great international conference, and there was rushing to and fro, and rumors and fuss and tumult, and alternations of jubilation and dejection; and there was a general belief in this group of a few thousand persons that everything depended on what this man would say and that man would do at a given moment. Let it not be supposed that I misconceive the importance of such proceedings. Everything has its importance, and these proceedings had, doubtless, a special importance. But it is necessary to be reminded, from time to time, of the ridiculousness of taking ourselves, whether we be prominent or obscure, too seriously. The fly on the wheel thought it moved the coach, and there are men who are too easily persuaded that they turn the earth.

I remember the elections in which, as a young man, I used to participate, convinced that victory would transform everything. There came at last a famous victory; and I shall never forget the feeling of disillusionment when, on opening my street door next morning, I realized, with a curious suddenness, that the same sun was shining on the same earth, and the same people going unconcerned about their customary tasks.

This is not an apology for skepticism. It is not a defense of indifference. On the contrary, I would have all men and women still more interested in the tasks—common or exceptional—intrusted to them. But I would venture also to suggest that the scale of values is not fixed, is perhaps not what it appears, that everything has its significance; and that Balzac was just as right in making a tremendous drama of the winning and the losing of dingy lodgings in a third-rate boarding-house as was Thomas Hardy in choosing a more resounding theme for "The Dynasts."

SIDLEY HUDDLESTON.

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CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Castle Kennedy, on Lochinch, Galloway, Scotland

The Christian Science Monitor

SCOTLAND'S tale of beauty is often a story twice told. In this country of lochs and rivers, of burns and quiet pools, the features of her landscape are ever and again seen first in nature and, then, in a lower key, caught in a sheet of tranquil water. Castle Kennedy, standing on its smooth hill, gazes Narcissus-like at its own still image. When you look up, you see its ruins etched against the sky and, when you look down, there are the ruins held in the great round mirror of the lily pond. Exquisite mirror! On its shining surface among the glossy lily pads, the blossoms raise waxen cups, pale lemon, deep rose, shell pink, and white—more lovely than them all.

The castle, now in ruins, for it was burned down early in the eighteenth century, was built in the reign of James VI for the Earls of Cassilis, from whose hands it passed into the possession of the Earls of Stair. It stands picturesquely on a grassy slope, overlooking the wide acres of Lochinch. The ground upon which it stands forms an isthmus of smooth green lawns between two lochs, twin sheets of sunlit water. Between them stretches a prim little artificial canal; set between grassy banks overhung by shady trees. In the mild climate of Galloway flowers, shrubs and trees grow in great luxuriance, and the collection of deodars and other conifers on the Lochinch estate is unrivaled in Europe. But its chief pride must be the magnificent avenue of araucarias, those fascinating unfriendly trees called "monkey-puzzles," their prickly branches thick and black as cedars.

Galileo and the Telescope

Galileo went to Venice whenever he could escape from his innumerable occupations. He loved to see his friends, attend meetings in Morosini's house, or browse among the newest editions at the libraries. During a visit there in 1609 he heard a rumor.

It seemed that in Flanders an optician had presented Count Maurice de Nassau with an instrument that brought distant objects nearer, and magnified them. There was great amazement. Some gave ear to this mysterious proposition, others shrugged sceptically, but nobody knew anything definite about it.

Some of the genuinely interested tried to get further information at the libraries regarding the construction of this instrument, but it was impossible to get hold of any actual facts. It was generally dismissed as a legend and a myth.

Galileo had a sudden inspiration. His keen mind glimpsed the possibility of this apparently fantastic invention. He left his friends and started back to Padua the same day, too deeply absorbed even to make his adieus. Within twenty-four hours he had figured it out and promptly constructed a similar instrument. He immediately wrote his apologies to his friends and told of the reason for his aberration.

The Dutchman who had made his first telescope was just an ordinary optician. He knew how to make lenses, but was completely ignorant of all the laws of both optics and geometry. He was a workman, not a scientist. By the merest chance, while manipulating glasses for ordinary spectacles, he happened to look through two of them at the same time. One was concave, the other convex. Holding them at a certain distance from his eyes he instantly realized the effects, and promptly set to work to make the glass which he presented to the Count of Nassau. . . .

Galileo reconstructed the accidental discovery of the Dutch optician with the utmost ease. But he was not content with merely accomplishing this much. He went further. Calculating with mathematical precision, he sought to discover the curve of the lenses and the spacing necessary in order to obtain the maximum magnification of distant objects.

This was essentially a mathematical domain and Galileo quickly established the formulas which gave full value to the discovery. Once he had perfected the theory of the apparatus, there was nothing left to do but perfect the material, obtain the best lenses and the most desirable tubes to hold them together.

Slowly but surely he succeeded, and thanks to his perseverance and the thoroughness of his theories, he opened the path to limitless progress.

Galileo's many friends in Venice, delighted with his success, waited for him impatiently, longing to handle and test this marvelous instrument. On the twenty-first of August, 1609, two months after his previous departure, he realized their wishes.—EMILE NAMER, in "Galileo, Searcher of the Heavens." Translated and adapted from the French by SIBYL HARRIS.

A Desert Day

The summer's night at end, the sun stands up as a crown of hostile flames from that huge covert of inhospitable sandstone bergs; the desert day dawns not little and little, but it is noontide in an hour. The sun, entering as a tyrant upon the waste landscape, darts upon us a torment of fiery beams; not to be remitted till the far-off evening. No matins here of birds; not a rock-partridge cock calling with blithesome chuckle over the extreme waterless desolation. Grave is that giddy heat upon the crown of the head; the ears tingle with a flickering shrillness, a subtle crepitation, it seems, in the glassiness of this sun-stricken nature: the hot sand-blink is in the eyes, and there is little refreshment to find in the tent's shelter; the worsted booths lead to this fiery rain of sunny light. . . .

The silent air burning about us, we endure breathless till the assr: when the dozing Arabs in the tents revive after their heavy hours. The lingering day draws down to the sun-setting; the herdsmen, weary of the sun, come again with the cattle, to taste in their menzils the first sweetness of mirth and repose. The day is done, and there rises the nightly freshness of this purest mountain air: and then to the cheerful song and the cup of the common fire.—From "Travels in Arabia Deserta" by C. M. DOUGHTY.

Portrait of Martin Luther

Luther's face is to me expressive of him; in Kranach's best portraits I find the true Luther. A rude plebeian face; with its huge crag-like brows and bones, the emblem of rugged energy; at first, almost a repulsive face. Yet in the eyes especially there is a wild, silent sorrow; an unnamable melancholy, he element of all gentle and fine affections; giving to the rest the true stamp of nobleness. Laughter was in this Luther, as we said; but tears also were there. Tears also were appointed him; tears and hard toil.—THOMAS CARLYLE, in "Heroes and Hero Worship."

To Bliss Carman

He is the morning's poet—
The bard of mount and moor,
The minstrel fine of dewy shine,
The dawning's troubadour:

The brother of the bluebird,
'Mid blossoms, throng on throng,
Whose singing calls, o'er orchard walls,
Seem glitterings of song.

He meets, with brow uncovered,
The sunrise through the mist,
With raptured eyes that range the skies
And seas of amethyst:

The brambled rose clings to him:
The breezy wood receives
Him as the guest she loves the best
And laughs through all her leaves:

Pan and his nymphs and dryads
They hear, in breathless pause,
This earth-born wight lilt his delight,
And envy him because—

He is the morning's poet—
The bard of mount and moor,
The minstrel fine of dewy shine,
The dawning's troubadour.

—JAMES WHITCOMB RILEY, in "The Lockerbie Book."

Die fließende Quelle

Uebersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

EINE Quelle, reich an kristallklarem, reinem Wasser, ist ein schönes Sinnbild der göttlichen Liebe, die ungebeten, unbegrenzt, umsonst gibt. Einer solchen Quelle erinnert sich die Verfasserin aus ihrer Kindheit. Sie hat das Bild heute so lebendig vor Augen wie einst, als sie an der sprudelnden Quelle zu stehen pflegte und hörte, wie andere, die gekommen waren, um sie zu sehen, ihrer Verwunderung und Freude Ausdruck verliehen. So stark war der Auftrieb, daß in die Quelle geworfene Steine nicht liegen blieben, sondern in dem unaufhörlichen, mühelosen Abfluß, der dieser versuchten Hindernisse nicht achtete, hinausgespült wurden. Unaufhörlich strömte das Wasser in Menge hervor, floß in vielen Gräben durch Gras- und Obstgärten, dann wieder zusammen in einen Bach, der sich silberglänzend durch das Tiefland der Meeresbucht zuschlängelte. Bäume prangten zu beiden Seiten, das Vieh kam, um zu trinken: es war ein herrlicher Anblick, ein Bild der Fruchtbarkeit und der Erfrischung,—eine liebliche Erinnerung, heute noch lieblicher in der Erkenntnis ihrer sinnbildlichen Bedeutung.

Als Jesus die für geistiges Lehren empfängliche Samariterin unterwies, veranschaulichte er geistige Wahrheit und unerschöpfliche Substanz durch den Brunnen und sagte: „Wer von dem Wasser trinken wird, das ich ihm gebe, den wird ewiglich nicht dürsten; sondern das Wasser, das ich ihm geben werde, das wird in ihm ein Brunnen des Wassers werden, das in das ewige Leben quillt". Hat er damit nicht vielleicht auf „das aus dem Unendlichen emporquellende Wort" hingewiesen, wovon Mrs. Eddy, die verehrte Entdeckerin und Gründerin der Christlichen Wissenschaft, auf Seite 186 in "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany" spricht? Diese treue Jüngerin Jesu, die unserem Zeitalter die klare Darlegung der Wissenschaft gegeben hat, auf Grund deren Jesus seine erstaunlichen Heilungswerke vollbrachte, erteilte die liebevolle, göttlich eingegebene Ermahnung (in dems. Buche, S. 210): „Geliebte Christliche Wissenschafter, laßt euer Gemüt immer so von der Wahrheit und der Liebe erfüllt sein, daß Sünde, Krankheit und Tod nicht eindringen können".

Das von Liebe zu Gott und dem Menschen überfließende Herz kann die ihm unfreundlich in den Weg geworfenen kalten, harten Steine Frömmelei, Gleichgültigkeit, Vernachlässigung und Haß nicht in sich aufnehmen. Die aus verborgenen Behältern geistigen Verständnisses emporquellende unmittelbare Begeisterung für das Gute kann durch die rohen Einwürfe des Zweiflers oder des Schwarzsehers nicht gehemmt werden. Sie werden ausgeworfen, da sie nicht schwerer wiegen als Stroh. Sie können keinen Augenblick den klaren Strom hemmen, noch seinen Lauf stören. Die liebevolle Großmut, die Kundwerdung des einen großen Gemüts, nimmt keine Kenntnis von falscher Anklage und kleinlichem Gerede, sondern fließt gelassen weiter und spült jede Erinnerung an Unwürdiges fort. „Die ruhigen, starken Ströme wahrer Geistigkeit, die sich in Gesundheit, Reinheit und Selbstaufopferung offenbaren" (Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift von Mary Baker Eddy, S. 99) treiben Weltlichkeit, kranke Annahmen, Unreinheit, Selbstsucht aus. Das emporquellende Verlangen, Gottes Willen zu erkennen und zu tun, kümmert sich nicht um die ihm in den Weg geworfenen Hindernisse; denn sie sind samt und sonders machtlos, die Flut jener unwiderstehlichen, von Gott stammenden Kraft aufzuhalten, die seinen Zweck immer erfüllt.

Und so fließen die Ströme der Dankbarkeit und des Lobes weiter, und jeder Christliche Wissenschafter trägt in seinem Herzen einen tief in der Wirklichkeit von nie versiegenden Quellen gespeisten Brunnen des Wassers, „das in das ewige Leben quillt". Überall, wohin das klare Wasser fließt, heilt und segnet es. Der Christliche Wissenschafter beschränkt sein liebreiches Wohlwollen nicht auf seine Familie, noch auf seine Gemeinde, noch versäumt er die ihm in seinem Verlangen, in umfassenderem Maße nützlich zu sein, gebotenen Gelegenheiten. Da er etwas von der Unerschöpflichkeit jener Liebe weiß, fürchtet er sich nicht, sie uneingeschränkt widerzuspiegeln. Er sagt mit Jesus: „Der Sohn kann nichts von sich selber tun, sondern was er siehet den Vater tun". „Ich kann nichts von mir selber tun. . . . Ich suche nicht meinen Willen, sondern des Vaters Willen, der mich gesandt hat". Und in sein starkes, hilfreiches, brüderlich liebevolles Denken schließt er die entlegensten Gegenden, Mittelpunkte sozialer Unruhe und politischer Umwälzung, Kriegsgebiete, Unglücksfälle, Wüsten des Heidentums und selbst das Meer wechselnder Annahmen, Gefühle, Befürchtungen und widerstreitender Ansichten, woraus das sogenannte sterbliche Gemüt besteht, ein. „Dies Wasser . . . wird", wie Hesekiel weissagt, „durchs Blachfeld fließen ins Meer; und wenn's dahin ins Meer kommt, da sollen desselben Wasser gesund werden. Ja alles, was darin lebt . . . , dahin diese Ströme kommen, das soll leben; . . . und soll alles gesund werden".

Auskunft über christlich-wissenschaftliche Schriften in deutscher Sprache gibt auf Anfrage die christlich-wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

"Johnny Appleseed"

When a person is known by a nickname, it means that he has made friends. The name of "Johnny Appleseed," legendary as it has grown, is not forgotten; though his strange history needs frequent retelling for the new generations, especially at this time of year, when the New England orchards he loved are looking their best.

It is hard to picture what America would be like without apple trees. Yet, familiar, appropriate, and at home as they now look, the Pilgrims did not find them here. Every pink or white branch, the countryside over, is the result of somebody's determined effort.

Johnny, who was born in Boston in the year of the Battle of Lexington, carried with him all his life the memory of the apple trees of Massachusetts. And, indeed, what child on a New England farm, almost as soon as he could walk, has not buried his nose in the first pink blossoms, which wave within easy reach of the ground; and later has not tried his prowess by climbing the low-branching, knobby boughs; or bitten deep into every variety of the fruit long before the seeds were brown? When Johnny moved away and bought land on a hill outside of Pittsburgh, then a far-western town, the first thing he did was to plant an orchard. By his house passed the stream of pioneer settlers, drifting down the Ohio toward the West. Their homesick glances at his trees convinced him further that children should not grow up deprived of the fun of apple trees. He knew, no matter how he loaded these passers-by with apples and seeds and flowering sprigs, that these would be of no avail: any seed planted in the wilderness by unaccustomed hands would almost surely come to grief.

So, full of determination to carry his beloved apple trees into the West, at the age of twenty-six, dedicating himself to this mission, he started off, small, wiry, dark, and boyish, and for forty-six years he kept going. His method was to choose a sheltered slope near a new village or an isolated cabin, and often far ahead in the wilderness as a surprise for future comers; prepare the ground; plant his seed; give the nursery whenever possible into the charge of a settler during his absence; return in the autumn to the Pennsylvania cider-presses for more seed; and make his ever-enlarging rounds the next year.

Peaceful as his work was, he could not undertake it in those early days without encountering every sort of danger: his seeds were so precious to him that they must be carried in a leather bag, but he himself went mostly barefoot through the thickets where wild pea and morning-glory made a dense covering for rattlesnakes, and where bears, wolves, and wild hogs abounded. He was in the thick of forest fires, winter storms, and Indian wars. But with the Indians he was friends, and could often give warning to the settlers of coming hostilities. His kindness of heart reached beyond his love of children. He would kill nothing for food; he could not endure to see animals abused; and gathered in any old horse that had been discarded along the route by a pioneer.

So this strange figure labored on, dressed in cast-off clothing, or even in a meal sack, and a hat of cardboard, planting his orchards over a hundred thousand square miles in Ohio, Indiana, and Michigan. In payment he would accept a bag of meal, a shirt, or a promissory note (which he never claimed). To everyone he was "Johnny Appleseed." His real name, Jonathan Chapman, matters so little that I had almost forgotten to mention it.

—LOUISE TOWNSEND NICHOLL, in *The New York Herald Tribune "Books."*

The Flowing Spring

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A SPRING overflowing with bright waters, abundant, sparkling, pure, is a beautiful symbol of divine Love, giving without question, without limit, without price. Such a spring is associated with the childhood memories of the writer, and is as vivid a picture today as when she used to stand beside the gushing fountain with others who came to see it, and heard their exclamations of wonder and delight. So strong was the current that stones thrown into the mouth of the spring could find no lodgment there, but were cast out in the ceaseless, effortless overflow which took no cognizance of these would-be obstructions. The waters continued to pour lavishly forth, traversing green gardens and orchards through many channels, then gathering again in a stream which wound its silvery course through the lowlands to the bay. Trees flourished on either side, cattle came thither to drink; the scene was one of beauty, fruitfulness, and refreshment. It is a lovely memory, still lovelier now that its symbolism is seen.

Jesus, when instructing the woman of Samaria, whom he found receptive to spiritual teaching, used the well as a type of spiritual truth and inexhaustible substance, and said, "Whosoever drinketh of the water that I shall give him shall never thirst; but the water that I shall give him shall be in him a well of water springing up into everlasting life." May he not thus have indicated "the Word welling up from the infinite," as Mrs. Eddy, the revered Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, has put it on page 186 of "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany"? This faithful disciple of Jesus, who has given to this age the clear statement of the Science by which he did his marvelous healing works, issues this tender, inspired admonition (*ibid.*, p. 210): "Beloved Christian Scientists, keep your minds so filled with Truth and Love, that sin, disease, and death cannot enter them."

The heart overflowing with love for God and man cannot receive into its depths the cold hard stones of bigotry, indifference, neglect, or hatred, which may be unkindly thrown its way. The spontaneous enthusiasm for good which rises from hidden reservoirs of spiritual understanding cannot be checked by the churlish flings of the skeptic or the pessimist. These are cast out as having no more weight than straws; they cannot for an instant check the bright current, nor defect its flow. The loving magnanimity which is the manifestation of the one great Mind takes no cognizance of false accusation and petty gossip, but flows serenely on, washing away all memory of that which is unworthy. "The calm, strong currents of true spirituality, the manifestations of which are health, purity, and self-immolation" (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures, by Mary Baker Eddy, p. 99), cast out materiality, sick beliefs, impurity, selfishness. The upwelling desire to know and do God's will cares not what obstacles be placed in the way, for they are one and all powerless to stem the tide of that irresistible, God-derived power which forever achieves His purpose.

And so the streams of gratitude and praise flow on; and each Christian Scientist carries in his heart a well of refreshment, fed by perpetual founts deep in reality and "springing up into everlasting life." As far as the bright waters flow, they heal and bless. The Christian Scientist does not limit his loving good will to his family, nor to his community; neither does he neglect the opportunities at hand in his desire to be more widely useful. Knowing something of the inexhaustible nature of that Love, he is not afraid to reflect it in unstinted measure. He says with Jesus: "The Son can do nothing of himself, but what he seeth the Father do." "I can of mine own self do nothing . . . I seek not mine own will, but the will of the Father which hath sent me." And in his loving thoughts, strong, helpful, brotherly, he includes earth's remotest boundaries, centers of social unrest and political upheaval, war zones, scenes of calamity, deserts of paganism, even the sea of changing beliefs, emotions, fears, and conflicting opinions, which make up so-called mortal mind. In the words of Ezekiel: "These waters . . . go down into the desert, and go into the sea: which being brought forth into the sea, the waters shall be healed. And it shall come to pass, that every thing that liveth, . . . whithersoever the rivers shall come, shall live: . . . for they shall be healed."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into German]

Among the Woods

Landless as larks in space, I yet am richer
Than he with claim to marble-fronted halls.
Far, far around me reach the unfenced woodlands
With earth and sky for walls.

Green sun-reflecting aisles are mine to roam on,
The gnarled and cloven peaks are mine to see.
The sinuous canyons offer shade and bird-song,
And blue skies mantle me.

Through the long afternoons of dream and silence
I lie on ferny beds; or dare lone heights
For windy miles, a lord who paces cloudland
On empire-winning flights.

And where the wind and mist and starlight wander,
Safe from the shackled gold of mines and marts,
I own a kingdom, happier that it makes me
One of its humbler parts.

STANTON A. COBLENTZ.

Morning on Buildings

Morning's an angel on the land
And all the swaying buildings stand
Firm to bear that force of light,
That steady flood of still delight
Which bathes and batters every tower.
Now brick and steel need all their power.
The men who learn to raise and tether
These walls by reckoning wear and weather
And figures' fallibility,
Must make their creatures trebly sure
To thus withstand the shock of pure
And terrible serenity.
Morning's an angel on the land
And brave and blessed the buildings stand.

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GOOD DEMAND DEVELOPS IN CATTLE MART

Fed Steers, Yearlings Are Active and Strong—Hogs at New Low

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, May 20—The fat cattle market at Chicago staged a rally this week, recovering last week's decline, but the hog and lamb markets slumped, the latter sharply, to new low levels of the season, which go back many years for an equal for lowness, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Fat steers and long yearlings advanced 25-50 cents, mostly 50 cents during the week. Receipts were smaller, the passage of beef tonnage was less, and demand was broad, especially from small killers, accounting for an advance in the face of a depressed and sluggish dressed beef trade.

Light mixed and heifer yearlings gained sharply early in the week, but increased supplies later set values back to a basis steady to 25 cents higher compared with a week earlier.

Choice to prime medium weight steers topped at $7.85, a few loads made $7.50-7.75 with the best long yearlings $7.50 and bigweight bullocks $7.45. Bulk of the steers and long yearlings sold at $5.25-6.75.

A part load of yearling heifers made $6.50, practical top $6, with a few loads to $6.20, and bulk of desirable kinds $5.50-$6. Heavy heifers sold up to $6.25. Choice grain-fed cows made $5.10, in load lots with bulk $3.50-$4. Most low cutters and cutters $1.75-$2.75.

The hog market sank 10-15 cents, sows off 25 cents, slack demand from all sources causing saggy trade, although receipts were smaller. The closing peak was $3.56, with bulk of the 150-250 pound averages $3.25-$3.50, and 300-350 pound butchers $3-$3.15. Good pigs brought $3-$3.25, plain kinds down to $2.50. Packing sows bulked at $2.50-$2.75, smooth lightweights to $2.90.

Fat lambs broke around $1 and closed very dull, lighter receipts having no stimulating effect as the dressed outlet was too unsatisfactory. Spring lambs bulked at $5.50-$6, later best $6.25, although Colorados made $7.75 early. Good to choice old crop wooled lambs brought $4.75-$5. Shorn ewes sold at $1-$1.75, weak to 25 cents lower than a week ago.

MONEY MARKET

New York Quotations

Call loans	Today	Last Pre.	Yr. Ago
Stock Exch ...	2½%	2½%	1½%
Curb Exch. renewal rate	3%	3%	2%
Com paper ...	3	3	2
Bar silver ...	27¾c	27⅞c	27⅛c
Time loans—			
60 to 90 days..	1½	1½	1 @1½
4 to 6 months.	1¼	1¼	1⅛@1⅜

Bankers' Acceptance Market

30 days	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛
60 days	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛
90 days	1 @ ⅛	1 @ ⅛	1 @1⅛
4 months ...	1⅛@1	1⅛@1	1⅛@1
5 months ...	1⅛@1⅛	1⅛@1⅛	1⅜@1¼
6 months ...	1⅜@1⅛	1⅜@1⅛	1⅜@1¼

London Quotations

Call money ...	1%	1%	⅜%
Short bills ...	1⅛@1¼	1⅛@1¼	2
3 mos bills...	1¼	1¼	2⅛
Bar gold	113s 3d	112s 11d	84s 9¾d
Bar silver	16¾d	16⅞d	12⅜d

Boston Quotations

Call money ...	3%	3%	2%
Com paper ...	3½@4	3½@4	2½@3
Collat loans ..	5	5	5

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	5%
Boston	3½	Budapest	6
Berlin	5	Calcutta	5
Brussels	3½	Copenhagen ...	5
Bucharest	7	Helsingfors ...	6½
Chicago	3½	Lisbon	6
Cleveland	3½	Madrid	6½
Dallas	3½	London	2½
Kansas City ..	3½	Oslo	4½
Minneapolis	3½	Prague	5
New York	3	Paris	2½
Philadelphia	3½	Riga	6
Richmond	3½	Sofia	8½
San Francisco .	3½	Vienna	5
St. Louis	3½	Rome	5
Amsterdam	2½	Tokyo	5.84
Athens	11	Stockholm	4½
Berne	3	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations on foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Sterling:	Europe Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Demand	$3.67⅜	$3.68⅛	$4.8665
Cables	3.67½	3.68¼	4.8665
France—franc ...	.0394¾	.0394¾	.0392
Belgium—belga ...	.1404	.1404	.139
Italy—lira	.0515	.0515	.0526
Germany—mark ..	.2389	.2389	.2381
Austria—schill'g .	.1400	.1400	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown .	.0296½	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone .	.2010	.2010	.268
Finland—finn'rk .	.0172	.0172	.0252
Greece—dr'chma ..	.0700	.0700	.129
Holland—florin ..	.4056	.4058	.402
Hungary—pengo .	.1750	.1750	.1749
Norway—krone ...	.1840	.1840	.268
Poland—zloty	.1130	.1130	.1122
Port'gal—escudo .	.0300	.0300	.4420
Roumania—leu ..	.0060	.0060	.5950
Spain—peseta	.0823	.0823	.193
Sweden—krona	.1880	.1870	.268
Switz'land—franc.	.1958	.1959	.193
Yugoslavia—dinar.	.0179	.0179	.0176
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol..	.2378	.2412½	*
Shanghai—tael ..	.3062½	.3112½	*
India—rupee	.2750	.2750	.3650
Japan—yen	.3150	.3162½	.4984
Java—florin	.4040	.4050	.4020
Phil Ilnds—peso..	.4975	.4975	.50
Sts Stlments—dol.	.4275	.4300	.5678
South America			
Argentina—dol ...	.2581	.2581	.4345
Brazil—milreis ..	.0745	.0743	.1196
Chile—peso	.0610	.0610	.12165
Colombia—peso ..	.9700	.9700	.9733
Peru—sol	.2275	.1660	.4000
Uruguay—peso ...	.4795	.4795	1.0342
Canada			
Canada—dollar ..	.8812½	.8850	1.00
Mexico			
Mexico—peso	.4926	.4926	.4985

*Currency in China—cents per silver dollar for Hong Kong and per tael for Shanghai.

COMMODITY PRICES

NEW YORK, May 20—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	May 20	Wk Ago	Yr Ago
Wheat, 2 red	$ 72⅛	$ .69¼	$ .92½
Corn, 2 yellow	.46¾	.45¾	.71⅞
Oats, 2 white	.34½	.34¾	.39
Flour	4.35	4.30	4.70
Beef, family	13.25	13.25	15.50
Pork	16.25	16.50	23.00
Lard	.0460	.0470	.0835
Cotton, Mid Up	.0585	.0570	.0915
Zinc	.0232½	.0240	.0337
Iron	14.84	14.84	17.26
Steel, bll Pitt	27.00	27.00	30.00
Copper	.05⅝	.0556	.09
Tin	.3135	.3080	.2395
Rubber	.03	.0288½	.0687
Sugar	.0278	.0278	.0435
Lead	.0300	.0300	.0435
Print cloth	.03½	.0312	.0400

COPPER AT RECORD LOW

NEW YORK, May 20—Near-by copper is 5¼ cents a pound delivered, but September and last quarter appears to be 5⅝ cents. The price of 5¼ cents is the lowest at which copper has ever sold, yet buying is practically nil. Even if first hands were willing to sell to the end of the year at 5⅛ cents, it is doubtful if much copper could be disposed of.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Allegheny Corp 5s '44	13¼	11⅛
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	67	67
Amer Cyanamid 5s '42	68	68
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	36	35
Amer Inter 5½s '48	66¾	66¾
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '48	2	2
Amer Smelting 5s '47	79⅛	78⅛
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	102	101⅛
Amer T&T 4s '36	100	100
Amer T&T col 5s '46	101⅞	101⅝
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	97¼	97⅛
Amer T&T 5s '65	97⅛	97
Amer T&H deb 5½s '43	103¼	103
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	2¼	2⅛
Armour & Co 4½s '39	64	61⅛
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	53	50¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	81⅛	80¼
Atche T&SF 4s '95	85	85
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	76	75
Atlanta & Danv 1st 4s '48	18½	18
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	94	94
Baldwin Loco 5s '40	97	97
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	61	60
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	41	40
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	20½	19½
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	34	33⅛
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	40½	38½
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	103⅛	103
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	103	103
Ben Ind Loan 6s '46	70	70
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	80½	80½
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	15	15
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	104	103¾
Bklyn-Man Tr at 6s '68	83	82½
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	86	86
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '45	105¼	105¼
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	91¼	90½
Buff Gen Elec 4½s B '81	98	98
Calif Fruit 5s '38	53	53
Calif Gas & Elec 5s '37	101½	101½
Can Not Ry 4½s '51	78½	78½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	77¾	77¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	77½	77½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	77¾	77½
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	83¼	83¼
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '68	84¾	84¼
Can North 4½s '35	92	91¾
Can North deb 7s '40	96	96
Can Pacific deb 4s	55⅞	54¾
Can Pacific 4½s '46	64	63½
Can Pacific 4½s '60	64	64
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	59	59
Cen District Tel 5s	103¼	103¼
Cen of Ga con 5s '45	63	63
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	18	18
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	63	63
Cen Steel Co 8s '41	72	72
Certainteed 5½s '48	25½	25
Ches Corp 5s '47	41¾	40¾
Ches & O con 5s '39	99	99
Ches & O 4½s B	68	68
Chicago B & Q 3½s Ill div '49	83	83
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	82	82
Chicago B & Q rfg 5s '71	87	87
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	8¾	8¾
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	31¾	31¼
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	3½	3½
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	19	16¾
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	23	23
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	11⅝	10¾
Chicago & Nw 6½s '36	64	62
Chicago Railway 5s '27	41	41
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	28	27
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 A	20	19½
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	12	11
Chicago TerHau & SE 5s '60	33½	32
Chicago TerHau & SE in 5s '60	19¼	19¼
Chicago Un Sta 5s B '63	100¼	100½
Chicago Un Sta 5s '44	70⅞	70⅞
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	109	109
Childs Co 5s '43	24	24
Cin LUn Terminal 5s	97½	97½
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	59	59
Columbia G & E Co 5s deb '61	68¼	65¼
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	66	65½
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	83⅞	83⅞
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	14⅝	14⅝
Con Gas 4½s '51	91¼	91¼
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	103¼	103¼
Container Corp 6s '46	21	21
Corn Products 5s '34	103½	103
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '47	24¼	24¼
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	64½	64½
Crown Zellebach 6s ww '40	52	50
Cuba Cane Sug Prod 6s '50	1½	1½
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	17	17
Cuba RR 6s '36	24½	24½
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	37⅝	37
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	10¼	9⅞
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	92¼	92¼
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	101½	101½
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	70	70
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	98½	98
East Cuba Sug 7½s '47	4	4
Edison Ill Co of Bklyn 4s	98½	98½
Erie RR ref 5s '67	18¾	17½
Erie RR gen 5s '75	18¼	18
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	70	70
Fed Lt & Trac 1st 6s '42	68	68
Fed Lt & Trac 6s '42	68	68
Fed Metal 7s '34	60	60
Fla East Coast 5s '74	2⅞	2¾
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	75	75
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	43	43
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	101½	100¾
Gen Riv 6s	83	83
Gen Riv 6s	3	3
Goodrich 6s '45	40	40
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	78	78
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	64	63¾
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	93¾	93⅜
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	95⅝	95½
Great Northern 7s '36 A	61	60¼
Hackensack Water Co 4s	85½	85½
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	70	70
Houston Oil 5½s '40	51½	50¾
Hudson Coal 5s '62	28	28
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	37½	35½
Humble Oil 5s '37	98⅛	98⅛
Humble Oil 5½s '32	100½	100½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	102½	101⅞
Ill Central rfg 4s '55	38	38
Ill Central 4¾s '66	36¾	36½
Ill Central 6½s '36	51	50
Ill Centuury C&CL&NO 5s A '63	32	32
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	31	30½
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	40¾	40¼
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	41	40½
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	58½	58½
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	47¾	45
Int & G Nor 5s B '56	20	20
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	3½	3½
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	34	34
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	47½	45
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	30	29
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	20¾	18½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	24½	23
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	24	21⅜
Kan City Ft&Mem 4s '36	42	40
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	93½	93½
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	53½	53
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	36	35
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	80¾	80
Keith Albee Orpheum 6s '46	34	34
Lack Steel con 5s '50	79	79
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	52	51
L'Autaro 6s '54	1¾	1⅜
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	34½	34½
Lehigh Val 5s 2003	45½	45½
Loew's Inc 6s '41	76	72
Long Island deb 5s '37	65	65
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	25	24
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	98¾	98½
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	3½	3½
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	30	30
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	66	65¾
Meade 6s '45 ww	37½	37½
Metro Water 5½s '50	45¼	45½
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	83	82
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	78	77
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	76¾	76
Min & StLIst rrfg 4s '49	1	1
Min StP & SSM 5s '38	20	20
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	59¼	59¼
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	11	10
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	27	25¾
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	27	25¾
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	27	25¾
Mo Pac 5s I '81	27	26
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	9	8⅝
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	63½	62¾
Morris & Essex 3½s 2000	72	72
Murray Body 6½s '34	70	70
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	42	42
Nat Acme Co 6s '42	57	57
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	80¾	80
Nat Steel 5s	64	64
N J Pow & Lt 4½s	81½	81½
N O Pub SCer 5s '55 B	55¼	55¼
N O T & M 4½s rcts '56	20	20
N O T & M 5s C"	21	20¼
N O T & M 5½s '54	23½	22½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	72¾	72½
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	60	60
NYC&HR 4½s N	38¼	36½
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	40¼	39
NY C & StL 4½s '78	14¾	14½
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	18	18
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	39	26¾
NY Edison 5s '44	103	102¾
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	109	108½
NY NH&H nc deb 3½s '54	35¼	35¼
NY NH&H cit 6s '40	66	66
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	47½	47½
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	94¾	94¾
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	101¾	101¾
NY Steam Corp 5s	93	93
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	100	99⅝
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	62	62
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	97	97
Niag Share 5½s '50	94	94
Norf Southern rfg A '61	7½	7½
North Am Co 5s '61	72½	72½
Nor Am Ed 5s C '69	66	66
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	73	72½
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	70½	70½
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	85½	85¼
Nor States Pow 5s '41	94	94
Old Ben Coal 6s '44	11	11
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	100½	100¼
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	8	8
Paramount Public 5½s '50	16¾	16
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	41	40½
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	17¾	17¾
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	17	17
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	83¾	81¾
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	43	43
Penn Railroad 4½s '63	58	55¼
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	65¾	65¾
Penn Railroad 4½s D '81	54⅝	54⅞
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	69	69
Penn Railroad gold 4½s '70	83	83
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	55¼	55¼
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	75	74⅞
Phil & Read C&I 8s '73	56	56
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	49	49
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	19	18
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	94¾	94¾
Pure Oil 5½s '48	70¾	70½
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	35¼	35⅛
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	30½	30¼
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	15⅜	14⅝
St Louis & SF 4½s '75	11⅝	10
St Louis SW con 4s '32	69¼	68
St Louis SW 1st 5s '89	49¼	49⅛
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	76	76
Shell Pipe 5s '52	64½	64⅛
Shell Union 5s '47	61½	61½
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	61½	61½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	84½	84⅛
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	87¾	86⅝
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	90¼	89⅛
Sinclair Pipe L of 5s '43	95⅛	93⅛
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	58⅛	58
Southern Bell Tel&Tel 5s '41	102	101⅝
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	39⅛	39½
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	65	64¼
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	37	37
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	37	36½
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	37¼	37¼
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s'77	55	55
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	30	30
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	30	30
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	33¼	33¼
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	27	27
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	103	103
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	101	100¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	87	86⅝
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	18	16
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	48	48
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	95	93⅞
Texas Corp 5s '44	77	76⅛
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	30	30
Tex & Pac 5s D '80	30	30
Third Ave adj 5s '60	37¾	36½
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	90	89⅛
Union Pacific 4s '68	63⅝	63½
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	74	74
Us Rubber Co 5s '47	34¾	34⅛
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	71	71
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	18¾	17¼
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	20	19½
Vertientes Sugar 7s '43	1½	1½
Virginia & S'west con 5s '58	25½	25½
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	15½	15⅛
Warren Bros 6s '41	27	27
West Shore 4s 2361 reg	62	62
Western Maryland 4s '52	38	38
Western Union 5s '51	44¾	44¾
Western Union 6½s '36	63½	62½
Western Union 5s '60	44	42½
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	31½	31½
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37 ww	100¼	100¼
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	74	74
Youngstown Sheet 5s A '78	47½	47½

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last May20	Last May19
3½s '47	100.16	100.12	100.12	100.12
1st 4¼s '47	101.12	101.9	101.11	101.10
4th 4¼s '38	102.4	102.00	102.00	102.1
4th 4¼s reg	101.28	101.28	101.28	102.00
US 3s '55	89.29	89.22	89.26	89.24
US 3½s '49	91.6	90.24	90.24	90.29
US 3¾s '43 March	95.30	95.17	95.16	96.00
US 3¾s '43 June	96.4	96.00	96.00	96.10
US 3¾s '56	98.5	97.26	97.26	97.30
US 4s '54	100.10	100.1	100.1	100.6
US 4¼s '52	103.4	103.27	103.31	103.00

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	21	21
Akershus 5s '63	57	57
Antioquia 2nd 7s '57	5¼	5¼
Antioquia 5s '45	5½	5½
Antwerp 5s '58	69	68½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	43¼	43¼
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	43⅞	43¼
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	43½	43¼
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	43½	43¼
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	43⅝	43¼
Australia 4½s '56	56¼	56
Australia 5s '55	62	61⅞
Australia 5s '57	62⅛	61¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	27	27
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	72	72
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	29	29
Belgium (King) 6s '55	84½	84¼
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	91½	91¼
Belgium (King) 7s '55	95½	95
Belgium (King) 7s '56	95¾	95
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	21¼	21½
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	25½	25⅛
Berlin Elec 6s '55	21½	21½
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '69	3	3
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	4	3¾
Brisbane 6s '50	50	50
Brisbane 5s '58	45	45
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	26	25½
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	93⅜	93⅛
Canada (Dom) 5s '60	73¾	73¼
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	93	92⅞
Chile (Bank) 6¾s '61	23½	23½
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	6½	6½
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	6½	6½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	6¼	6¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	8	7¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	7¼	7¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '63	6¼	6¼
Chilean Loan 7s '60	5	5
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '48	25	25
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	24	23
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	24½	24½
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	24½	24½
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	15	15
Cuba (Rep) 5s '(14) '49	89	89
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	76	75¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	35¼	35⅛
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	79	79
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	57¾	57
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	69¼	69⅛
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	64¾	64¼
Dominic (Rep) 5½s '42	40	40
Dutch Ei 6s '47	86¾	86⅜
Dutch Ei rf 6s '62	81¾	81½
Finland 5½s '58	45¾	45⅜
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	47½	47½
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	54	54
Frameican Dev 7½s '42	83½	83½
French (Rep) 7s '49	114	113¾
French (Rep) 7½s '41	121½	120⅞
Geisenkirchen Min 6s '34	27¾	27¾
German 7s '49	49	48
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	23½	23
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	22	22
Germ Sen Ag Bk 7s '50	26¼	26¼
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	28	27¾
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	30½	29¾
Germ Gov 5½s '65	19¼	18¾
Helsingfors 6½s '60	44¼	44⅛
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s B '61	16½	16¼
Italy (King) 7s '51	88	87⅝
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	56	55⅜
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	67⅝	66¾
Karstadt 6s '43	14⅝	14⅝
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	8	7½
Lyons (City) 6s '34	103⅜	103⅜
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	103⅜	103⅜
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	8	8
New South Wales 5s '57	57¾	57
New South Wales 5s '58	56½	56
North German Lloyd 6s '47	18½	18½
Norway (King) 5s '63	71¾	71¾
Norway (King) 5½s '65	73¾	73¾
Norway (King) 6s '44	77¾	77½
Norwegian El 5½s '57	52½	52½
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	49	49
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	53	53
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	103⅞	103⅞
Paris-Lyons-Met int ctf 7s '58	104	104
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	102½	102¼
Peru (Gov) 6s '61	3⅞	3⅞
Peru (Gov) 7s '59	5¾	5½
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	48	45
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	48	48
Prussia 6½s '51	18½	18½
Queensland (State) 7s '41	77	76
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	20¾	20¾
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	6	6
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	10¾	10¾
Rome (City) 6½s '52	65¾	65¾
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	36	36
Sao Paulo (State) 7s '40	60	60
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	10¾	10¾
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	32¾	32½
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	34	34
Shinyetsu El Pow 6½s '52	35	35
Siemens 6½s '51	28½	27½
Siemens 7s '35	48	48
Silesia Bk 6s '47	17	17
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	32½	32½
Solssons (City) 6s '36	104½	104½
Styria (Prov) 7s '46	30	30
Sydney 5½s '55	45	45
Sweden (King) 5½s '54	78¼	78
Swiss Government 5½s '46	104¾	104¾
Taiwan Elec 5½s '71	50	49
Toho Elec Pow 7s '55	45½	45½
Tokyo Elec Lt 6s '53	35½	35

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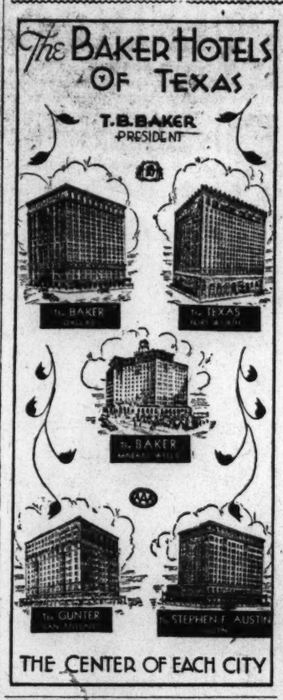

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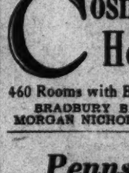

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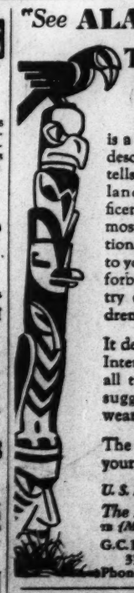

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STOCKS LAPSE INTO APATHY AFTER ADVANCE

Closing Tone Is Steady, With Small Price Changes for Day

NEW YORK, May 20 (AP)—The stock market lapsed into apathy again today, after an early boost in response to formation of the Banking and Industrial Board to aid in credit expansion.

Morning advances of 1 to 2 points were largely lost. The closing tone was steady. The turnover approximated 800,000 shares.

Early gains of 1 to 2 points in such issues as American Telephone, Standard of New Jersey, U. S. Steel, du Pont and others were all but canceled.

Among a few issues holding up about a point were Allied Chemical, Case and Eastman. A few soft spots developed, Loew's, Chrysler and Colgate sagging about a point to new lows.

Credit Expansion

Aside from the rather intangible developments looking toward credit expansion, the market found little that it could regard as guidance in the day's news. The Reconstruction loan to help the Pennsylvania Railroad's electrification plan had a beneficial effect upon Westinghouse.

It was suggested in some banking quarters that the newly formed credit expansion board might take measures to facilitate private financing of a substantial amount of relief projects of a self-liquidating nature, or of the classification which already has the indorsement of Owen D. Young, chairman of the group, in connection with the relief program recently proposed in Washington.

In commodities, copper was sold as low as 5¼ cents a pound, off another ⅛ of a cent, but zinc was a little firmer. The weekly mercantile reviews reported further rather scattered seasonal pickup in retail trade, and indicated that promotional campaigns, such as National Cotton Week, were meeting with a fairly gratifying degree of success.

The fresh snarl over the taxation bill in the Senate as a result of divergent opinions on the tariff provisions was regarded in some quarters as an adverse influence, despite determination manifested by the party leaders to expedite the measure. The Senate's further investigation of pool manipulation was without visible influence upon the market.

Bond Market Improves

New, but somewhat restrained, hope appeared in the bond market today, and various recently depressed issues displayed indications of recovery.

The better tone was attributed partly to the announcement that a committee of 12 leading bankers and industrialists had been formed to speed up the credit expansion plans of the Federal Reserve System.

At the same time there were fresh rumors regarding the formation of a bond-buying pool, but most bankers deny any such pool is contemplated at the present time.

The railroad list led today's upturn, with substantial advances being recorded by several second-grade carrier liens. Santa Fe general 4s, which have been plumbing 1932 depths, came back sharply, but the same road's 4½s lost a point. Nickel Plate 6s and St. Louis Southwestern consolidated 4s were up around 2 points at one time.

Other gainers included Baltimore & Ohio 4½s and Pennsylvania 4½s.

Gains were registered by bonds of American Telephone, International Telephone, Postal Telegraph and Western Union. The oils also improved, Texas Corporation 5s advancing more than a point.

German Government 7s reached a new low for the year, falling more than 3 points. Other Reich loans were soft as the result of Germany's recently published declining trade figures. British 5½s were easy, as were French 7½s. Japanese bonds were barely steady. Australians and Colombians firmed.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Wheat Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
May	.55⅞	.57¼	.55⅞	.57¼	+1¾
July	.57⅝	.59	.56⅝	.58¾	+1½
September	.59⅛	.60⅞	.59¾	.60½	+1½
December	.62¾	.63⅝	.62½	.63¼	+1⅜
	Corn				
May	.30⅜	.30⅞	.30⅜	.30¾	+ ¾
July	.32⅝	.33½	.32¾	.33	+ ¾
September	.35	.35⅜	.35	.35½	+ ½
December	.34⅞	.35¼	.34⅞	.35¼	+ ⅝
	Oats				
May	.23⅛	.23⅛	.22⅞	.23⅛	+ ⅜
July	.22½	.22⅞	.22½	b.22⅞	+ ½
September	.22⅛	.22⅜	.22⅛	.22⅜	+ ¾
December	.24⅛b	.24⅜	.24⅛	b.24⅜	+ ½
	Lard				
May	3.77b	3.87	3.82	3.87	+.10
July	3.95b	4.00	3.97	4.00	+.08
September	4.05b	4.12	4.10	4.12	+.07

b—Bid.

	Winnipeg Wheat High	Low	Last	Net Chg
May	.63¼	.62⅝	.63b	+ ⅜
July	.64½	.63¼	.63⅞	+ ¾
October	.66½	.65⅝	.66	+ ⅞

b—Bid.

	Kansas City Wheat High	Low	Last	Net Chg
July	.53⅝	.52½	.53½b	+1½
September	.54⅝	.53¼	.54½a	+1⅝
September	.57½	.56⅞	.56⅞a	+1⅛

a—Asked. b—Bid.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales		High	Low	Last May 20	Last May 19
95	Am & Cont	3	2⅞	3	3
60	Am Pneu pf	.85	.85	.85	
1230	Am T&T	97¾	95¼	95¾	95¾
100	Am Tex Sec	2½	2½	2¾	
20	Big Sand Inc	8½	8½	8½	8½
30	Bos El	66	66	66	65
12	Bos & Alb	80	80	80	
79	B&M A sta	6¼	6¼	6¼	6¼
15	East SS	7½	7½	7½	7½
15	E G&F pf	40	40	40	40
200	E G&F pr pf	54	54	56	53
42	Edison Elec	142	141½	142	140¼
21	First Nat S	41¼	40⅞	40⅞	39⅛
8	Island Crk	11½	11½	11½	
157	NE Tel	85	83⅞	85	85
100	No Butte	.22	.22	.22	.24
80	pub Util	.15	.15	.15	
100	Quincy Min	.35	.35	.35	.25
25	Shawmut	4¾	4½	4¾	4½
70	Stone Web	8¼	7⅞	8¼	7⅞
25	Swift Inter	15	15	15	15¼
232	Swift & Co	10	9⅞	9⅞	10
188	Torrington	30	30	30	30
30	Uni Found	.75	.75	.75	.87½
632	Uni Shoe	30⅞	30⅛	30⅜	30½
100	Westfield	10	9½	9½	
	BONDS				
$13000	E Mass 4½s	27½	27½	27½	27½
1000	E Mass 5s	29	29	29	

Closing Prices

FRIDAY'S NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

Closing Prices

1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last May 20	Last May 19
8	3⅝		Abitibi Pow & P	100	3½	3½	3½	
37⅞	20	.50	Adams Express	100	23½	23½	23½	23¼
16½	6¾	1.60	Affiliated Prod	400	6¾	6¼	6¼	6¾
62½	34¼	4½†	Air Reduction	2200	40	38½	38¼	37¾
16¾	8¼	.50	Alaska Juneau	2400	10	9¾	9¾	9¾
3¼	⅛		Allegheny Corp	100	1	1	1	⅞
87½	49	8‡	Allied Chem	16400	85⅛	83½	83½	83⅝
119	98½	7	Allied Chem pf	100	105	105	105	104
16½	⅛	..	Amerada	100	15¾	15¾	15¾	15½
7½	4	..	Am Ab Ch Del	400	4¼	4¼	4¼	4
18½	8	..	Am Bank Note	400	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	8
47	22	3	Am Bank Note pf	10	31¼	31	31	31
15½	7¾	1.60	Am Brake S&F	600	7	6¾	6¾	
90	50	7	Am Brake S&F pf	100	50	50	50	51
73⅞	35⅜	5†	Am Can	27000	39½	37¾	38	37⅝
8¾	4⅛	..	Am Car & Fdry	700	4½	4½	4½	
49⅞	20¼	7	Am Car & F pf	20	21	20	20	21
37¾	25½	3†	Am Chicle	400	25¾	26½	25½	25⅝
6	3¼	..	Am Colortype	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	
10½	3	..	Am European	100	4	4	4	
9¼	2¼	..	Am & For Pow	400	3	2¾	2¾	2¾
33	7	..	Am & For Pow 6	100	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	8
38½	8	..	Am & For Pow 7	400	8	7½	7½	9
77¼	4	..	Am & For Pw 2pf	200	4½	4½	4½	
6	3¾	1	Am Hawaiian	100	3½	3½	3½	4
12	4	..	Am Hide & L pf	400	6½	6½	6½	
21⅝	½	2	Am Ice	400	15¼	15¼	15½	15½
8½	3¾	..	Am International	400	4	3¾	4	3⅞
44⅜	30¼	7	Am Loco pf	800	24½	24½	24½	24
105⅞	6	7	Am Power & Lt	4200	6⅝	6	6	6
58	26⅜	6	Am P&L 6% pf	400	27¾	26¾	26¾	27¾
49¾	22¾	5	Am P&L pf A	100	23	22¾	22¾	
8½	4	..	Am Radiator	1900	4¾	4	4⅛	4
18⅝	7½	..	Am Smelt & Ref	300	8⅝	8½	8⅝	
13	5¼	..	Am Rolling Mill	1400	5¼	5	5	5⅛
55	21¼	6	Am Smelt&R 2pf	300	21¼	21¼	21¼	
85	42½	7	Am Smelt & R pf	100	42½	42½	42½	
8¾	4	..	Am Steel Fdries	100	4	4	4	4½
39¼	15	2	Am Sugar Ref	100	17½	17½	17½	17½
137¾	93	9	Am Tel & Tel	31000	97¾	95¼	95½	95½
34½	7	3	Am Wat W&E	1200	15⅞	15⅛	15½	15⅛
30½	15½	..	Am Woolen pf	300	23¼	22½	22⅞	22½
12⅜	4½	..	Anaconda Cop	1100	5	4½	4⅝	4⅞
9	3⅝	..	Anaconda Wire	100	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	
74	40	6½	Anchor Cap pf	30	41	41	41	41¼
2	⅛	..	Armour Ill A	100	⅛	⅛	⅛	
1½	½	..	Armour Ill B	100	½	½	½	½
2⅜	1	..	Asso Apparel Ind	200	1½	1½	1½	
8¼	3	..	Asso Dry Goods	100	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3½
35	10	7	Asso Dry G 2pf	400	19½	19	19	
94	27⅝	4	Atchison T&SF	3100	31¼	29	29	29¼
86	48	5	Atchison pf	100	49	48½	48½	48⅝
41⅜	11¼	..	Atl Coast Line	400	11¾	11	11	11¼
12½	8⅜	1	*Atl Refining	2100	11⅞	11¼	11⅜	11⅜
151¾	28¾	4‡	Auburn Auto	13100	34¾	32⅜	32⅝	31⅜
3½	2⅜	..	Aviation Corp Del	300	2½	2⅜	2⅜	2½
			—B—					
8½	3¼	..	Baldwin Loco	400	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
28¼	10½	..	Baldwin Loco pf	20	12	12	12	12
21⅜	5½	..	Balt & Ohio	2100	6⅜	5½	5½	5⅝
11½	7	..	Balt & Ohio pf	1100	8½	7	7¾	8½
24½	13	2	Bangor & Aroos	100	15	15	15	
6⅞	4		Barnsdall A	1700	4¼	4	4¼	4½
43½	17	4	Beatrice Cream	700	17¾	17¼	17¾	17½
95	14	7	Beatrice Cr pf	400	71	70	70	71
4¾	2⅜	..	Belding Hem	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	
18¾	5⅝	.60	Bendix Aviation	700	6⅛	5½	5⅝	5⅞
24½	7⅞	..	Best & Co	100	8¼	8	8	8½
24⅜	12	..	Bethlehem Steel	3100	13¼	12¾	12¾	12¾
74	32	7	Beth Steel pf	100	33	33	33	
8¾	4¼	.50	Blaw Knox	100	4	4	4	4¼
22¼	10⅜	..	Bohn Alum & Br	100	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	
43⅜	26⅜	3†	Borden	4200	29½	27¾	27¾	28½
12½	4	1	Borg Warner	100	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¼
11⅜	4¼	1	Briggs Mfg	200	4⅝	4½	4½	4½
10½	5	1	Briggs & Strat	200	5	5	5	
50¼	35⅝	4	Brooklyn Man T	3500	37½	35½	35⅝	35⅝
78⅜	63	6	Brooklyn M T pf	100	63½	63½	63½	63
58	46⅛	6	Brooklyn Q pf	200	48	48	48	
89½	65	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	100	67	67	67	
75	45	7	Buc ye E pf	20	48	45	48	
8½	4	..	Bucyrus E cv pf	200	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜
2¾	¾	N	Budd Mfg	100	1	1	1	
4½	1½	..	Budd Wheel	200	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
13	6¾	2.80	Burroughs Add	500	7½	7⅜	7⅜	7¼
21¾	4¼	2½	Bush Terminal	400	6	5¾	6	
65	17	7	Bush Term deb	140	22	19	22	18⅞
85	26¾	7	Bush T Bldgs pf	10	32	30	32	36¾
⅞	⅝	..	Butter & Superior	500	¾	¾	¾	¾
4⅜	2	..	Butterick	400	2	2	2	2½
19	7½	..	Byers	400	8⅝	8	8	7¾
			—C—					
11⅞	5¼	..	Calif Packing	400	5⅝	5½	5½	
4	2	..	Calumet & Hecla	200	2	2	2	2
20⅝	10⅛	1½	Canadian Pacific	1100	10½	10¼	10¼	10¼
20	15	1.60	Cannon Mills	200	15	15	15	1
43⅜	17⅛	..	Case Thresh	16000	20⅜	19¼	19¼	18½
75	7	7	Case Thresh pf	10	35	31¼	32½	31
15	5½	1	Caterpillar Trac	100	6	5½	5½	6
3¾	1¼	..	Celotex Co	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	
12½	9	1½	Central Aguirre	900	9	8½	9	9
6¼	3ff		Century Ribbon	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	
15	5½	..	Cerro de Pasco	400	6¾	6¼	6¼	6⅝
13¾	5½	..	Certain-Teed	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	
70⅜	6½	2	Chesapeake Corp	200	8⅜	8⅛	8⅜	8⅝
31½	12¾	2½	Ches & Ohio	4100	15½	14⅜	14⅞	14½
15½	5	..	Chi & Gt W pf	100	5	5	5	5
12⅝	2¾	..	Chi & N western	100	3¼	2¾	2¾	3
16⅜	2½	..	Chi Rock Isl & P	100	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	2½
27½	5	..	Chi RI&P 7%	100	5¼	5	5	
15⅞	6½	1	Chrysler	7800	7⅞	6½	6½	7⅜
28½	15	3.60	City Ice & Fuel	100	16½	16⅛	16⅛	16
68	50	6½	City Ice & F pf	100	50½	50	50½	50½
2½	70	2	Cluett Peabody	100	12¼	12¼	12¼	
31½	13½	2½	Colgate-Palm-P	6500	16¼	14½	14⅝	15
95	78	6	Colg-Palm-P pf	100	79	79	79	
10⅞	4¼	..	Collins & Aikman	100	4½	4½	4½	
12⅜	4¼	..	Colo Fuel & Ir	100	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	
19⅝	6½	1a	Columbia Gas	2800	8	7½	7½	7¾
41⅞	16	3	Columbian Carb	1400	19	18⅜	19	17⅞
7⅛	4¼	..	Columbia Pic vtc	100	5½	5½	5½	
11	4⅜	1	Comm Credit	800	5¾	5½	5⅝	5½
27⅞	12⅞	2	Comm Inv Tr	900	14	13¼	14	13½
95	89	6½	Comm I Tr 6½%	100	89	89	89	89
10¼	5¼	.60	Comm Solvents	2900	5⅝	5¼	5¼	5⅜
4⅞	2½	.30	Comwith & So	5800	2½	2⅜	2½	2½
68½	42½	6	Comwith &S 6pf	100	43	43	43	42¾
11	7⅜	1	Congoleum Nairn	400	7⅞	7¾	7⅞	
5⅜	1⅝	..	Consol Film Ind	100	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	
11¾	6¼	2	Consol Film I pf	400	6¾	6¼	6¼	7
68¾	44⅞	4	Consol Gas	27600	48¾	45¾	45⅞	45⅞
95	81½	5	Consol Gas pf	700	84	83	84	83
10⅞	6	1	Consol Laundries	200	6⅛	6	6⅛	6
7½	4⅛	..	Consol Oil	2100	5⅝	5¼	5⅜	5¼
7	3	..	Cont Baking A	400	4	4	4	
47¾	28¼	8	Cont Baking pf	100	32	32	32	31¾
41	20¼	2½	Cont Can	1700	23	21⅞	22⅛	21¾
4¾	3	..	Cont Dia Fibre	500	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
25¼	8¾	2.40	Cont Insurance	2200	8¾	8⅜	8½	8⅝
1¾	⅞	..	Cont Motors	300	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
7	4⅜	..	Cont Oil	6900	5⅜	5	5	5½
⅞	⅛	..	Cont Shares	1000	4	4	4	
47⅞	29⅛	3	Corn Products	1400	35¾	32⅞	32½	33¼
129½	104	7	Corn Prod pf	20	112¼	112¼	112	111
4⅝	2	..	Coty	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	2⅜
23	16	2‡	Cream of Wheat	100	17¾	17¾	17¾	17
19⅛	10¼	..	Crex Carpet	100	18¾	18¾	18¾	17¾
15⅞	8⅝	1.20	Crown Cork & S	200	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	
23¼	7	..	Crucible Steel	600	8	7	7	8
49⅞	15¼	..	Crucible Steel pf	170	18	16⅞	16¾	17⅞
1¼	15⅝	1	Cuban Am Sug	600	½	½	½	⅝
8½	5	..	Cuban Am S pf	270	5	5	5	5
35½	22	4	Cudahy Packing	100	22	22	22	22
2¾	⅞	..	Curtiss-Wright	1400	1⅛	1	1	1
5⅝	1½	..	Curtiss-Wright A	1100	2	1⅞	1⅞	1⅝
10	5	..	Cutler Hammer	100	5½	5½	5½	5½
			—D—					
5¼	4⅛	.60	Davega Stores	100	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	
15¼	6⅞	.40	Deere & Co pf	100	7	7	7	6⅞
28¾	16⅝	..	Del Lack & W	500	11	10⅝	10⅝	11
128	75	8	Detroit Edison	400	80½	79¼	80⅛	79
15⅞	12	1	Diamond Match	200	13½	13¼	13½	12¾
24½	20½	1½	Diamond M pf	100	21	21	21	20⅝
13⅜	6	..	Douglas A	100	6	6	6	
59¾	25½	3	du Pont de Nem	19400	30¾	29¼	29½	29
105	89	6	du Pont deb	200	90⅞	90⅞	90⅞	90⅞
94	89	5	Duquesne Lt pf	200	92½	92	92½	92½
			—E—					
87⅞	38¾	5	Eastman Kodak	4300	44	42½	42½	42
8	4⅛	.50	Eaton Axle & Sp	300	4½	4½	4½	4½
32¾	10¼	4	Elec Auto-Lite	1600	11¼	10⅜	10⅝	10⅝
4	1¼	..	Elec & Mus Ind	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
15⅞	5	1	Elec Pow & Lt	3100	5½	5¼	5¼	5¼
64	21	7	Elec Pow & L pf	100	21½	21½	21½	21
51	30	5	Engineers P S pf	100	30	30	30	
57	33½	5½	Engineers PS ww	200	33½	33½	33½	
19	14¼	1½	Equitable Off Bld	900	15	14¾	15	
13½	2⅝	..	Erie RR 1pf	300	3	3	3	2⅝
			—F—					
10⅜	3½	..	Fed Water Serv	1900	4	3½	3½	4½
27¾	8½	2.60	Fidelity Phe F In	600	8¾	8½	8½	8½
15⅜	11½	1	Firestone T & R	100	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	12
59½	47⅝	4	Firestone T&R pf	900	48	48½	48½	49
53	38	2½	First Nat Stores	1800	42¾	41	41	40⅝
⅜	⅛	..	Fisk Rubber	100	⅛	⅛	⅛	
10¼	4	..	Food Mach	100	4	4	4	4
12	4½	..	Foster-Wheeler	300	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	4½
21½	14	1.10	Fourth Nat Inv	200	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝	14
5⅜	1½	..	Fox Film A	900	2	1½	1½	2
19½	13⅜	2	Freeport Texas	700	13¾	13½	13½	13½
			—G—					
17⅛	6	1	Ganewell	230	6¼	6	6¼	6⅛
35¾	12	4	Gen Am Trk Car	300	13	12⅝	12⅞	13
15½	7¼	1	Gen Asphalt	1200	9	8½	8⅝	
19⅝	11	2	Gen Baking	300	12¾	12½	12½	12½
16½	5⅝	..	Gen Cable pf	80	6¼	6	6	
26⅛	13¾	1	Gen Electric	19400	14⅜	13¼	13¼	13¾
11¼	10¾	.60	Gen Elec Sp	1600	11⅛	11	11⅛	11
40½	27	3	Gen Foods	4900	28¾	27½	27⅝	27⅞
37	28½	3	Gen Mills	600	31¾	31½	31½	31½
24⅝	9⅞	1	Gen Motors	9700	10⅝	10¼	10⅜	10⅛
14¾	3¾	..	Gen Refractories	100	4½	4½	4½	4¼
1⅜	⅛	..	Gen Thea Equip	500	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛
24¼	10¾	¼	Gillette Saf Raz	3600	14⅝	14¼	14¼	13¾
7	3⅜	..	Glidden	100	4	4	4	4
6½	2⅝	..	Gobel (Adolf)	700	3⅜	3	3	
19⅝	11½	1.60	Gold Dust	1200	12¼	11½	11½	11⅝
5⅝	2⅞	..	Goodrich	100	3¼	3¼	3¼	
18¾	7½	..	Goodyear	1200	8½	8	8	8
61	25	7	Goodyear 1pf	200	27	25	25	25¼
11½	7¼	..	Gotham Silk Hos	700	13½	13	13	12⅝
7	3	..	Gould Coupler A	100	½	½	½	
4⅝	1½	..	Graham Paige	900	1½	1⅜	1⅜	1½
7¾	3⅜	..	Granby	100	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
35¼	22¾	3	Grand Un pf	100	23½	23½	23½	
30¼	17½	1	Grant (WT)	300	17½	17½	17½	17½
25	7⅜	2	Great Nor pf	800	8½	8⅛	8½	8¼
6½	3¼	..	Great West Sug	200	4	4	4	4
80	83	7	Great W Sug pf	60	54½	53	53	
1¾	½	..	Grigsby-Grunow	300	¾	¾	¾	¾
3¾	1¾	..	Guan Sug pf	10	3½	3½	3½	
8	4	..	Gulf States Steel	100	4	4	4	
			—H—					
28	24¾	1¾	HHack W pf A	10	24¾	24¾	24¾	
2¼	⅞	..	Hahn Dept Sto	100	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
11½	6	.30	Hall Printing	100	7	7	7	
70	37	7	Hanna (MA) pf	70	37	37	37	
15	7¼	..	Harbison Walker	300	7⅜	7¼	7¼	
4	1⅜	..	Hat Corp of Amer	70	2	2	2	
95	71	7	Hercules Powd pf	10	71	71	71	72
11⅞	8½	1	Holland Furnace	300	9	8½	8½	
4	1¾	..	Houdaille Her B	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1¾
24⅜	9¾	..	Houston Oil	600	13½	12¾	12¾	12
5¾	2⅞	..	Houston Oil new	400	3¾	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
16½	6	1	Howe Sound	1200	8¼	6	6¼	6¼
11¾	3⅝	..	Hudson Motor	100	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3⅝
5⅝	1¾	..	Hupp Motors	500	2	2	2	2
			—I—					
18¼	6⅜	..	Ill Central	1800	8	7	7	7¼
38⅜	19	4	Indus Rayon	900	20	20	20	19
39½	14¾	3	Ingersoll-Rand	500	17⅞	17¼	17¼	16½
14⅝	5½	..	Interboro Rap T	300	6¾	6⅜	6⅜	
7½	4	..	Int Agr pf	500	4	4	4	4
117	72½	6‡	Int Business M	1400	78	74	74	73¼
2⅞	1⅞	..	Int Combustion	200	1⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
29¾	15⅝	1.80	Int Harvester	2100	17½	17	17½	16¾
11⅞	5¼	3b	Int Hydroelec	1800	6½	6	6¼	6½
4	1½	..	Int Merc Marine	100	1½	1½	1½	
9¼	4¾	..	Int Nickel	9800	5¼	4⅞	5	4⅞
11	3½	..	Int Pap & Powe pf	400	3¾	3½	3¾	3⅝
1932 High	1932 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last May 20	Last May 19
4⅜	1¼		Int Print Ink	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	
33½	13	1.80	Int Salt	400	14	13	13	13½
44⅜	35	3	Int Shoe	1200	36⅝	35	35	3 ½
12¼	3⅜	..	Int Tel & Tel	24200	4½	3¾	3¾	4½
18	10¼	3	Island Crk Coal	300	11	11	11	
			—J—					
35	20	4½	Jewel Tea	100	20½	20½	20½	20
25½	10¾	..	Johns Manville	4600	13¾	11¾	11¾	12⅛
99¾	52	7	Johns Man pf	60	54	53½	54	53
			—K—					
13¼	4½	..	Kan C & South	100	4½	4½	4½	4½
9¼	3½	.80	Kaufmann D St	300	4	4	4	
9⅞	5⅜	..	Kayser (J) & Co	200	5¾	5⅜	5¾	5⅜
2⅞	⅞	..	Kelly-Springfield	800	1	1

Unitarians Plan For Anniversary Week Observance

The high lights of the Unitarian Anniversary Week, to be observed in Boston May 22-28, will include the eleventh annual Ware lecture to be given this year by Dr. Aurelia Henry Reinhardt, president of Mills College, Oakland, Calif., the 107th annual meeting of the American Unitarian Association and the Unitarian Festival.

More than 25 organizations, headed by the American Unitarian Association, will hold meetings during the week, and church officials and college professors from various parts of the United States will address the gatherings. One foreign representative, the Rev. Arthur L. Agnew of Belfast, Ire., will be among the speakers.

The Ware lecture will be delivered by Dr. Reinhardt at the Arlington Street Church on Wednesday evening. Her subject will be "America and the Spiritual Frontier." Dr. Reinhardt also will speak at the annual meeting of the General Alliance of Unitarian and Other Liberal Christian Women on Wednesday afternoon and at the annual meeting of the Tuckerman School Association on Thursday.

Features of the annual meeting of the American Unitarian Association to be held on Tuesday at Tremont Temple will include presentation of greetings from the Universalist General Convention by the Rev. Roger F. Etz, secretary and general superintendent of the convention, and addresses by the Rev. Louis C. Cornish, president of the association, and Mr. Agnew.

The Unitarian Festival will take place on Thursday evening at the Hotel Statler. Dr. Reinhardt, Mr. Agnew and the Rev. William H. Gysan are scheduled to speak. Mr. William C. Crawford will preside.

Other organizations to meet during the week include the Unitarian Temperance Society which will hold a public session on Monday, the Unitarian Social Service Council which will meet on Tuesday, the Unitarian Historical Society and the Young People's Religious Union.

Old Royall House To Be Background For Art Exhibition

The gray and white façade of the old Royall House in Medford, a picturesque relic of arts dating from the year of Washington's birth, will be the background for an exhibition of modern painting, next week. This exhibition, entirely work of local artists, is a part of the Washington Bicentennial celebration, and is sponsored by the Royall House Association and the Medford Historical Society.

The purpose of the exhibition is twofold, to elevate civic pride and interest in the Royall House and in local art, and to contribute to the upkeep of such historical sites. It is the first attempt to bring together a large collection of modern art pieces from one community in an ancient setting. Medford artists have been asked to contribute three paintings each.

Among those represented will be the late Joseph R. de Camp, portrait painter, for whom President Roosevelt sat, Henry E. Scott, also known for his portraits, Leslie Thompson, George Wasson, New England marine painter, Robert M. Greene of Boston, Charles H. Richert, Henry W. Poor, Fred H. C. Wooley, George Demetrios and others. There will be work by younger artists as well as cartoons and architectural drawing, wood-carving by Miss Charlotte Hallowell, miniature gardens made by Mrs. Mary Brooks, china painting and luster ware, and some sculpture. Paintings will also be lent by the Fogg and the Boston Art Museums.

The exhibition will be a revelation of Medford's contribution to art. It will be open to the public May 23 to 28. On June 17 and 18, another exhibition will be given, a living pageant of the house as it must have been in Washington's day.

This house, built by Sir Isaac Royall in 1732, year of Washington's birth, has been kept in its original form and furnished in period by various patriotic associations. It has been the scene of several colonial pageants written by Mrs. Richard B. Coolidge, the president of the Medford Historical Society.

Other famous old houses in Medford are the Blanchard House in Wellington, and the Craddock House.

Boston Art Notes

Scythian Bronzes

Among the rich yield of archæological finds made in the last half century are some small objects of ancient Scythia. Study of these ingeniously carved bronzes has brought to light many facts. It has done more, for it has added greater complexity to the moot question of independent civilizations arising in Orient and Occident.

At the Goodman-Walker Gallery in Copley Square, there is a display of small bronzes, one of the most thrilling exhibitions in the season. They were brought to light in excavations made in the old south Russian settlements. They are distinctive, sophisticated and ingenious, marking a high level of æsthetic achievement and a capacity on the part of the Scythians to control facts and remold them for purposes of design.

The mountain goat, wild horse and reindeer figure time and again as items of design. It is not as units but as ingredients of design, however, that they count. The craftsmen wiggled the tails, made rope-like configurations of the hair, twisted and contorted in order to fit the figures into the small squares in which the plaques are molded. The devicefulness, the free fancy, the ease and grace are a delight to eye and imagination. Here is a combination of pictorial and ornamental, one yielding dominance to the other.

At the crossroads of East and West, Scythia may well have drawn from either for artistic nourishment. There is certainly an affinity between these coiled serpents and those of the Chinese Chou and Han epochs. Was there an exchange or assimilation? The intellectual problem is exciting. But we may ignore it and enjoy these delightful gadgets for their own sheer beauty. They are a genuine treat. D. A.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in the Atlantic, Central and Pacific editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

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SHOW us the housekeeper that tires to clean stair corners. Ideal Corner Dust Shields keep the corners clean. 100% profit selling and installing these shields; write today. IDEAL STAIRWAY EQUIPMENT CO Canton Ohio

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Pure fresh fruit jelly and jam, many delicious flavors, $2.50 per dozen. Circular sent.
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The MAPLES
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A home with surroundings quiet and harmonious where guests may have experienced care if needed or come for rest and study. (Under the management of Mrs Minnie J. Carter SINCE 1917 State Maternity License.) 12 Mason Terrace Tel 6419

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1626 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C.

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FOR SALE—Mountain Guest Ranch, located in the central part of New Mexico, in the heart of the Sandia Mountains; one of the finest places of its kind in the Southwest. J. I. EASLEY, Cedar Crest, N. M.

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TO sell guaranteed high grade hosiery less than store prices, you buy wholesale. Call or write LENOX HOSIERY COMPANY 366 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

WOMEN - Sell our costume jewelry direct to customers; consignments sent; liberal commission. ERSKINE HILL, 130 W 42nd St New York City

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WOMEN, BE FINANCIALLY INDEPENDENT
Take orders children's, ladies' dresses, lingerie; experience unnecessary; part spare time; pleasant, dignified, profitable commission work; opportunity to earn free dresses. JANALENE, Inc., Dept. 33-16, Indianapolis, Ind.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS—FURNISHED

CAMBRIDGE, MASS. 20 Ware St.—Sublet from June to October, furished 3-room apartment; Frigidaire, A-12. The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

NEW YORK CITY—Sublet furnished, June 1st-Oct. 1st; overlooking East River and Carl Schurz Park, 84th St. and East End Ave.; duplex 6 rooms, 3 bath apartment; very cool; delightful outlook; $300 monthly. Phone or write H. E. AMOTT, 583 Fifth Ave. (N. Y. C.). Plaza 3-4300.

NEW YORK CITY, Park Avenue at 47th St.—Beautiful suite, rental $1800 monthly to October 1st; immediate or June 1; references exchanged. Write Box A-15, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

NEW YORK CITY, 601 West 142nd St.—7-room apartment, completely furnished; near Christian Science church; owner going abroad for summer. N. D. POTTER, Edgecombe 4-3334.

NEW YORK CITY, 142 West 44th—Sublet 9th floor studio apartment, sunny, bath, shower, cooking, radio, fireplace, maid, telephone, elevator service; cool; $65. CLEMENS, Bryant 9-1062.

NEW YORK CITY, East 42nd Street (Tudor City)—Sublet attractive one-room apartment, kitchenette, bath. Tel. Murray Hill 4-4200, Apartment 1808, before 9 a. m.

NEW YORK CITY, 230 E. 71st—Attractively furnished 2-room apartment, modern, Frigidaire, etc.; June to October. Rhinelander 4-8003, Apt. 5-D.

N. Y. C. 646 West End Ave. (91st)—Completely furnished 3-room apartment, kitchen, electric refrigeration, radio. Schuyler 4-8043.

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BROOKLYN, N. Y., 3623 Clarendon Road—Corner; sunny upper or lower floor, sun porch, garage; modern 2-family. Defender 3-5730.

NEW YORK CITY, 15 W. 95th—Large 2-room apartment, 2 tiled baths, kitchenette, Frigidaire; refined home; reasonable. Rh. 9-3851.

N Y C. University Ave., 2523 191 St.—Three, four, five sunny rooms, all front; high-class garden apartment house; reasonable.

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BOSTON, Back Bay, opposite Art Museum—1 room suites, $30 to $35 and 2 rooms, $45 to $50; references. 454 Huntington Ave.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 98th Ave., near Prospect Park (Exclusive President Apartments)—Sublet fine 3-room apartment, furnished or unfurnished; must sacrifice. Tel. Sterling 3-1679.

E. ORANGE, N. J., 65 Greenwood Ave.—6 rooms, large porch and grounds, 1st floor; near school and station; rent reduced, Nass. 4-5154.

E. ORANGE, N. J., 17 So. Parkway, 2nd floor—3 rooms, 2 baths, sun porch, garage; modern 2-family; near train and busses; reasonable.

MT. VERNON, N. Y.—4 large rooms, bath, refrigeration; private dwelling; porch; reasonable. Box X-21, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

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NORFOLK DOWNS, MASS.—4 or 5-room heated apartment, sunshine, handy and quiet location. 61 Vane St. Granite 3390.

SOMERVILLE, MASS., 35 Cambria St.—Upper apartment, 7 rooms, 2 baths, steam heat. Apply 35 Cambria St.

Special Low Summer Rates at
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Apartment hotel on the Charles. Comfortable housekeeping suites, any desired service and size; at reasonable rates; day, week or year; ideal location. 42 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass. University 4726.

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Also young pullets, now Barred and White Rocks, Reds. Vigorous, State test, always found clean. They live 1932 prices. Catalog. Feeding Formula. BROOKS FARRAR, South Easton, Mass. Tel. 173.

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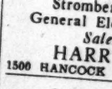

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Now Showing
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THE CURTICE STORE
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Plain and Printed Silks and Printed Rayons, All Household Domestics.
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FOR SUMMER
The Smartest Styles at Lowest Prices
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BRATTLEBORO, VERMONT

DAILY FEATURES

PATHFINDERS

George Henry Bissell
1821—1884

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Born at Hanover, N. H. Graduated from Dartmouth in 1845. Later was professor of Greek and Latin at University of Norwich, Vt.

On a visit to Dartmouth in 1853 he saw a bottle of crude petroleum. Analysis of the sample convinced him there were great commercial possibilities in it. But the problem was getting the oil out of the ground.

As far back as 1808 crude sunken wells for bringing salt brine to the surface had also brought with it considerable petroleum at different locations. An advertisement of a patent preparation featuring this oil pictured an artesian well on the front of it.

From this Bissell got his idea and as a result on Aug. 28, 1859, at Titusville, Penna., the first oil well in the United States started producing. He was the first to see the possibilities in oil and the first to solve the problem of its production.

A Word a Day

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Mary Magdalene (B. B. McA.)—"Mary," of course, is sounded with the *a* long as in *mate*. With reference to "Magdalene," perhaps a note to the Feature Editor from the publishers of Webster's New International Dictionary might be profitably republished:

> The name "Magdalene" is now generally pronounced *Mag'-da-leen* (first *a* short as in *mat*, second as in *ask*, *ee* as in *fert*), except locally as the name of colleges at Oxford and Cambridge, where the older pronunciation *Maud'-lin* (*au* as in *haul*, *i* as in *it*) is used. As a cognomen of Mary of Magdala (*Mary Magdalene*), it is often pronounced as Latin, *Mag-da-le'-ne* (first *a* short, second as in *ask*, *e's* long; secondary stress on first syllable), and this pronunciation should, we think, be given in the dictionary along with *Mag'-da-leen*, the usual English pronunciation.

It may safely be construed that "the usual English pronunciation" is the preferred one.

Boissevain (E. A.) — *Bwas-vaN'* (first *a* as in *ask*, second short, but nasalized—indicated by *N*, which is not sounded). Edna St. Vincent Millay's married name.

Helene (E. A.)—The first name of the former wife of King Carol of Roumania is preferably sounded *Heh-lay'-ne* (first *e* short, *a* long, second *e* obscured as in *maker*).

Elihu (E. A.)—When used as the given name of the distinguished Mr. Root, it should be sounded *El'-ih-hu* (*e* and *i* short, *u* long).

Note: Pronunciations given above which do not appear in the latest edition of Webster's New International Dictionary have been kindly furnished by its publishers.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

Brevities

Arkansas Gazette: If the old legend is true that every French drummer boy carries a baton in his knapsack against the time he may become a marshal of France, every French political office boy should carry a dozen portfolios against the various times he may become premier.

Boston Transcript: The teachers in the little red schoolhouses of our fathers got beggarly pay, but, unlike a good many teachers of this glorious era, they got it.

Philadelphia Evening Bulletin: It took a great load off the average man's mind when the Senate committee knocked out the 10 per cent tax on yachts.

In Lighter Vein

Slight Difference

Energetic Colored Gentleman: "Rastus, Ah knows where dey's a great, big, juicy watermelon, waitin' fo' you!"

His Pal (reclining in the shade): "You is mistaken, Mose. You means you knows where Ah is, waitin' fo' a great, big, juicy watermelon!"

This Item Was Rejected by Our Book Editor

Bookstore Clerk (to lady who is examining book): "Books are a lot cheaper than they used to be, madam."

Lady: "So I noticed, from reading a few paragraphs of this one!"

Palletiquette

An artist whose surname was Hallett
Once made a request of his valet,
But the valet replied,
"It must be specified
Whether *palate* or *pallet* or *palette*."

U-rein-us

"Our school has an all-star team."
"Is any one of them Sirius?"

The Christian Science Monitor's

Quotation for Today

WE SHOULD not only do to others as we should wish them to do to us, but think of others kindly as we should wish them to think of us.
—SIR JOHN LUBBOCK

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Mercy

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

New York

MAYOR GAYNOR of New York had befriended a "down and outer" and was taken to task for so doing by an acquaintance.

"The fellow's no good. He has only got what was coming to him. With his yellow streak the duffer deserved—"

But Mayor Gaynor interrupted the acquaintance with a smile. "Have you ever heard of the mother who visited Napoleon on behalf of a son condemned to death?" he asked. "The Emperor said the young man had twice committed the same offense, and justice demanded the forfeit of his life.

"'But, sire,' cried the mother, 'I am not pleading for justice, but for mercy.'

"'He does not deserve mercy,' said the Emperor.

"'Ah, no, he does not, indeed,' admitted the mother, 'but it would not be mercy if he deserved it.'

"'Very well, then,' said Napoleon quietly, 'I will have mercy.'"

The Children's Corner

The G. O. G. Club Crowns the King of May

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

YOU have heard of crowning the May Queen, of course, and now you shall hear of crowning the King. It was the seven little girls of the G. O. G. Club who crowned him—the seven little girls and the two little boys whom the seven little girls had invited into the Garden Club—Jack Beanstalk and Johnny-jump-up. And it came about in this way.

One warm May morning—Saturday it was, when there was no school—these nine children started off bright and early with Miss Joyce to go a-Maying. They had been looking forward to it for some time, for, although they lived in a big crowded city, they knew that birds and flowers were waiting for them at Spring Hill, where the G. O. G. Club had such good times last summer at Miss Joyce's little cottage.

They were so happy at the prospect of a day in the country! And then, all at once, it seemed as though it was going to be all spoiled, for Rose's mother, at the last minute, said she didn't see how she could let Rose go, because she herself was going to be very busy at the store and there was no one but Rose to take care of little brother, whose name was William. Everybody looked very sober for a few minutes, and then Jack Beanstalk said, "Why couldn't William come too? We can take care of him as well as of Johnny-jump-up."

Then everybody smiled again, and Rose's mother said, "All right," and off they all went.

William was a sturdy little chap about 3 years old, and quite able to keep up with Johnny-jump-up, who was 5, so they trotted off together, hand in hand. They got off the train when the conductor said "Spring Hill!" and ran across the field and up the little hill to the cottage. Then they all stood still and said, "Oh!" even William. Everything was so lovely! The apple trees in the little orchard were pink and white with blossoms, and the grass underneath was blue and gold with violets and dandelions. They sat down on the grass among the flowers, and the petals of the apple blossoms fell softly around them. William called it snow.

Everybody knows that you can pick all the dandelions you want, and William soon had his hands full. Then they all wandered away into the woods to look for other flowers, but they promised to pick only one of each kind apiece, for many spring flowers, you know, are rare and frail, and are better left where they grow, for all to enjoy. In the meantime Miss Joyce made some cocoa to drink with the luncheon, and soon the children were back in the orchard again.

"William looks like a spring flower, himself," said Miss Joyce, "with his sunny smile and yellow rompers."

"Let's make a wreath of dandelions," said Myrtle. So they did.

"Let's take turns wearing it," said Violet. So they did.

"Let's put it on William's head," said Lily. So they did.

And then they all joined hands and danced around William in his golden crown, singing, "William is our May King! William is our May King!" And everybody laughed and clapped for fun, even William.

"William loves flowers as much as anybody," said Rose, "and he takes care of them, too. He put his in water with ours."

"Why not make him a member of the Garden Club?" said Miss Joyce, "and his flower name can be —?"

"Sweet William!" cried everybody, laughing and clapping, even William.

So the Club has another member now. That makes three boys, and the G. O. G. Club is beginning to think that it might as well be called a G. O. B. Club.

Join hands and sing
Dance in a ring,
Crown the small King
In the springtime.
Run, leap and spring,
Dance in a ring,
Who would not sing
In the springtime!

Do You Know That—

(Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor)

It has been estimated that a freight train of sufficient size to transport all the cement to be used in the construction of Hoover Dam would have to be 170 miles long?

Mrs. Merle Siebrecht, of San Antonio, Texas, is the first woman plumber licensed in Texas?

New York claims the largest high school in the world—it has 8000 pupils and 285 teachers?

The highest-toned wind instrument is the piccolo?

What They Say

Happiness

"Happiness means love felt, but it remains incomplete unless it culminates in service, which means love expressed."—*H. R. Genck.*

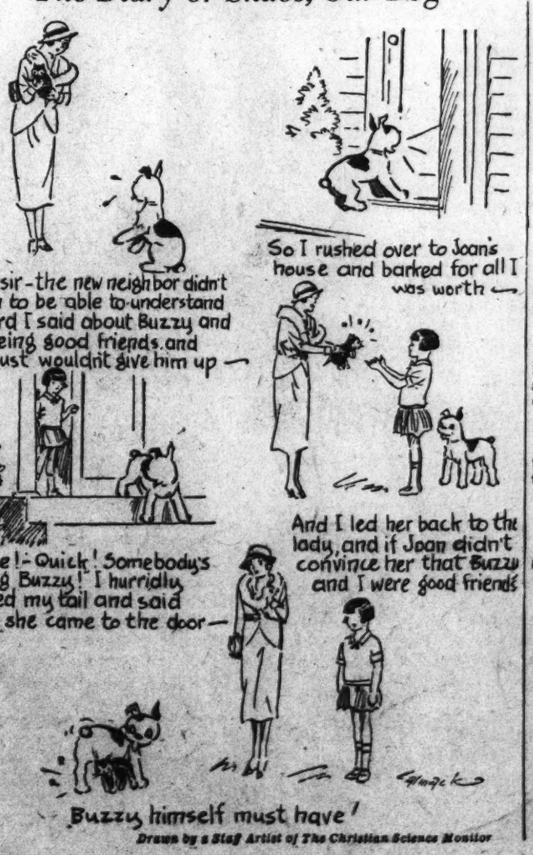
Look Around

"Automobiles represent one of the few commodities of which it is possible to demonstrate that a shortage exists."—*S. Palmer Harman.*

Home Owning

"A home and the home owner are the best credit risks in our country."—*President Hoover.*

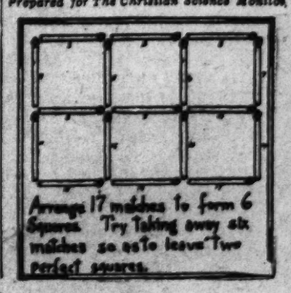
The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


Well, sir—the new neighbor didn't seem to be able to understand a word I said about Buzzy and me being good friends and she just wouldn't give him up—
So I rushed over to Joan's house and barked for all I was worth—
"Come!—Quick! Somebody's taking Buzzy!" I hurridly wiggled my tail and said when she came to the door—
And I led her back to the lady, and if Joan didn't convince her that Buzzy and I were good friends
Buzzy himself must have!

Drawn by a Staff Artist of The Christian Science Monitor

Match Puzzle

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor



THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MAY 20, 1932 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J Abbot, Contributing Editor, Mr Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor It is the duty of the Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire news and editorial content of the paper Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

EDITORIALS

The Money Dictators

THE Stockholm inquiry into the financial affairs of Kreuger & Toll—the vast concern of which Ivar Kreuger was the head—once again reveals a sinister fact which affects the whole investing public. It is that in intricately organized businesses of this kind it may be only when disaster on the widest scale has already become certain that the true state of affairs becomes known, and the culprits, too late, are unmasked. We have seen how a man like Hatry, juggling with the finances of interlocked companies, could throw dust in the eyes of the public for a time.

We have seen how a man like Lord Kylsant, who had borne an honored name among English business men for half a lifetime, failed to resist the temptation which the exceedingly complicated bookkeeping of his company presented to him.

And now we have disclosures of the affairs of Ivar Kreuger—disclosures which his passing has hastened but not caused. Kreuger was one of the kings of international business and finance. His business, which had its origin and center in Sweden, stretched its tentacles directly, or through the agency of subsidiary and allied companies, across Europe and to America. But subjected to the grim scrutiny of a firm of independent accountants, the magic of his transactions is shown to be based on a series of frauds, not excluding forgery. The balancing of one precarious structure upon another went on till no further juggling could prevent collapse.

The whole point about proceedings such as these is that the money which is being handled is money invested by the general public. Some of it may originally have been put into a single, comparatively simple concern whose trading profits and losses could fairly accurately be gauged. But then one company begins to extend and acquires rights in subsidiary companies, which perhaps themselves are holders of shares in yet other companies. The interlocked interests may be doing business in one country only, or in many countries. There may be many boards of directors serving different allied companies, and it may be that the only personal link between these boards is one man who alone is fully informed about the whole bundle of interests.

The trouble is that all this may be done perfectly honestly and legitimately or it may not. No doubt it is the duty of the directors of a parent company to follow all the financial ramifications; but it may be very difficult for them to do so. The possibilities of playing with hidden reserves, or of failing to put money to reserve, or of miscalculating assets, or of concealing liabilities are almost endless. And the public which has already invested, or which is invited further to invest, and so contribute to the watering of capital possibly already grossly watered, is in the dark. Its main security is in the good faith of the directors; and once in a while this good faith is lacking.

Big business today—and with it the money of the general public—is largely in the hands of autocrats. They may be benevolent despots. Occasionally they are fraudulent impostors. Often they are neither one nor the other, but use the powers intrusted to them without illegality, but with considerable bias in the interest of a few. There is no highly organized country in the world whose corporation law does not need strengthening and amending.

More use ought to be made of the skilled services of chartered accountants and publicity given to their reports. Big business has become a highly intricate affair for experts, which should be checked by experts acting in the public interest. Greater safeguards should be afforded to the small investor—as Prof. William Z. Ripley and others have urged in the United States—by the requirement of more reliable and understandable reports, restriction of the issuance of nonvoting stock, and restraint of the pyramiding of holding companies with their resultant attenuation of ownership and responsibility.

The man in the street is as much at a disadvantage when in the hands of despots of finance as once he was in those of tyrants among kings. Democracy will never be a fact until it has found means to place reins upon the far-reaching dictatorships of modern big business.

Lang vs. Canberra

TEMPORARILY or permanently, a stormy petrel of Australian public life has been removed by the ousting of Mr. J. T. Lang, Premier of New South Wales, who has long waged war on the financial retrenchment policy pursued both by the Commonwealth and New South Wales's sister states.

To the ex-Premier a time like this is the time for the state to evoke its power in aiding the needy and unemployed. In 1930 he pledged himself to such a program if the New South Wales voters returned him to power. They did, and Mr. Lang began to fulfill his campaign promises with a zeal and extravagance totally out of harmony with the plans suggested by Sir Otto Niemeyer of the Bank of England, who had been called to Australia to advise on the financial strain the country was experiencing.

Mr. Lang came in conflict with the Commonwealth authorities when he defaulted both in New York and London on the foreign debt contracted by New South Wales. In disturbing the credit of his State, he likewise hurt the credit of Australia as a whole, and Canberra took alarm. For the time being it shouldered the defaulted payments, hoping it would be reimbursed and that Mr. Lang would learn his lesson and resume payments.

But the fiery Premier had no such inclination. His program was costing money, but the needs required it, and Mr. Lang seemed the least-disturbed man in Australia about the situation. The Commonwealth Government, then economizing in all directions, could not allow Mr. Lang's conduct to pass unchallenged, even though to challenge it would mean an excursion into new constitutional pastures. With the election last December of Mr. J. A. Lyons, a Laborite turned nationalist, this new Commonwealth Premier inherited the task of crossing swords with the man from Sydney.

Premier Lyons put through an act empowering the Commonwealth Government to garnishee the revenue of New South Wales for the defaulted interest payments. Mr. Lang forbade the heads of the New South Wales departments to pay into the Commonwealth Bank any of the funds reserved for attachment. Apparently it was a false step constitutionally, for Sir Philip Game, State Governor, with whom Mr. Lang had been tilting in local tourneys ever since his election, dismissed him.

Whether Mr. Lang also made a false step politically will be proved in the coming elections. Thus the New South Wales electorate really will be voting on June 11 on the same issue that faced them in the last election, but this time they will decide on a policy which has been tried, instead of one in prospect. If they go the way of the country at large, they will turn to the financially orthodox and politically conservative path Mr. Lyons has decided to tread. But to make such a forecast might be to discount the appeal of a man who hitherto has reveled in the slings and arrows of electoral contests.

The election, in spite of its restriction to New South Wales, will be one of the most momentous in Australian history.

Ways That Are Dark

MODERN thought is amusedly skeptical of the assertions of ancient wizardry. But, strangely enough, some persons are willing to accept the practice of wizardry under a more up-to-date name. Clairvoyants are reported to have benefited materially from the recent stress of business conditions, as many workers and business folk, oppressed by uncertainty, have sought relief in the seance, or with the doubtful aid of astrologer or palmist.

No doubt many persons accustomed to seek after "them that have familiar spirits" have read the accounts of clues followed in connection with the Lindbergh case, and have been inclined to question the wisdom of placing reliance on evidence derived from occultism. For if ever clairvoyants had an opportunity to justify their profession, it was offered them in the mystery of the Sourland Hills.

Neither the professional seers, nor the mere dreamers of dreams, appear to have been able to offer any valuable information. Clues by the thousand poured into police headquarters. They came by telephone, in personal interviews, and even by cable. They came from all sorts of sympathizers, fanatics, handwriting experts, numerologists, astrologers, clairvoyants. Many were fantastic. Some plausible. None led the authorities to their goal. At Harvard University, a psychological clinic examined reports of 1300 dreams. Prof. Henry A. Murray said that not one approximated the facts.

To the person laboring under an oppressive sense of uncertainty it may seem plausible to suppose that professed readers of the future can perform a service. Moreover, practicers of such arts have a way of convincing their clients of the occult ability to learn things through other than natural means. Many times their technique has been exposed, the so-called occult powers being disclosed as nothing more than cunning, extraordinary but by no means unexplainable.

Those who wish to know what the "seers" can do for them might well turn to the reports on the Lindbergh case. And those who are in need of relief from uncertainty or fear may well follow Biblical advice. "And when they shall say unto you, Seek unto them that have familiar spirits, and unto wizards that peep, and that mutter: should not a people seek unto their God?"

There Ought to Be a Law—

HE LIVES on Main Street, and he is an articulate and intelligent reader of the newspapers. He glances over the morning paper and takes it home with him at night for a further perusal. Sunday afternoons he immerses himself happily in seas of printer's ink.

Now and then as he reads he speaks aloud. "They ought not to do it. It's just inflation, that's all it is," he says of an item telling of a bill to have the Government stabilize prices.

He reads of President Hoover's plan to increase the powers and latitude of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and snorts:

"What good'll that do, only to help th' big fellers? Banks'll get it all an' what good is that going to do me?"

Mr. Main Street runs a small dry goods store. Business is slow, his stock too large and his bank stringent. He speaks from a full heart.

Somebody has made an appeal on the floor of the House of Representatives for a cash settlement to veterans of the World War. Mr. Main Street got as far as Tampa, Fla., in 1898. That was all he did in the Spanish ruckus and he never thought of a pension.

"Bonus, bonus, bonus," he rumbles. "Pay, pay, pay all the time. Half of 'em never got hurt at all. Somebody ought to do something about it."

He takes a penknife from his pocket and cuts the item from the paper. Added to the clippings on all sorts of subjects in his pocket, it makes a large wad. He is always cutting things out for further reference, and every once in a while his wife gets his coat and cleans out the pockets. He never misses them.

Mr. Main Street has opinions, some good, some not so good, and he speaks his mind. But he never thinks of sitting down and writing what he thinks to his congressman, nor does he attend his ward committee meetings. Sometimes even he forgets to vote. Down at the barber shop or at lodge meeting he is vociferous—he and his fellows—because Mr. Main Street is typical of a very large portion of the great American electorate.

Something, they say, should be done about it.

A Stopper for Beer

NOT even with a "for revenue only" label on the bottle does the beer proposal get beyond first base in the United States Senate.

The overwhelming vote—61 to 24—by which the members of the upper legislative house rejected Senator Millard E. Tydings's proposal to legalize and tax 2.75 per cent alcoholic beverages is pretty clear indication that senators have their own judgment of the wet and dry sentiment of their constituents without much reference to the Literary Digest poll. For the line of division in the roll call is more distinctly a division by states than by any other line of demarcation.

Even though the modification bill was embellished with the bait of a public works bond issue of $1,500,000,000 to be paid off with the anticipated revenue, the Senate did not fail to see in the bill what Senator Morris Sheppard pointed out to be merely "an effort for the return of saloon beer."

The metamorphosis of the beer tax income in the wets' plans for the Government is interesting. First it was offered to help balance the budget, then to pay for public works. Occasionally there used to be a rather timid suggestion that the money might be used for education, even temperance education in particular. It has not yet been proposed to allocate such funds to the added costs of enforcement along state lines between dry territory and wet or to the added social welfare costs due to increased drinking. Obviously the same money cannot be used for all these purposes.

If anyone is concerned over the apparent recognition of home brewing in the taxes adopted on malt, wort and grape concentrates, he may remember that primarily prohibition is aimed not so much against the existence of alcoholic beverages—though their extinction is desirable—as against the commercialized traffic in them. The taking of beer into the home is deplorable, though it is nothing more than some "liquor control" plans set out to do, but so long as enforcement pressure is exerted against the commercial violator, the private violator can be left, as Col. Amos W. W. Woodcock says, "to his own conscience and the forces of education."

To say that the Senate vote is an index of how a proposal to resubmit the Eighteenth Amendment to the states would fare would be to enter upon debatable ground. There are factors tending to change votes both ways. Drys should not comfort themselves unduly by it, though the vote is a reassertion of prohibition sentiment. At the least, it gives assurance that the battle will be fought out on the straightforward front of retention or repeal and not in some petty sapping operation on the modification flank.

Speculative Crops

DEALERS in securities and bulk commodities enjoy one privilege which remains unavailable to the farmer who sells miscellaneous products: They know that the prices at which they buy or sell are approximately the same as those prevailing in other markets. The farmer who produces perishable foods often finds his position as speculative as that of a person who buys low-grade securities.

A recent survey by the United States Department of Agriculture revealed the risks which such a farmer takes: Eggs were 7 cents a dozen in Texas, but 22.8 cents in Massachusetts; chickens, 9 cents a pound in North Dakota, but 20.5 in Rhode Island and Connecticut. Other widely divergent prices were quoted.

The truck grower's marketing problems are among the most difficult. Without complete information on the probable supply of a given product, he takes chances as to overproduction, weather conditions and distribution of the available vegetables and small fruits. Gyrations in security markets are mild in comparison with the prices at which he must sell. Early green beans recently sold in Kansas City at 30 cents a pound retail, or enough to make the producer an enormous profit, but four days later the quotations had dropped to 12½ cents. In full season such beans may bring 3 or 4 cents.

Consumers understand why the prices of seasonable foods must vary with the locality. However, modern transportation facilities are sufficient to permit ready distribution of perishables. With proper marketing organizations, might not a New England housewife be able to buy eggs from Texas, celery from Florida and strawberries from Louisiana at prices not so very much higher than those quoted locally? Perfection of a system to make this possible would benefit both producer and consumer. It would seem that state departments of agriculture could serve farmers and the ultimate buyers by increasing the attention paid to marketing of small crops.

Editorial Notes

One chest expansion in which there is great current interest is that of the community chest. An analysis of gifts to these chests throughout the United States this year shows a notable increase, and of particular significance is the fact that givers of $1000 or more not only have increased their pledges, but have contributed a larger proportion of the aggregate than ever before.

A Maine judge has ordered a man brought before him for alleged cruel treatment of a horse to give the animal one month's vacation in a fat pasture. This looks like good justice and one case where the aggrieved party gets compensation.

Prof. Auguste Piccard's planning of a new stratosphere trip shows that one can't keep a good astronomer down—not even to ordinarily high altitudes.

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

Can Republican Drys Unite on a Platform Declaration?

THE growing feeling among intelligent drys that they should be prepared to present to the committee on resolutions at the Republican convention something more than a mere stand-pat proposition on prohibition finds a new manifestation in an editorial which that most arid of Kansas journalists, William Allen White, has recently published. Mr. White does not believe in yielding on prohibition. Nor does he for a moment accept the proposition that some unconstitutional short cut to a referendum should be adopted. But unlike a good many drys, he feels that "the grievance of the wets who are denied any appeal to the people has become a just grievance largely because the appeal is denied."

Of course the prohibition amendment was never adopted except through an appeal to the people. The wets who are now complaining of its existence had their chance to defeat it when it was offered for ratification. Many of them plead that conditions have led them to change their point of view and they would like to vote again. The question arises how often constitutional amendments ought to be subjected thus to the new scrutiny of citizens who change their mind with facility.

But to recur to Mr. White. He would not yield on prohibition, but he would yield on the question of resubmission. And, observing that there is no way today by which this issue can constitutionally be presented again to the people, except by overcoming almost impassable obstacles, he urges "that the American Constitution should be amended to provide against such a crisis as this one where the pent-up wrath of a minority menaces all our institutions." In other words, he wants a constitutional amendment submitted to the effect that when a majority of the people in a majority of the states demand the submission, or resubmission, of a constitutional amendment, that action shall be taken. Of course, this amendment itself must go through exactly the same difficult process of enactment that a flat repeal amendment would have to encounter.

There seem, therefore, visible these four policies which may be urged by drys at Chicago: (1) A full restatement of the dry position on prohibition. (2) The advocacy of such an amendment as Mr. White suggests. (3) Advocacy of the submission of a repeal amendment in accordance with the forms constitutionally prescribed by which thirteen states could block ratification. (4) Withdrawal of opposition to repeal provided repeal is accompanied by a definite program such as the Bratt system for control of the liquor traffic.

It is difficult to see what other attitude than one of these dry Republicans could adopt. It is more difficult, however, to think of their uniting on any one of these for the purpose of stemming the wet tide. If, however, they do not unite, there is grave danger that a flat repeal plank will be placed in the platform by a united wet minority.

A very simple plank pledging the Republican Party to resubmission whenever the demand for it assumes the proportions of a majority is sent me by a Washington dry. It reads:

> Whereas, the American people have a wide difference of opinion as to the beneficial effects and ultimate good of prohibition; be it
>
> Resolved that, Whenever those who believe that its continuance is detrimental to the public interest can agree, through their qualified representatives, as to a method of testing public sentiment on the subject,
>
> It is the direction of this convention that such method shall be acted upon and/or voted upon in a legal manner.

It is argued that such a declaration will put the Republicans squarely on record for resubmission, according to constitutional procedure, whenever the wets can unite on a method of so doing. Just at present they are urging a score or more of methods. But if they unite on the flat demand for repeal, it will be difficult for believers in popular government to deny their appeal for a vote.

Platform builders, however, are not wholly devoted to brevity. They like a certain amount of oratory in their planks. Another suggested concession to the demand for resubmission comes in the following form:

> The far-seeing statesmen who formulated the Constitution of the United States recognized the fact that no human wisdom was adequate to the task of legislating for all time to come. They foresaw the great development of the infant nation for which they were providing a basic law. They knew that new conditions would compel the amendment of the Constitution, and they provided an orderly and prescribed method of making such amendments.
>
> They had no idea of laying down for all time a rigid and unalterable law, but they did purpose prescribing such methods of amendment as would make it certain that changes in this basic Constitution should not be made hastily as a result of a sudden popular whim, or a shrewd and persistent agitation. The Republican Party declares itself in thorough accord with the purpose and methods of the makers of the Constitution. It declares that no part of that document is exempt from amendment if the people manifest their desire for such a change through the constitutional channels made and provided. And equally it opposes and condemns any effort to accomplish such amendment by unconstitutional procedure.
>
> A very considerable portion of our people seem desirous that the action by which the Eighteenth, or prohibition, Amendment was placed in the Constitution should be subjected to a new submission to the electorate. There exists in the Constitution no provision for a referendum on this, or any other controversial subject. We believe that public opinion on any change in the Constitution should be expressed through Congress, strictly through the procedure prescribed by the Constitution. Voters in every district, regardless of party, are urged to express their wishes through their representatives in the House and the Senate. The Republican Party pledges itself to put in effect at all times the wishes of the majority, on the prohibition question or any other question, when it is thus expressed. In the meantime, the Republican Party renews its pledge to enforce all laws, with the utmost diligence, and to support at all times the Constitution of the United States.

If all that is asked by the wets is a new opportunity to vote on the prohibition law in accordance with the Constitution, this plank would assure that opportunity. If they wish to evade or "short cut" the Constitution, no dry will aid them.

Notes From German Cities

Popularizing Policemen

BERLIN these days has its own equivalent of "The King's horses . . . the King's men," which, in jolly old London, "march down the street and then march back again." It is the "Schupo-Wache" (Police Watch) which gives the broad tree-lined avenue of Unter den Linden its first regular uniformed parades since the days of the great war. The parade of the Schupo-Wache was recently instituted by the Berlin police department for the dual purpose of providing something of interest for the crowds and developing greater sympathy and respect for the police. Every Thursday about noon and every other Sunday it is held. The blue-uniformed Schupos with their band, their infantry and their mounted men on proudly groomed black and brown horses, march from the Brandenburger Tor at the head of Unter den Linden, to the end of the street near the former royal palace. Then they march back again. Crowds march with them to the music. Boys on bicycles accompany them. For spectators here do not merely stand on the sidewalk and watch the parade pass. They become a part of it so that the entire thoroughfare, where other traffic is halted, becomes alive with movement to familiar German martial airs.

Savants Study Tours

The Germans have a knack for starting technical research on almost any subject; even tourist traffic has not escaped this tendency. Some countries lure the tourist with posters; others with crockery or spaghetti. Germany resorts to equations and curves. The Research Institute for Tourist Traffic founded in 1929 and affiliated with the University of Commerce in Berlin has just issued its curriculum. It includes courses on "tourist geography," "tourist knowledge" and "hotel administration." Weighty volumes have been written on the subject of tourist traffic and savants from all parts of the world have contributed the results of their research.

Everyone His Own Cobbler

The German pedestrian may become his own cobbler if he follows the latest advice of a shoe concern. "Heel yourself" it advertises, to introduce a new heel constructed so the purchaser may affix it without the aid of a shoemaker. Because of economic conditions, various "serve yourself" devices have been achieving increased sale in Germany—from cutting one's own hair to being one's own tailor. The "Heel yourself" scheme is somewhat reminiscent of the war period in which many fortified the soles of their shoes by driving them full of tacks, in the pattern of a horseshoe.

Sun Called As Expert

How can one tell the painting of a great master from a copy? The question is often complicated. Experts have developed various chemical analyses, X-ray and other devices to detect work of imitators. But in Germany, where research on this question has reached a high level, an extremely simple answer was recently evolved. A legal case recently involved spurious copies of a Van Gogh masterpiece. An original and a copy of a landscape illuminated by the sun were placed before the court. The expert merely covered up the sun's disk on the copy. The entire picture seemed dark. He covered the sun on the original. The picture still seemed to retain its brilliance. "That," he explained, "is technique. That is the touch of the master."

Colored Snow In Silesia

Red rain and red snow recently caused residents of some parts of Silesia to imagine themselves on the coast of the Red Sea instead of in the southeastern corner of Germany. Even the hoarfrost turned red. An explanation was sought from the savants. The meteorological station of Breslau reported that the color was caused by very fine red sand from the African deserts which had traveled through the stratosphere—at a height of more than twenty miles—across the Mediterranean and possibly the Alps. The Sahara had paid a visit to Silesia.

Mirror of World Opinion

The opinions expressed in the quotations hereunder do not carry necessarily the indorsement of the Monitor.

On to Chicago

"AND now, Alice," said the Hatter, glancing anxiously at his watch, "we must hurry or we shall be late for the party."

"Which party?" said Alice. "This is the first I heard of it."

"The Democratic Party, of course," said the Hatter, looking more and more worried. "If we don't make haste, it will split before we get there and we shall miss all the fun."

"Why does it split?" said the little girl.

"Well, it's a long story, but you might put it briefly this way," said the Hatter. "They have in this country the Republican Party and the Democratic Party, and the Republican Party is so much the stronger of the two that the only chance for the Democrats is when the Republicans split. So that is why the Republicans always stick together and why the Democrats always split."

Alice looked puzzled. "But it ought to be the other way about to make sense," she said.

It was the Hatter's turn to look surprised. "We weren't speaking of sense. We were speaking of Democrats." And then, as he saw her preparing to put a question, he added hastily, "Of course, you want to know who does the splitting at Democratic parties, don't you?"

"Well, yes," sighed Alice, inclined to give it up as a bad job.

"The game goes this way," said the Hatter, talking all excited as if he were there already. "There's the Leading Candidate and there's a lot of Favorite Sons, and no doubt you'd like to know what these things mean."

Alice remarked that she certainly should if it was all the same to him.

"Well," said the Hatter, sketching it all out on the margin of his morning paper, "the Leading Candidate is the man who is so far ahead in the race for the nomination that he never wins."

"But—" said Alice.

"And a Favorite Son," the Hatter went on hastily, "comes from every state in the Union, and they call him a Favorite Son because his backers always dump him overboard in exchange for something they can get for themselves. And then the Leading Candidate and the Favorite Sons split according to the Two-Thirds Rule, and the party is over."

"What is the Two-Thirds Rule?" said Alice.

"It is a rule," replied the Hatter, "which says that you can have all of the Democrats fight two-thirds of the time, or two-thirds of the Democrats fight all of the time, but you cannot have all of the Democrats fight all of the time."

Alice looked up "Oh," she said, "so they do occasionally stop fighting and get together. When does that happen?"

"Between elections, when they are passing around the hat for the campaign fund deficit," said the Hatter.—*New York Times.*